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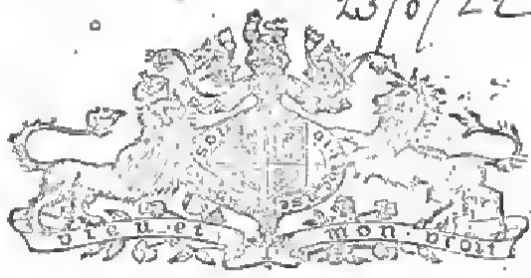

THE FORT ST. GEORGE GAZETTE

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Part I.—Notifications by Government.

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MILITARY SECRETARY'S OFFICE.

No. 6.—PROGRAMME OF HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR'S VISIT TO MYSORE—JUNE 1922.

Month and date	Day of week.	Place.	Arrival or departure.	Time A.M.	Time P.M.	Distance in miles.	Remarks.
1922.							
June 6	Tuesday	Ootacamund ..	Departure ..	7-30	..	..	By motor. Departure private.
" 7	Wednesday	Mysore	Arrival ..	..	12-30	..	Arrival private.
" 8	Thursday	At Mysore.					
" 9	Friday ..	Mysore	Departure ..	7-30	..	..	By motor. Departure private.
		Ootacamund ..	Arrival	..	12-30	..	Arrival private.

The party who accompanied His Excellency consisted of—
Her Excellency the Lady Willingdon, C.I., D.B.E.
Major K. O. Goldie, C.I.E., M.V.O., D.S.O., Military Secretary.
Major T. N. Watson, M.C., Aide-de-Camp.
Captain D. Powell, Aide-de-Camp.
Major M. H. Jackson, D.S.O., M.C., Aide-de-Camp.
Lord Shaunce, Aide-de-Camp.

GOVERNMENT HOUSE, OOTACAMUND,
12th June 1922.

K. O. GOLDIE, Major,
Military Secretary.

PUBLIC DEPARTMENT.

APPOINTMENT.

Fort St. George, June 12, 1922.

No. 155.—Mr. Lewis Grenville Moore, I.C.S., to be District and Sessions Judge, first grade, with effect from the 22nd January 1922.

POSTINGS.

Fort St. George, June 7, 1922.

No. 156.—The following postings of the Indian Civil Service officers are ordered :—

Mr. C. G. Herbert, I.C.S., Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Kurnool district, to the Chandragiri division of the Chittoor district.

Mr. A. D. Crombie, I.C.S., Assistant Collector and Magistrate, Malabar district, to the Palghat division of the same district.

Mr. K. Ramunni Menon, I.C.S., on relief by Mr. A. R. MacEwen, I.C.S., at Negapatam, to the Sivakasi division of the Ramnad district.

NOTIFICATIONS.

Fort St. George, May 26, 1922.

No. 157.—In exercise of the powers conferred on him by sub-section (1) of section 99-A of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898, the Governor in Council hereby declares to be forfeited to His Majesty all copies wherever found of the Telugu book entitled "Swarajya Gitamala" (Parts I and II), written by Gazimalla Satyanarayana, printed by C. Muniswami Mudaliyar & Sons at the Sivakami Vilasa Press, 41 Linga Chetti Street, Madras, and published by the Indra Agency Bureau, Triplicane, Madras, and all other documents containing copies or translations of or extracts from the said book inasmuch as the said book contains matter which is likely or has a tendency to bring into hatred or contempt or to excite disaffection towards the Government established by law in British India.

Fort St. George, June 6, 1922.

No. 158.—In exercise of the powers conferred by sub-section (1) of section 99-A of the Criminal Procedure Code, 1898, the Governor in Council hereby declares to be forfeited to His Majesty all copies wherever found of the pamphlets in Urdu entitled

(1) Zalimon ki Bedad, printed at the Masoomul Matabe Press, Lucknow,

(2) Mashnem Ahmedabad, printed at the Masoomul Matabe Press, Lucknow,

(3) Qaoum Top, printed at the Masoomul Matabe Press, Lucknow, and

(4) Noes Bedad, printed at the Nath Kundan Lal Press, Lucknow

and all other documents containing copies or translations of or extracts from any of the said pamphlets, inasmuch as the said pamphlets contain matter which is likely or has a tendency to bring into hatred or contempt or excite disaffection towards the Government established by law in British India.

No. 159.—In exercise of the powers conferred by sub-section (1) of section 99-A of the Criminal Procedure Code, 1898, the Governor in Council hereby declares to be forfeited to His Majesty all copies wherever found of the pamphlets in Urdu (1) entitled "Hukumat Ki Pol (The Hollowness of the Government) compiled by the Manager, Arya Granth Ratnakar, Bareilly, and printed at the Qaum Parast Press, Bareilly, and (2) entitled "Bird ke Sitare" published by Muhammad Ghulam Nabi of Budaun and printed by Amir Ahmad at the Amir Iqbal Press, Budaun, and all other documents containing copies or translations of or extracts from the said pamphlets, inasmuch as the said pamphlets contain matter which is likely or has a tendency to bring into hatred or contempt or excite disaffection towards the Government established by law in British India.

No. 160.—In exercise of the powers conferred by sub-section (1) of section 99-A of the Criminal Procedure Code, 1898, the Governor in Council hereby declares to be forfeited to His Majesty all copies wherever found of the pamphlet in Urdu entitled "Gulzar-i-Jannat" (The Rose-garden of Heaven) selections by Dwarandas Prasad, printed at the Faiz Press, Chandwara, Muzaffarpur, and published by Jagar Nath Tiwari, Muzaffarpur and all other documents containing copies or translations of or extracts from the said pamphlet inasmuch as the said pamphlet contains matter which is likely or has a tendency to bring into hatred or contempt the Government established by law in British India and to excite disaffection towards the said Government.

Fort St. George, June 7, 1922.

No. 161.—In exercise of the powers conferred on him by section 10 of the Dramatic Performances Act, 1876, the Governor in Council hereby declares that the provisions of the aforementioned section shall be applied to the districts of Guntur and Kistna from the 14th June 1922.

R. A. GRAHAM,
Chief Secretary.

ECCLESIASTICAL DEPARTMENT.

MARRIAGE LICENCE.

Fort St. George, June 10, 1922.

No. 83.—Under sections 6 and 8 of the Indian Christian Marriage Act, 1872, the licences granted under the said sections to the undermentioned gentleman on the 12th December 1902 are hereby revoked :—

The Reverend Herbert Arthur Popley of the London Missionary Society in the district of Coimbatore.

R. A. GRAHAM,
Chief Secretary.

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

NOTIFICATION.

Fort St. George, June 13, 1922.

No. 22.—The following notifications of the Government of India are republished :—

FOREIGN AND POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

Simla, the 24*th May* 1922.

No. 1421-447-Gen.—With reference to Notification No. 826-447-Genl., dated the 21st March 1922, the provisional recognition of the appointment of Mr. Thomas M. Wilson, as Consul for the United States of America at Madras, has been confirmed by His Majesty's Government.

ORDER OF THE STAR OF INDIA.

Simla, the 3*rd June* 1922.

No. 40-S I.—His Excellency the Grand Master of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India is pleased to announce that His Imperial Majesty the King, Emperor of India, has been graciously pleased to make the following promotion in, and appointments to, the said Order :—

To be Companions

Thomas Ephraim Moir, Esquire, C.I.E., Indian Civil Service, Secretary to Government, Finance Department, Madras.

M.R Ry. Diwan Bahadur Raghunatha Rao Ramachandra Rao Avargal, Secretary to Government, Law Department, Madras.

ORDER OF THE INDIAN EMPIRE.

No. 140-I.E.—His Excellency the Grand Master of the Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire is pleased to announce that His Imperial Majesty the King, Emperor of India, has been graciously pleased to make the following promotion in, and appointments to, the said Order :—

To be Companion.

Richard Howard Hitchcock, Esquire, M.B.E., District Superintendent of Police (on military duty), Madras.

KNIGHTHOOD.

No. 1546-Genl.—His Imperial Majesty the King, Emperor of India, has been graciously pleased to confer the honour of Knighthood on :—

The Honourable Khan Bahadur Muhammad Habib-ul-lah Sahib Bahadur, Member of the Executive Council, Madras.

The Honourable Khan Bahadur Ahmad Tambi Ghulam Muhi-ud-din Ahmad Tambi Marakkayar, Merchant, Nagapatam, Madras.

M.R Ry. Diwan Bahadur Tirumalai Desika Acheriyer Avargal, Member of the Madras Legislative Council, and President of the Trichinopoly District Board, Madras.

IMPERIAL SERVICE ORDER.

No. 1547-Genl.—His Imperial Majesty the King, Emperor of India, has been graciously pleased to make the following appointments :—

To be Companions.

Major Albert William Jordan Lyndale, Acting Professor of Materia Medica, Medical College, Madras.

M.R.Ry. Diwan Bahadur Saravana Bhavanandam Pillai Avargal, Deputy Commissioner of Police, Madras.

KAISAR-I-HIND MEDAL.

No. 1548-Genl.—His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General is pleased to announce that His Imperial Majesty the King, Emperor of India, has been graciously pleased to award the Kaisar-i-Hind Medal of the First Class for Public Service in India to :—

The Reverend Father Francois Bertram, Principal and Manager, St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly, Madras.

Lady Alice Todhunter, O.B.E., Madras.

No. 1549-Genl.—His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General is pleased to award the Kaisar-i-Hind Medal of the Second Class for Public Service in India to—

Mrs. Eleanor Mary Lloyd, Madras.

Mrs. Edith Mary Spencer, Madras.

M.E.Ry. Cherupaty Venkata Krishnaswami Chetti Garu, Electrical Engineer to the Corporation of Madras.

Cecil Percival Vencentre Shanker, Esquire, Assistant Surgeon, Government House Dispensary, Madras.

No. 1552-725 Genl.—His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General is pleased to confer the title of Maharaja, as a personal distinction, upon—

Sri Raja Rao Venkata Kumara Mahipati Surya Rao Bahadur, C.I.E., Raja of Pithapuram, Godavari District, Madras Presidency.

Sri Ramachandra Deo, Raja of Jeypore, Ganjam District, Madras Presidency.

No. 1555-725 Genl.—His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General is pleased to confer the title of Raja, as a hereditary distinction, upon—

The Honourable Mr. Panaganti Ramarayaningar, M.A., Minister for Local Self-Government, Fort St. George, Madras.

No. 1661-725-Genl.—His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General is pleased to confer the title of Diwan Bahadur, as a personal distinction, upon—

M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur Gopathi Narayanaswami Chetti Garu, Merchant, Madras.

M.R.Ry. Salla Gurunathi Chetti Garu, B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil, Madras.

M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur Conjeeveram Krishnaswami Rao Avargal, B.A., B.L., District and Sessions Judge, Madras Presidency.

M.R.Ry. Rai Bahadur Honavelly Nallaiyappa Pillai Sivagnanam Pillai Avargal, President of the District Board, Tinnevelly, Madras Presidency.

The Honourable Rao Bahadur Sathappa Chettiyar Ramanathan Chettiyar Muthiah Chettiyar Annamalai Chettiyar Avargal, Banker, Madras Presidency.

No. 1563/725-Genl.—His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General is pleased to confer the title of Khan Bahadur, as a personal distinction, upon—

Othayath Pattiya Maliyakkal Muttu Koya Tangal, Kazi of Malappuram, Malabar District, Madras Presidency.

Khan Sahib Muhammad Kalim-ul-lah Sahib Chada, Assistant Commissioner of Police, Madras City.

Sharif Mohammad Ali Sahib, Deputy Superintendent of Police, Madras Presidency.

No. 1564/725 Genl.—His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General is pleased to confer the title of Rao Bahadur, as a personal distinction, upon—

M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib Thalakkoti Madhathil Kunja Nedungadi Avargal, L.M.S., Acting District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Kurnool, Madras Presidency.

M.R.Ry. Rodhilla Kuppuraimasami Sastriyar Avargal, B.A., B.L., Private Secretary to the Diwan of Travancore State, Madras Presidency.

M.R.Ry. Tazha Veetil Narayanan Nayar Avargal, B.A., B.L., Subordinate Judge, Madras Presidency.

M.R.Ry. Aly ai Obinaithambi Raja Avargal, Member of the Legislative Council, Madras.

M.R.Ry. Chinnakaruppan Natesa Mudaliyar Avargal, L.M.S., M.L.C., Private Medical Practitioner, Madras.

No. 1576/725-Genl.—His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General is pleased to confer the title of Vaidyaratna, as a personal distinction, upon—

M.R.Ry. Radhakrishna Ayyar Bhirata Sastriyar Avargal, Ayurvedic Physician, Madras.

No. 1569/723-Genl.—His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General is pleased to confer the title of Khan Sahib, as a personal distinction, upon—

Pambikkal Kayamamma Musaliar, of Mambad, Malabar district, Madras Presidency.
Maulvi Muhammad Abdur Rahiman Sahib Bahadur, M.L.C., President, Taluk Board, Guntur, Madras Presidency.
Syed Khasim Sahib, Chief Inspector, Intelligence Department, Madras City Police, Madras Presidency.
Abdul Gaffoor Sahib, Regimental Contractor, Fort St. George, Madras Presidency.
Unni Kamma Sahib, of Nanmanghat, Malabar district, Madras Presidency.

No. 1570/723-Genl.—His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General is pleased to confer the title of Rao Sahib, as a personal distinction, upon—

M.R Ry. Madurai Pillai Cavasbiran Madurai Pillai Avargal, M.L.C., Madras.
M.R.Ry. Mullavarapor Sanyasi Raja Garu, Deputy Collector, Madras Presidency.
M.R.Ry. Ramachandra Ayyar Chellam Ayyar Avargal, Senior Sheristadar, Collector's Office, Chingleput, Madras Presidency.
M.R Ry. Cochamangalam Durmalinga Mudaliyar Avargal, Contractor, Public Works Department, Madras.
M.R.Ry. Chilaka Sanjiva Rao Nayudu Garu, Chairman of the Municipal Council, Bimlipatam, Vizagapatam district, Madras Presidency.
M.R Ry Tandalam Madhava Rao Avargal, B.A., L.M.&S. & I (Edn.)., Civil Assistant Surgeon, Berwada, Kaira district, Madras Presidency
M.R Ry. Collator Ramaswami Ayyangar Avargal, Honorary Secretary, Ramakrishna Students' Home, Mylapore, Madras.
M.R.Ry. Joseph Andrew Fernandes Avargal, Sub-Assistant, Department of Fisheries, Madras Presidency.
M.R Ry. Nadamuni Srinivasa Rangaswami Ayyangar Avargal, B.A., B.L., President of the Taluk Board, Cuddapah, Madras Presidency.
M.R.Ry. Thota Venkata Narasimham Garu, Landowner, Godavari district, Madras Presidency.
M.R Ry. Darvasula Sriram Sastri Garu, Pleader, Vizagapatam, Madras Presidency.
T. Subrahmanya Ayyar, B.A., Superintendent of Post Offices, Railway Mail Service, 'T' Division.
Mr. Kunnamankai Gopalachary, Assistant Traffic Superintendent, Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway.
Mr. Viravanallur Srinivasa Raghavan, B.A., Reporter to the Indian Legislature.

No. 1481-186-Gen.—With reference to Notification No. 1101-183-Gen., dated the 25th April 1922, the provisional recognition of the appointment of Mr. Jean Henri Frei as Consul for Switzerland at Madras has been confirmed by His Majesty's Government.

R. A. GRAHAM,
Chief Secretary

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

EXTENSIONS OF LEAVE.

Fort St. George, June 7, 1922.

No. 145.—Mr. W. E. John, Assistant Superintendent of Police, has been granted by the High Commissioner for India an extension of leave for two months.

Fort St. George, June 12, 1922.

No. 146.—Mr. H. E. Williams, Superintendent of Police, has been granted by the High Commissioner for India an extension of leave for seven days.

Fort St. George, June 13, 1922.

No. 147.—Mr. A. W. Miller, Assistant Superintendent of Police, has been granted by the High Commissioner for India an extension of leave for six months.

NOTIFICATION.

No. 148.—The following resolution of the Government of India is republished :—

HOME DEPARTMENT.

POLICE.

Simla, the 1st June 1922.

No. F.-57-1.—On the 8th February 1922 a resolution was carried in the Legislative Assembly recommending to the Governor-General in Council "that he be pleased to appoint a committee with a non-official majority to examine the new Arms Rules, 1920, and to submit their report before the next session making specific recommendations with a view further to amend them."

The Governor-General in Council has been pleased to accept this recommendation subject to adherence to the two principles (1) that there should be no racial discriminations in the rules, and (2) that the Government must retain the power to impose restrictions to prevent arms and particularly firearms from falling into the possession of lawless or dangerous persons, and has decided to appoint a committee of which the personnel will be as follows :—

1. The Hon'ble Sir William Vincent, K.C.S.I., *President.*
2. The Hon'ble Dr. Tej Bahadur Sapru, *Member.*
3. Babu Ujagar Singh Bedi, M.L.A., *Member.*
4. Darcy Lindsay, Esq., C.B.E., M.L.A., *Member.*
5. Mohammad Faiyaz Khan, Esq., M.L.A., *Member.*
6. Maulvi Abul Kasem, M.L.A., *Member.*
7. Raj Bahadur Pandit Sankata Prasada Rajpai, M.L.A., *Member.*
8. Harchandrai Vishindas, Esq., C.I.E., M.L.A., *Member.*
9. Lieut.-Col H. A. J. Gidney, M.L.A., *Member.*
10. The Hon'ble Khan Bahadur A. K. G. Ahmedthambi Maricair, *Member.*

The committee will report their recommendations to the Governor-General in Council. It will meet at a time to be appointed by the Chairman. Mr. C. W. Gwynne, C.I.E., I.C.S., will act as Secretary of the committee.

R. A. GRAHAM,
Chief Secretary.

FINANCE DEPARTMENT.

LEAVE.

Fort St. George, June 13, 1922.

No. 99.—Under rule 81 of the Fundamental Rules, Mr. C. G. Taylor, Auditor, Madras Customs-house is, on relief by Mr. H. H. Graves, granted leave on average pay for three months.

PROMOTION

No. 100.—The following promotion in the Madras Custom-house is ordered :—

Mr. Herbert Alfred Perrin, third-grade Appraiser and acting Auditor, to continue to act as Auditor, vice Mr. C. G. Taylor, granted leave.

NOTIFICATIONS.

Fort St. George, May 27, 1922.

No. 94.—It is notified that applications for an appointment in the Imperial Customs Service will be received by the Secretary to the Commissioner of Salt, Abkari and Separate Revenue, Madras, up to the 15th June 1922.

2. Applications must be accompanied by

(1) a duly verified statement of age,
(2) copies of certificates of character and education and
(3) information regarding any services that may have been rendered to the State by the applicant's parents or family.

3. Before an applicant can be recommended by the Local Government, he must give satisfactory proof that he is a Native of India within the meaning of Statute 33 Vict., cap. 3, section 6.

N.B.—The words "Native of India" shall include any person born and domiciled within the Dominions of His Majesty in India of parents habitually resident in India and not established there for temporary purposes only.

4. The names of persons not possessed of adequate educational qualifications will not be considered. Clear and distinct handwriting, a business familiarity with the English language, a good knowledge of arithmetic and an elementary knowledge of algebra are indispensable.

5. The candidate nominated by the Local Government, if approved by the Government of India in the Department of Commerce, will be allowed to compete at the examination to be held in December next for appointments to the General List of the Indian Finance Department. He will compete however only for the vacancy in the Imperial Customs Service, unless he has also been nominated by the Finance Department to compete for an appointment in the General List of that department.

6. The age of the candidate on the first day of August next must not be less than twenty-two and not more than twenty-five years. A candidate who has been continuously in Government employ since before the age of twenty-five may, however, at the discretion of the Government of India, be allowed to compete at the examination up to the age of thirty, provided that he is satisfactorily recommended by the head of his department.

7. A nominated candidate before appearing at the examination must produce a certificate in the annexed form by a Commissioned Medical Officer or by a medical officer in charge of a civil station :—

Certificate.

I do hereby certify that I have examined A.B., a candidate for employment in the Imperial Customs Service, and that I cannot discover that he has any disease, constitutional affection or bodily infirmity, unfitting him, or likely to unfit him, for the public service in any part of India.

8. Such candidate must also, before appearing for examination, produce a certificate of age from the officer in charge of the district in which his family resides, or, if they reside in a Presidency town or Native State, from the Presidency Magistrate or Political Agent respectively. To obtain this certificate, the date and place of the candidate's birth must be proved before the District officer, Presidency Magistrate or Political Agent, as the case may be, by documentary evidence, supplemented, where this is not conclusive proof, by statements of relatives and others on oath or solemn affirmation.

9. Nominated candidates will be examined in the subjects described in the schedule attached. No candidate will be admitted to the service who fails to show a competent knowledge of the compulsory subjects and the Government of India reserve the right of declining to make any appointment if no candidate reaches a sufficient standard of proficiency. Candidates must state in their applications the two optional subjects in which they would, if nominated, offer themselves for examination.

10. The examination will be mainly by written questions and answers. The questions will be prepared, and the examination conducted, in such manner as the Governor-General in Council from time to time directs.

11. Some months before the examination is held, its date and place, and the conditions of examination, will be notified in the *Gazette of India*.

SCHEDULE.

SUBJECTS FOR EXAMINATION.

Compulsory.

	Marks.
Writing and Composition	300

Optional.

Any two of—

(a) Political Economy and Economic History	400 each.
(b) Mathematics (pure and mixed)	
(c) Physics	
(d) Chemistry	
(e) History—Questions will be set in	
(i) Indian History from the beginning of Asoka's reign to the close of the 19th century A.D.	
(ii) English History from 1485 A.D. to 1880 A.D.	
The examination in History will be of the widest scope and will include questions on social and literary developments. A wide choice of questions will be allowed.	
(f) One classical language with its literature, viz., Latin, Greek, Sanskrit, Arabic or Persian.	
Total ..	1,100

In the optional subjects the papers set will be approximately of the standard required for the B.A. Honours degree in any Indian University where these subjects are prescribed.

Fort St. George, June 6, 1922.

No. 101.—The following notification of the Government of India is republished :—

SEPARATE REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

SEPARATE REVENUE—INCOME-TAX.

Delhi, the 1st June 1922.

No. 51-S.—In pursuance of sub-section (3) of section 5 of the Indian Income-tax Act, 1922 (XI of 1922), the Governor-General in Council is pleased to appoint Mr. H. S. Shield, I.C.S., to officiate as Commissioner of Income-tax for Madras Presidency, with effect from the 3rd June 1922.

Fort St. George, June 6, 1922.

No. 102.—The following draft of a notification which it is proposed to issue in exercise of the powers conferred on the Governor in Council by section 3, sub-section (1) of the Ancient Monuments Preservation Act, 1904 (Act VII of 1904), is published for the information of persons likely to be affected thereby, and notice is hereby given that the draft will be taken into consideration after the expiry of one month from the date on which a copy of this notification is fixed up in a conspicuous place on or near the monuments mentioned in the annexed schedule.

2. Any objections to the issue of the notification which may be received by the Government of Madras within the one month mentioned above will be considered.

DRAFT NOTIFICATION.

Under section 3, sub-section (1) of the Ancient Monuments Preservation Act, 1904 (VII of 1904), the Governor in Council declares the ancient monuments described in the annexed schedule to be protected monuments within the meaning of the said Act.

SCHEDULE.

Name of the district, taluk and village	Description—wet or dry, with survey or patnaik number.	Name of Grantee.	Boundaries.	Extent.
Tanjore district, Mayaveram taluk.	Tranquebar, S. No. 104 A-16 ..	Government	North by No. 104 A-14; east and south by No. 104 A-15, west by No. 104 A-12.	1·75 acres.
Tranquebar taluk.	Town gateway, S. No 213 ..	Do	North by No 104 A-8; east by No. 213, south by No 104 A-24, west by No. 213	1 cent.
Negapatam taluk, Negapatam village	Dutch cemetery with its compound wall in S. No. 208 which is a pormokhe land (Uppanar).	Do.	North and east by Salt cotaur; south and west by Uppanar pathgai	981½ sq. ft. or 2·16 cents, or ·0213 acre.
	Sivaganga little fort enclosing the great temple, div. T S Nos 2977 to 2980, 2992 to 2997 and 3004 to 3008	Do.	North by Nos. 3022 and 3007, east by Nos 2987 and 3026; south and west by No. 2974.	36 acres and 12,542 sq ft.

Fort St. George, June 13, 1922.

No. 103.—The following notification of the Government of India is republished:—

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

CUSTOMS DUTIES.

Simla, the 27th May 1922.

No. 2383.—In exercise of the powers conferred by section 16 of the Sea Customs Act, 1878 (Act VIII of 1878), the Governor General in Council is pleased to direct that the following proviso shall be added to this Department Notification No. 1389, dated the 1st April 1922:—

"Provided that nothing in this Notification shall be deemed to prohibit the export of rouble notes which are required by the terms of a licence granted under section 3 of the Rouble Note Act, 1920 (Act XXX of 1920), to be exported."

T. E. MOIR,
Acting Secretary to Government.

(Marine.)

NOTIFICATIONS.

Fort St. George, June 15, 1922.

No. 40.—The following resolution of the Government of India is republished:—

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

LABOUR SEAMEN.

Simla, the 26th May 1922.

No. 2063.—The General Conference of the International Labour Organisation of the League of Nations in its session at Genoa in June 1920 framed a draft Convention for establishing facilities for finding employment for seamen. This Convention prescribed the formation of employment bureaux and the prohibition of private employment agencies. When the draft Convention came before the Indian Legislature in September 1921, both Houses recommended that it should not be ratified but that an immediate examination should be undertaken of the methods of recruitment of seamen at the different ports in India in order that it might be definitely ascertained whether abuses existed and whether these abuses could be remedied.

2. The Government of India accordingly determined to hold a preliminary enquiry into the conditions under which seamen are recruited at Bombay and Calcutta, the only ports in India where seamen are recruited in large numbers. The enquiry was conducted by Mr. A. G. Clow, I.C.S., Controller of the Labour Bureau in the Government of India, accompanied at each port by one representative of the shipowners and one representative of the seamen, selected by the Local Government. In accordance with Resolution No. 1203 of the 2nd March 1922, the Government of India then appointed a committee, including two members of the Legislature in addition to the five gentlemen who took part in the preliminary enquiry, to examine the evidence so collected and to report what reforms were possible in the existing methods of recruitment. The committee was constituted as follows:—

Mr. A. G. Clow, I.C.S., Chairman,
Sir Frank Carter, *Kt.*, C.I.E., O.B.E., R.I.M.,
Mr. N. M. Joshi, M.L.A.,
Mr. C. S. Penny,
Mr. M. Daud, M.A., B.L.,
Mr. F. L. Barnett, and
Mr. Muhamad Ibrahim.

3. The committee have presented a unanimous report in which they find that the present system under which shipping companies engage seamen through licensed brokers appointed under section 18 of Act I of 1859 or private brokers (in Calcutta sometimes known as *ghat serangs*) has resulted in grave abuses. After taking legal opinion, the Government of India have decided to treat as confidential the first three paragraphs of the report which describe the existing system and the abuses to which it is liable.

4. The committee explain that the shipping companies generally engage seamen through the brokers and pay them a commission calculated on the advances which the brokers make to the seamen on behalf of the companies. The first step in the selection of the crew is the nomination of the serangs or ghat serangs. The crew is selected later and the serangs and the butlers have naturally a considerable share in its selection. When the crew has been finally approved by the officer concerned, it is signed on the articles in the presence of the shipping master or one of his assistants. At this stage it is the duty of the brokers to give the men an advance of their pay. Immediately before the ship sails, an official medical examination is held and either as a result of this examination or from other causes, vacancies in a crew may arise at the last moment. The shipping companies depend upon the broker for the supply of men to fill these vacancies. The main functions which the brokers and ghat serangs are intended to fulfil thus include the supply of crews on demand, the payment of advances to the seamen who are engaged, and the replacement of deserters or of men rejected on medical grounds.

5. The committee are unanimously of the opinion that this system has led to grave abuses which no mere amendment of detail would satisfactorily remove. They have come to the conclusion that it is imperative to introduce an entirely new system which does not involve the employment of intermediaries. It is clear that if the brokers and ghat serangs are no longer to be employed, arrangements must be made to carry out the duties at present entrusted to them. The committee point out that this can only be effected by the organization of employment bureaux. Their recommendations are contained in the paragraphs below.

6. The proposals of the committee will be examined at once in consultation with maritime Local Governments. The Government of India desire to express their thanks to the committee for an able and thorough examination of a difficult and important problem.

Recommendations of the Seamen's Recruitment Committee.

Geneva proposals.

4. The present committee owes its inception to the consideration by the legislature of the Draft Convention for establishing facilities for finding employment for seamen adopted by the Geneva Labour Conference in June 1920. We therefore devoted special consideration to the proposals contained in that Convention. Two alternative systems are suggested in the Convention. In one the system of employment offices is organized and maintained by representative associations of shipowners and seamen in co-operation. In the other, the system is maintained by the State. These seem to us to be the only feasible alternatives. Of the two, we regard the first alternative as, in principle, the better one. Unnecessary interference by the State with the conditions of labour in any industry is undesirable, and a system which is maintained by mutual co-operation of the parties concerned is likely to work much more smoothly than one which depends on the power of the State. At the same time, we recognize that there may be difficulties in securing the necessary co-operation. There is an organization at Calcutta containing a large proportion of men of all grades, and at Bombay the union includes nearly all the saloon crews, but in neither port are all the seamen in unions at present. We are anxious that the reforms which we hope to see introduced should not be jeopardized by the failure of either party to co-operate, and we therefore suggest that, if it proves impracticable to obtain the co-operation necessary to put the first alternative in operation, the second alternative—that of a State organization—should be adopted. At the same time, the first alternative should be set down as the ideal to be aimed at, and we trust that with the growth of healthy organizations amongst seamen and of mutual trust and good will, it will not be long before it can be brought into being.

Organization of labour.

5. The employment Bureau which we propose to set up in each centre will have at its head a single officer. We consider that he should be an officer having practical maritime experience, as recommended by the Geneva Conference, and it is desirable, also, that if possible he should have had experience of shipowners' and seamen's organizations. The success of the scheme will depend largely on his personality, and his selection will therefore be a matter of the highest importance. We consider that a considerable proportion of the present trouble in Calcutta can be traced to the fact that the supervision of recruiting has been entrusted to shipping officers who are constantly being changed and who, prior to taking up their posts, have not been working in the mercantile marine. The officer selected as head of the Bureau must have had this experience and he must be able to work sympathetically with shipowners, ships' officers and men and with the organizations of the shipowners and the men. Similar care should be exercised in the choice of his assistants.

Maintenance of registers.

6. One of the main functions of the Bureau will be the maintenance of a general register of seamen of each grade including recruits. Separate registers should be maintained for each line that so desires, and an additional register should contain the names of seamen who are not on the books of any of the lines having separate registers. It should be within the power of the Bureau to remove the name of any man from the register (*e.g.*, in the event of serious misconduct being proved) or to suspend any man entered on the register. Such a man would then be debarred from obtaining employment in any ship. At the same time, in accordance with the principle enunciated in the Geneva Convention that "freedom of choice of ship shall be assured to seamen and freedom of choice of crew shall be assured to shipowners," it should be within the power of the shipowner (or his authorized representative) to demand the removal of any seaman's name from the register of the line concerned. Similarly any seaman should be entitled to have his name removed from the register of any line. In each case, unless there are reasons for the contrary or unless the man's name is entered upon the register of another line by

mutual arrangement, the name should be entered on the additional register. Separate registers must, of course, be maintained of types of crew that do not normally sail together.

Selection of serangs

7. We consider that the power of selecting all seamen, including serangs, should be restricted to two classes of employees of the owners or agents, viz., the Superintendents and the Masters of the ships. The Chief Officer, Chief Engineer and Chief Purser should have the power to select serangs or butlers, subject to the approval of the Master. And we propose, as regards serangs and butler, that they should be at liberty to nominate any serang or butler who has been discharged from a ship of the same line not less than three months before. Should the officer responsible for the selection not desire to choose such a serang his choice should be made from a fair proportion of men taken from the top of the roster maintained by the Bureau for that line, *i.e.*, from those serangs or butlers belonging to the line who have been longest out of employment. We hope by these provisions to ensure two ends—to encourage lines to give men, as far as possible, continuity of employment, and to ensure that each man on the list shall have his claims regularly considered. Where neither the shipowners, their agents, the Superintendent, nor the Master are present at the employment office (e.g., in the case of a ship at another port belonging to a firm having no agent in the port of engagement) or where they waive their right to select, the choice would devolve on the Bureau.

Selection of sukhanis.

8. In both Bombay and Calcutta, it should be possible to select the sukhanis on the system proposed above for the serangs. The work of the sukhanis renders them independent of the serang, and no need not be given a voice in their selection.

Selection of crew: Calcutta.

9. The serang is, in large measure, held responsible for the work of his crew, and it is necessary therefore to ensure that he should have some say in their choice. The Calcutta crews with the exception of the Maldivis, are not split up into self-contained groups, and there is no close attachment between the serang and his crew. It is desirable that the power of the serang to select his crew should be limited as far as possible, without compelling him to send in command of men who will make trouble on board or discredit him. We propose to secure this by taking the crew (including the hands between the serangs and the ordinary seamen) by roster, and by allowing the serang to make reasonable objections to any particular men so taken. It may prove advisable to allow the serang to nominate one or two men more directly. The nomination or rejection would, of course, in all cases, be subject to the approval of the selecting officer. It should also be possible for men to be taken who have been discharged from ships of the same line not more than one month before. The saloon crew should be similarly chosen.

Selection of crew: Bombay.

10. The Bombay problem is more difficult. The crews, especially the deck crews, there are more closely attached to particular serangs: they frequently come from the same or neighbouring villages, and form almost a family on board. We think that a while the system proposed for Calcutta might be applied with advantage to the Punjabi and Pathan firemen, who stand in need of more protection than the other Bombay seamen, it would be a mistake to interfere with the power of nomination the serang at present has in respect of other crews. The approval of the selecting officer will be necessary in all cases. The system by which the butler can choose a few of his crew and the rest are taken by roster should be adopted for the saloon crews in Bombay.

Advances.

11. An important function at present discharged by the brokers and ghat serangs is the payment of advances. We considered the suggestion of dispensing with advances but came to the conclusion that this was not a possible solution. The seamen demand and require the advances. It is clear that Government cannot act as an insurance agent and undertake the monetary risks involved in desertion. But it should not be difficult to arrange for private agencies to undertake the risk. A maximum rate of commission might be prescribed, and licences could be granted to approved agencies to make advances at a commission not higher than the rate prescribed. The commission would be payable by the shipowners as at present. The full advances would be recoverable from the shipowners for all men who sail. Suitable agencies for the purpose would be the Seamen's Unions, co-operative societies and respectable private individuals. The licences would be granted by the Employment Bureau, and the advances would be paid, as at present, in the presence of the officer of the Bureau. The Bureau should afford assistance to advancing seamen to prevent the loss of advances.

Desertions.

12. Under the existing system, the brokers are responsible for getting the crew on board. If any of the crew desert it is their duty to fill vacancies. This duty will have to be undertaken by the Employment Bureau, and it will be the most difficult part of its work. We suggest that a system similar to that followed in England be adopted here, and that a certain number of spare men be sent down on the day of sailing, to fill vacancies arising suddenly from desertion or as a result of the medical examination. These men would be chosen by the head of the Bureau from the roster for that line or from the additional register, and they might receive a day's pay from the shipowners for being present, unless of course they were signed on. The men rejected at the final medical examination might also receive a day's pay. The number sent would depend entirely on the instructions of the shipowners. Cases of desertion should be carefully gone into, and "failed to join" should be entered on the continuous discharge certificate. The officer-in-charge of the Bureau should have power to suspend a deserter for a long period. Habitual offenders might be punished with removal from the registers.

Advisory Committee

13. We have given careful consideration to the question of setting up the Advisory Committees of representatives of shipowners and seamen contemplated by the Geneva Convention. We are agreed that such committees, if they worked smoothly, would be able to perform useful functions in advising the head of the Bureau. But we are not agreed as to the advisability of introducing these committees at an early stage. Four members of the committee, Mr. Clow, Mr. Joshi, Mr. Daud, and Mr. Muhamed Ibrahim consider that the committees should be set up as soon as practicable.* They would prove most useful in assisting the head of the Bureau to complete the scheme for recruitment. In our report we have dealt only with the broad outlines of

* I desire to make it clear that, in my opinion, it will not be practicable to set up these committees until the consent of both parties has been secured.—A. G. Clow

the scheme; the details to be filled in later will be numerous and it is essential that at this stage, the head of the Bureau should be kept in close touch with both shipowners and seamen. The remaining three members, viz. Frank Carter, Mr. Penney and Mr. Barnett consider that there is a distinct danger that an Advisory Committee will result in serious friction and will hamper the work of the Bureau to such an extent that the establishment of the new system will be jeopardised. They think that the head of the Bureau should be given a free hand to set the system in operation, and Advisory Committees can be introduced at any stage when their necessity is obvious.

Penalties.

14. We consider that bribery, whether direct or indirect, to obtain employment for seamen should be regarded as a serious offence, and punishable with a considerable term of imprisonment. At present the maximum penalty is a comparatively small one coupled with the loss of office in the case of certain persons. This most inadequate penalty, coupled with the difficulty of obtaining a conviction in cases of this type, has acted as a complete check on prosecutions. We suggest a maximum of two years' rigorous imprisonment. A heavy penalty, e.g., a fine of Rs. 1,000 should also be possible for unauthorised persons who endeavour to supply seamen to any agency other than the Employment Bureau. On the other hand, there should be complete liberty to shipowners, seamen, their representatives or their organizations to supply seamen to the Bureau. In the case of the offences referred to above, the head of the Bureau should have power to institute prosecutions on complaints or otherwise, and the cases should be treated as public prosecutions.

Costs.

15. No separate figures are available to show how far the fees now levied under sections 5 and 6 of Act I of 1859 cause the engagement of seamen in recruitment. But we consider that these fees should be diverted towards maintenance of the Employment Bureau, which will exercise the function at present discharged by the Shipping Office.

Other ports.

16. Inquiries have not been made in ports other than Bombay and Calcutta, and we have in consequence, no evidence regarding conditions at the other ports of India. We have, therefore, confined our discussions to Calcutta and Bombay.

A. G. CLOW.
FRANK CARTER.
N. M. JOSHI.
CHAS. S. PENNY.
MAHOMED DAUD.
F. L. BARNETT
MAHOMAD IBRAHIM.

The 8th March 1922.

"*Fort St. George, June* 13, 1922.

No. 41.—In exercise of the powers conferred on him by section 4, sub-section (1) of the Indian Ports Act, 1908 (Act XV of 1908), as amended by the Indian Ports (Amendment) Act, 1918 (Act VI of 1918), the Governor in Council is pleased to extend the provisions of the said Act to the port of Sonnapur in the Ganjam district and with reference to sub-section (2) of the said section to define its limits as follows:—

District.	Port.	Limits.
Ganjam ..	Sonnapur ..	Half a mile on either side of the landing place extending to 12 fathoms water seaward and to high water mark landwards.

No. 42.—In exercise of the powers conferred on him by section 7, sub-section (1) of the Indian Ports Act (Act XV of 1908), the Governor in Council hereby appoints the Assistant Inspector, Siarla Salt Factory, to be the Conservator of the port of Sonnapur.

No. 43.—In exercise of the powers conferred on him by section 33 of the Indian Ports Act, 1908 (Act XV of 1908), as amended by the Indian Ports (Amendment) Act, 1918 (Act VI of 1918), the Governor in Council is pleased to direct that Sonnapur be added to the list of ports in the Ganjam district specified in column 1 of part II of the first schedule appended to the Act and that after the expiration of 60 days from the day on which this notification is first published in the *Fort St. George Gazette*, port dues shall be levied on every sea going vessel of the burden of 15 tons and upwards entering the said port at the rates sanctioned for other minor ports in the Presidency in Finance (Marine) Department Notification No. 61, dated 30th September 1921, published at page 990, Part I of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 4th October 1921.

No. 44.—In exercise of the powers conferred on him by section 46 (1) of the Indian Ports Act, 1908 (Act XV of 1908), the Governor in Council is pleased to appoint the Assistant Inspector of Siarla Salt Factory to receive the dues, fees or other charges leviable by or under the said Act at the port of Sonnapur.

No. 45.—In exercise of the powers conferred on him by sections 46 and 47 of the Indian Ports Act, 1908 (Act XV of 1908), the Governor in Council directs that

(1) a vessel entering the port of Sonnapur in ballast and not carrying passengers shall be charged with a port due at three-fourths of the rates authorised to be levied in notification 44 above and

(2) that when a vessel enters the said port but does not discharge or take in any cargo or passengers therein (with the exception of such machinery and stores as may be necessary for purposes of repair) she shall be charged with a port due at half the rates mentioned in notification 43 above.

T. E. MOIR,
Acting Secretary to Government.

LAW DEPARTMENT.
(General.)

WITHDRAWAL OF POWERS.

Fort St. George, June 8, 1922.

No. 274.—Under the provisions of section 41 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898, the Governor in Council withdraws the powers of a Special Magistrate for the area comprised within the jurisdiction of the Bench of Magistrates at the places specified opposite to their names conferred on the undermentioned gentlemen who have resigned their appointment :—

M.R.Ry. Katta Vasudava Chetti Garu—Hindupur in the district of Anantapur.

Fort St. George, June 10, 1922.

M.R.Ry. Vanutharmalli Sitaramayya Pantulu Garu—Tenali in the district of Guntur.

INVESTITURE OF POWERS.

Fort St. George, June 6, 1922.

No. 270.—The Governor in Council is pleased to appoint the undermentioned gentlemen to be Special Magistrates for the area composed within the jurisdiction of the Bench of Magistrates at the places specified opposite to their names with the powers and subject to the terms and conditions specified in Notification No. 737, dated the 13th August 1919, published at pages 1239 and 1238 of Part I of the *Fort St. George Gazette* of the 26th idem, as amended by Notification No. 949, dated the 23rd October 1919, published at page 1242 of Part I of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated the 28th October 1919 :—

M.R.Ry. Donti Bhimayya Chetti Garu—Hindupur in the district of Anantapur.

Fort St. George, June 10, 1922.

Lieut.-Colonel William Lewis Cotton—Kodaikanal in the district of Madura.

Fort St. George, June 9, 1922.

No. 276.—Under section 14 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898, the Governor in Council is pleased to confer on the undermentioned gentleman, a Special Magistrate for the area specified opposite to his name all the ordinary powers of a Magistrate of the second class and further to direct under section 15 (1) of the Code that he shall exercise these powers as a member of the Bench of Magistrates established for that area :—

M.R.Ry Vellakinar Chinnappa Kavandar Subbayya Kavandar Avargal—for the area comprised within the jurisdiction of the Bench of Magistrates at Coimbatore in the district of Coimbatore.

No. 277.—Under section 12 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898, the undermentioned officer in the district specified opposite to his name is appointed to be a Magistrate of the second class, and, under section 37, he is invested with all the powers specified in the fourth schedule as powers which the Government may confer on a magistrate of that class, except the power to pass orders as to first offenders under section 562 :—

M.R.Ry. Chattaravittil Kuttikrishnan Nayar, Taluk Magistrate in the district of the Nilgiris

Fort St. George, June 9, 1922.

No. 278.—Under section 357 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898, the undermentioned officers are authorized to take down the evidence of witnesses with their own hand in the English language :—

Sriman Dinabandu Pala Mahasayo, Subdivisional First-class Magistrate, in the district of Vizagapatam.

Fort St. George, June 10, 1922.

M.R.Ry. S. Krishnamurti Ayyar Avargal, First-class Magistrate in the district of Ramnad.
Mr. William Lamech, Subdivisional First-class Magistrate in the district of Tinnevelly.

Fort St. George, June 12, 1922.

Charles Greenaway Austin, I.C.S., District Judge in the district of Malabar.

Fort St. George, June 8, 1922.

No. 279.—Under the provisions of section 14 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898, the Governor in Council is pleased to confer upon M.R.Ry. Perumpulavil Krishna Menon, Sub-Registrar of Bhavani, in the district of Coimbatore, for the term of his appointment as Sub-Registrar of Bhavani such of the ordinary and additional powers of a magistrate of the third class as are specified hereunder in respect to offences under sections 3 to 7, both inclusive, of the Madras Towns Nuisances Act, 1889, and section 18 of the Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899, which may be committed within the limits of the union of Bhavani, in the district of Coimbatore :—

I. Ordinary powers.—Schedule III of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898, section I—Items 1 to 9, 14, 15 and 17 to 21.

II. Additional powers.—Schedule IV of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898—Items 4 and 5 of the powers conferrable by the Local Government on a Magistrate of the third class.

Fort St. George, June 9, 1922.

No. 280.—Under section 37 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1908, M.R.Ry. M. S. Viswanatha Ayyar, Sub-Magistrate in the district of Trichinopoly is empowered to pass orders as to first offenders under section 562

ERRATUM

In line 6 of the Law (General) Department Notification No. 253, dated the 19th May 1922, published at page 532 of Part I of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated the 23rd May 1922, *for* "Stationary Sub-Magistrate" *read* "Deputy Tahsildar and Sub-Magistrate".

NOTIFICATIONS.

Fort St George, June 7, 1922

No. 281.—Whereas the Manager of the Sivayara devastanam has applied for an order directing the survey and preparation of a record-of-rights in respect of the villages of Sivayam (devadanam), Satyamangalam, Komalippayi, and Timmampatti situated in the Kulittalai taluk of the Trichinopoly district, and has deposited Rs. 2,614 to meet the cost involved, the Local Government in exercise of the powers conferred by section 164 (1) of the Madras Estates Land Act I of 1908 and by section 17 (1) (a) of the Madras Survey and Boundaries Act IV of 1897, hereby direct that a survey of the villages be made under the provisions of the said Act IV of 1897, and that a record-of-rights in respect thereof be prepared by the Officer in charge of Revenue Settlement Party No. IV, or any of his gazetted assistants hereby appointed to be a 'Revenue Officer' for the purpose.

The record-of-rights shall show—

(1) The name of the ryot and his landholder and the fact that the ryot is or is not an occupancy ryot, or in cases in which there is no ryot, the name of the occupant;

(2) the survey numbers and subdivisions comprising the land held by the ryot (or occupant as the case may be) as shown in the survey map of the village and the area of each survey number and subdivision;

(3) whether each survey number (or subdivision as the case may be) is wet, dry or garden land; if it is wet, its source of irrigation should be stated and information should be given whether it is single or double crop land;

(4) the rent lawfully payable at the time when the record is prepared and the fact that the ryot is or is not entitled to the benefit or proviso (*a*) to clause (1) of section 30 of the Madras Estates Land Act;

(5) whether the rent has been fixed by decree or under the provisions of the Madras Estates Land Act, or otherwise;

(6) if the land is claimed to be held free of rent whether rent is actually paid or not; and if no rent is paid, whether the occupant is entitled to hold the land rent-free and if so, on what authority; if the land is liable to rent, what rent is payable;

(7) all rights lawfully incident to the holding; and

(8) all rights and obligations of each ryot and landholder in respect of

(*a*) the use by the ryots of water for agricultural purposes whether obtained from a river channel, tank, well or any other source of supply, and

(*b*) the repair and maintenance of irrigation works for securing a supply of water for the cultivation of the land held by each ryot whether or not such works be situated within the boundaries of such land.

Fort St. George June 6, 1922.

No. 282.—Whereas the Revenue officer appointed in Notification No. 22 published on page 40 of Part I of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 13th January 1914, as revised in Notification No. 69, published on pages 347 and 356 of Part I of the *Fort St George Gazette*, dated 4th March 1918, for the preparation of a record-of-rights in respect of the Kalagampudi village of the Kalagampudi estate in the Kistna district, published the record-of-rights in the said village on the 30th April 1922, the Local Government in exercise of the powers vested in them by section 107 (2) of the Madras Estates Land Act, I of 1908, hereby declare that the abovementioned record-of-rights has been finally published.

ACQUISITION OF LAND.

Fort St. George, June 7, 1922.

Under section 6, Act I of 1894, the Governor in Council hereby declares that the land mentioned below and measuring 0·48 acre, be the same a little more or less, is needed for a public purpose, to wit, for the provision of house-sites for Adi-dravidas; and, under sections 3 and 7 of the same Act, the Revenue Divisional Officer, Saidapet, is appointed to perform the functions of a Collector under the Act and directed to take order for the acquisition of the said land. A plan of the land is kept in the office of the Revenue Divisional Officer, Saidapet, and may be inspected at any time during office hours.

Chingleput district, Sriperumbudur taluk, Pavanthangalu village.

	Acres.
Dry, S. No. 663, belonging to Kovalamudi, patta No. 44 and 1, bounded on the north by Kovalamudi new road (portion of S. No. 664); east by patta land of Kovalamudi vet, S. No. 664; south by S. No. 648, Pillai Patrick's patta land; west by S. No. 649-1, Cheruvu	0·46

R. RAMACHANDRA RAO,
Secretary to Government.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

LEAVE.

Fort St. George, June 7, 1922.

No. 102.—Under rule 81 of the Fundamental Rules, Mr. Marcus S. Fais, Deputy Collector, Ramnad, leave on average pay for six weeks with effect from date of relief.

APPOINTMENT.

Fort St. George, June 10, 1922.

No. 103.—M.R.Ry. Cheruvala Pathayapura Karunakara Menon Avargal, Income-tax Inspector and acting Deputy Collector, to be Deputy Collector on probation.

POSTINGS.

Fort St. George, June 7, 1922.

No. 104.—The following postings of deputy collectors are ordered:—

M.R.Ry. Sunderam Krishnamurti Ayyar Avargal, from general duty, Trichinopoly, to general duty, Ramnad.

Fort St. George, June 10, 1922.

M.R Ry. Cheruvala Pathayapura Karunakara Menon Avargal, to general duty, Madura.

M.R.Ry. P. Ramachandra Ayyar Avargal, on relief at Sivakasi, to general duty, Madura.

M.R Ry. Arcot Duraiswami Mudaliyar Avargal, from general duty, Madura, to general duty, Trichinopoly.

M.R.Ry. Vishnubhatla Ramakrishnayya Pantulu Garu, on return from leave, to the Godavari treasury.

DISMISSAL.

Fort St. George, May 23, 1922.

No. 105.—It is hereby notified that Pulipaka Hanumantha Rao, clerk, Special Deputy Tahsildar's office, Tenali, Guntur district, has been dismissed from service and is debarred from re-employment anywhere in the public service.

ACQUISITION OF LANDS.

Fort St. George, June 8, 1922.

Under section 6, Act I of 1894, His Excellency the Governor in Council hereby declares that the land mentioned below and measuring 0·15 of an acre, be the same a little more or less, is needed for a public purpose, to wit, for the acquisition of 5 cell bodied occupancy and, under sections 5 and 7 of the same Act, the Revenue Divisional Officer Bhimavaram is appointed to perform the functions of a Collector under the Act and directed to take order for the acquisition of the said land. A plan of the land is kept in the office of the Revenue Divisional Officer, Bhimavaram, and may be inspected at any time during office hours.

Kistna district, Bhimavaram taluk, Gunupudi village.

	Acres.
Ryoyti, wet, S. No. 135 A-2, belonging to Vatsavi Subbayya of Gunupudi, bounded on the north by S. No. 135 A; east by S. No. 94 B; south by S. No. 126 A 1; west by S. No. 116	0·01
Enfranchised personal inam, T. D. No. 4466, S. No. 94 B, belonging to Vatsavi Subbayya and Dasarathayya Subbayyam of Gunupudi, bounded on the north by S. No. 94 A; east by S. Nos. 3; south by S. Nos. 94 C and 126; west by S. Nos. 122 A-1 and 125 A-2	0·14
Total ..	0·15

Fort St. George, June 9, 1922.

Under section 6, Act I of 1894, His Excellency the Governor in Council hereby declares that the land mentioned below and measuring 6·41½ acres, be the same a little more or less, is needed for a public purpose, to wit, for forming Kunavaram-Ippuru road; and, under sections 8 and 7 of the same Act, the Tahsildar, Bhadrachalam, is appointed to perform the functions of a Collector under the Act and directed to take order for the acquisition of the said land. A plan of the land is kept in the office of the Tahsildar, Bhadrachalam, and may be inspected at any time during office hours.

Agency division district, Bhadrachalam taluk, Kotharugommu village.

	Acs.
Zamindari waste, belonging to Peluvela Lingayyagaru of Rudramkota, bounded on the north by zamindari waste, east by cart track, south by zamindari waste, west by Nidukupalli village (limits)	2·22
Zamindari waste, belonging to Peluvela Lingayyagaru of Rudramkota, bounded on the north by zamindari waste, east by bri stream; south by zamindari waste; west by cart-track	0·50
Zamindari waste, belonging to Peluvela Lingayyagaru of Rudramkota, bounded on the north by zamindari waste, east by cart-track and No. 6 as per plan; south by zamindari waste; west by stream	0·21
Zamindari waste, belonging to Peluvela Lingayyagaru of Rudramkota, bounded on the north and east by zamindari waste; south by No. 6 of the village as per plan; west by cart-track	0·07
Zamindari waste, belonging to Peluvela Lingayyagaru of Rudramkota, bounded on the north by No. 3 of the village as per plan; east by Government cart-track, south by No. 5 as per plan; west by zamindari waste	0·60
Zamindari, waste, belonging to Peluvela Lingayyagaru of Rudramkota, bounded on the north by Nos. 4 and 5 as per plan, east by zamindari waste; south by Ippuru village limits; west by zamindari waste ..	1·13
Total ..	4·19

Ippuru village.

Zamindari waste, belonging to Superior Proprietor, Bhadrachalam bounded on the north by zamindari waste; east by No. 7 of the village as per plan, south by zamindari waste, west by Kotharugommu village limits	1·71
Zamindari, waste, belonging to Superior Proprietor, Bhadrachalam, bounded on the north by zamindari waste, east by Godavari river; south by zamindari waste; west by No. 9 of the village as per plan ..	0·40
Total ..	2·11

Vaddigudem village.

Village-site, belonging to Inferior Proprietor, Rebapalli, Gutala Akkamma and Gutala Seetharamayya of Vaddigudem, bounded on the north by P.W.D. road; east by zamindari vacant village-site, south by other portion of G. Akkamma's homestead; west by public street	0·04
Grand total ..	6·41½

E. W. LEGH,
Acting Secretary to Government.

DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT.

APPOINTMENTS AND POSTINGS.

Fort St. George, June 12, 1922.

No. 169.—The following appointments and postings are ordered in the Indian Agricultural Service:—

(i) M.R.Ry. Duvvuri Balakrishnamurti Garu, Deputy Director of Agriculture (on probation), II Circle, to act as Professor of Agriculture at the College of Agriculture, Coimbatore.

(ii) M.R.Ry. Kattur Gopalakrishna Raj, Assistant Director of Agriculture, to act as Deputy Director of Agriculture, II Circle, *vice* No. (i) above.

(iii) M.R.Ry. Kodur Thimmappa Alva, Assistant Director of Agriculture, to act as Deputy Director of Agriculture, VII Circle, Tellicherry, *vice* M.R.Ry. Mammilli Govinda Kidavu Avargal, granted leave.

(iv) M.R.Ry. Nilgiris Sundaram Pillai Kulandaswami Pillai Avargal, Assistant Director of Agriculture, in charge of V Circle, Trichinopoly, to act as Deputy Director, V Circle, in an existing vacancy.

(v) M.R.Ry. Chidambara Ayyar Narayana Ayyar Avargal, Assistant Director of Agriculture, in charge of VIII Circle, Coimbatore, to act as Deputy Director, VIII Circle, *vice* Mr. Sampson on other duty.

No. 170.—The following appointments and postings are ordered in the Madras Agricultural Service:—

(i) M.R.Ry. Karamattil Unnikrishna Menon, Upper Subordinate, third grade, to act as Assistant Director of Agriculture, VI Circle, Madura.

(ii) M.R.Ry. Timmana Bachaviah Rao Nayudu, Upper Subordinate, third grade, to act as Assistant Director of Agriculture, III Circle, Bellary.

(iii) M.R.Ry. Cadathur Venkatachariyar Seshu Asharyar, Upper Subordinate, third grade, to act as Assistant Director of Agriculture, V Circle, Trichinopoly.

No. 171.—The following appointments and postings are ordered in the Indian Civil Veterinary Department. To take effect from the 30th June 1922:—

(i) Mr. P. T. Saunders, O.B.E., M.R.C.V.S., Professor of Surgery, Madras Veterinary College, to be Superintendent, Civil Veterinary Department, I division, Vizagapatam, *vice* Mr. McElligott resigned.

(ii) Mr. G. T. D'Silva, Assistant Principal, Madras Veterinary College, to act as Professor of Surgery at the College, *vice* No. (i) above.

(iii) M.R.Ry. V. Krishnamurti Ayyar Avargal, First Lecturer at the Veterinary College, to act as Professor of Pathology and Bacteriology, *vice* Mr. Cattell.

NOTIFICATIONS.

Fort St. George, June 7, 1922.

No. 172.—With reference to notification No. 482, dated 5th October 1896, published at page 1194 of Part I of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 23rd October 1896, declaring the Kuribag block in the South Kanara district a "reserved forest" under section 16 of the Madras Forest Act of 1882, the Governor in Council directs that the following amended and more accurate boundary description of the said forest be substituted for a portion of the boundary in the said notification:—

Existing boundary description.	Amended description.
(Western boundary-portion).	
"thence a straight line westward to cairn No. 83-A at the second survey stone of the western boundary of S. No. 41 counted from its south-western corner; thence along the western sides of that survey number and of S. No. 42 northward to cairn No. 84 at the north-western corner of the latter survey number".	"thence westward about 625 links to cairn No 83-A on the western boundary line of S. No. 42 at a point about 125 links north-west of the south-westernmost survey stone of the same survey number; thence along the western boundary of the same survey number to the second survey stone thereof counted from the south-western corner; thence along the western boundary of S. No. 41-1 till it meets the western boundary of S. No. 42 at the 4th survey stone of that survey number counted from the south-western corner; thence along the western boundary of S. No. 42 to cairn No. 84 at the north-western corner thereof".

Fort St. George, June 8, 1922.

No. 173.—The Governor in Council notifies under the provisions of section 24 of the Madras Forest Act, 1882, that the area specified in the schedule below, which was declared to be reserved forest under section 16 of the same Act in Notification No. 288, dated 26th June 1891, published on page 687 of Part I of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 30th June 1891, shall cease to be reserved forest with effect from 15th July 1922:—

SCHEDULE.

District.	Taluk.	Portion of reserved forest to be disafforested in.	Extent of land.	Description and boundaries.
North Arcot ..	Polur ..	Portion of Kolur reserved forest.	Acs. 11·4	A portion of the reserved forest to a width of 33½ yards on either side of the existing Local Fund Road of 11 yards width running through Kolur reserved forest from Polur to Soothavari or Vallam to length of 76 chains.

Fort St. George, June 9, 1922.

No. 174.—The Governor in Council hereby notifies under the provisions of section 16 of the Madras Forest Act V of 1882, that the area, the boundaries of which are set forth in the schedule below shall be constituted "reserved forest" with effect from 15th July 1922:—

SCHEDULE.

District.	Taluk.	Name of village.	Name of block	Area.	Description and boundaries.
Chittoor ..	Palmaner ..	No. 98 Pendyala Mahanga.	Addition to Peddur extension reserved forest.	Acs. 1-76	Resurvey No. 376 bounded on all sides by Peddur extension reserved forest.

Fort St. George, June 12, 1922.

No. 175.—In exercise of the power conferred by clause (a) of section 3 of the Madras Agricultural Pests and Diseases Act, 1919 (III of 1919) and in supersession of Notification No. 233 published at page 822 of Part I of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated the 1st July 1919, Nos. 83 and 87 published at page 385 of Part I of the said Gazette, dated the 2nd March 1920, and No. 27 published at page 256 of Part I of the said Gazette, dated the 8th March 1921, the Government in the Ministry of Development hereby declare that the 'stem weevil' (*Apion affine*) and the 'pink-boll worm' (*Gelechia gossypiella*) are insect pests in respect of *Gossypium hirsutum* under which species are included Cambodia cotton and Dharwar American, otherwise known as Padmanadan, cotton. In order to eradicate these insect pests, the Government in the Ministry of Development direct, under clauses (b) and (c) of section 3 of the said Act, that all plants of *Gossypium hirsutum* in the area specified below, other than immature plants which have not yielded a first picking, be pulled up bodily out of the ground and allowed to wither before the 1st September 1922:—

District.	Taluks.
Coimbatore	The whole district excluding Kollegal taluk.
Salem	Omalur, Tiruchengodu, Salem, Namakkal and Rasipuram.
Trichinopoly	Karur, Kulittalai, Musiri, Trichinopoly, and Lalgudi.
Madura	The whole district.

H. G STOKES,
Acting Secretary to Government.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.
(General.)

LEAVE.

Fort St. George, June 5, 1922.

Under rule 81 of the Fundamental Rules, M. Francis Michael Dowley, A.M.I.C.E., Executive Engineer, Kurnool division, leave on average pay for one month with effect from the 3rd July 1922.

He is also permitted to prefix Sunday the 2nd July to his leave provided the conditions of article 220, Civil Service Regulations, are fulfilled.

Fort St. George, June 7, 1922.

Under the Fundamental Rules, M.R.Ry. Appaswami Ayyar Varadaraja Ayyar, Sub-Engineer, sixth grade, attached to the Office of the Chief Engineer, Public Works Department, is granted, with effect from the 16th May 1922, leave on average pay for fifteen days.

Fort St. George, June 9, 1922.

Under rule 81 of the Fundamental Leave Rules, M.R.Ry. Mannabewllore Narayana Ayyar Ramakrishna Ayyar Avargal, Assistant Engineer, is granted, with effect from the 11th April 1923, leave on average pay for eight months.

Under the Fundamental Rules, Mr. Henry Francis Tasker Tayler, M.C., Special Consulting Architect, is granted, with effect from the 2nd June 1922 afternoon, leave on average pay for one month.

Fort St. George, June 10, 1922.

Under rule 81 of the Fundamental Rules, Mr. Pulikkapparamba Varugis George, Executive Engineer, is granted, with effect from the 10th April 1922, leave on average pay for fourteen days.

APPOINTMENTS.

Fort St. George, June 6, 1922.

M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur Sankaranarayana Bashkara Ayyar Avargal, B.A., Officiating Superintending Engineer, I Circle, to hold charge of the Kurnool division in addition to his own duties, during the absence of Mr. Dowley on leave or until further orders.

Fort St. George, June 7, 1922.

Mr. K. Nasir-ud-din, a passed Mechanical Engineer student of the College of Engineering, Madras, is appointed as an Apprentice Engineer for a period of one year and posted to the Public Works Workshops, Madras, for practical training.

Fort St. George, June 9, 1922.

M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib Pakalty Ranganayakulu Nayudu Garu, B.C.E., A.I.M.E. (Ind.), Deputy Chief Engineer and Under Secretary to Government, Public Works Department, is appointed to officiate as Special Consulting Architect in addition to his own duties during the absence of Mr. H. F. Tasker Tayler on leave.

POSTING.

M.R.Ry. Ambil Sundaraja Ayyangar Rajagopala Ayyangar Avargal, Assistant Engineer, on return from leave to the IV Circle.

TRANSFER.

M.R.Ry. Palamaneri Swaminatha Ayyar Subrahmanya Ayyar Avargal, Assistant Engineer, from the IV Circle to the I Circle.

NOTIFICATION,

Fort St. George, June 1, 1922.

Under sub-section (1) of section 48 of Land Acquisition Act I of 1894, the Governor in Council hereby withdraws from acquisition of lands in T. S. Nos. 1105 and 1112 of Lakshmanarayana-samudram village, Karur taluk, Trichinopoly district, specified in the notification published on page 1134 of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, Part I, dated 7th September 1920, as required for construction of police lines.

W. HUTTON,
Secy. to Govt., P.W.D. (General, Buildings and Roads).

(Irrigation.)

ACQUISITION OF LANDS.

Fort St. George, June 5, 1922.

Under section 6, Act I of 1894, the Governor in Council hereby declares that the land mentioned below and measuring 1·37 acres, be the same a little more or less, is needed for a public purpose, to wit, for the improvement of Mamidikuduru drain and, under sections 8 and 7 of the same Act, the Divisional Officer, Rajahmundry, is appointed to perform the functions of a Collector under the Act and directed to take order for the acquisition of the said land. A plan of the land is kept in the office of the Divisional Officer, Rajahmundry, and may be inspected at any time during office hours.

Godavari district, Ragole taluk, Mamidikuduru village.

	Acs.
Rapti, wet, inam, No. 33-2, belonging to Sista Ramayya, Appanna Mahalakshmi, Pati Nukalu and Challangi Nukalu, bounded on the north by inam No. 33-3, east by jirayati No. 34-1; south by Mamidikuduru drain No. 33-3; west by Mamidikuduru channel No. 32	0·80
Rapti, dura, No. 33-7, belonging to Appana Mahalakshmi, Sista Ramayya, Challangi Nukalu and Pati Nukalu, bounded on the north by Mamidikudura drain No. 33-3, east by jirayati No. 34-3, south by inam No. 33-4, west by Mamidikudura channel No. 32	0·05
Wet, jirayati, No. 34-1, belonging to Appanna Mahalakshmi, bounded on the north by jirayati No. 34-1; east by No. 79-3; south by Mamidikudura drain No. 31 h; west by inam No. 33-3	0·15
Wet jirayati, No. 34-3 A, belonging to Appanna Mahalakshmi, bounded on the north by Mamidikudura drain No. 34-2, east by jirayati No. 79-1, south by jirayati No. 34-3 A, west by inam No. 33-4 .	0·15
Wet, jirayati, No. 79-3, belonging to Sista Muhammad Ali Beg Sahib bounded on the north by jirayati No. 79-3, east by inam No. 80 A, south by Mamidikudura drain No. 79-3, west by jirayati No. 34-1 ..	0·20
Wet, jirayati, No. 79-1 belonging to Sista Muhammad Ali Beg Sahib, bounded on the north by Mamidikudura drain No. 79-2, east by inam No. 80-1, south by jirayati No. 79-2; west by jirayati No. 34-3 A ..	0·13
Rapti inam, No. 80-1 A, belonging to Sista Muhammad Ali Beg Sahib, bounded on the north by Mamidikudura drain No. 80-2, east by inam No. 80-1 B; south by inam No. 80-1 A; west by jirayati No. 79-2.	0·03
Dry, inam, No. 80-1 B, belonging to Sista Mohammad Ali Beg Sahib, bounded on the north by Mamidikudura drain No. 80-2; east and south by inam No. 80-1 H; west by inam No. 80-1 A ..	0·17
Rapti, wet, inam, No. 80-2, belonging to Appanna Mahalakshmi and Sista Muhammad Ali Beg Sahib, bounded on the north by inam No. 40-3, east and south by Mamidikudura drain No. 80 H; west by inam No. 80-3	4·30
Wet, unsurveyed portion of No. 80-5 Government land survey order, belonging to Government land at present in the enjoyment of Boya Pallagadu who claims compensation, bounded on the north by Mamidikudura drain No. 80-4, east by local fund road No. 61, south by unsurveyed portion of No. 80-5; west by Mamidikudura drain No. 80-2	0·12
Total ..	1·37

Fort St. George, June 6, 1922.

Under section 4, Act I of 1894, His Excellency the Governor in Council hereby declares that the land mentioned below and measuring 3·15 acre, be the same a little more or less, is needed for a public purpose, to wit, for repairs to Gangabattani tank of Marripudy; and, under sections 8 and 7 of the same Act, the Revenue Divisional Officer, Peddapur, is appointed to perform the functions of a Collector under the Act and directed to take order for the acquisition of the said land. A plan of the land is kept in the office of the Revenue Divisional Officer, Peddapur, and may be inspected at any time during office hours.

Godavari district, Peddapur taluk, Marripudy village.

	Acres.
Government, Jirayati, dry, S. No. 330 B, (a portion) belonging to Medabati Bayanna, bounded on the north by No. 330 H; east by No. 340, south and west by No. 329 H	2·15
Inam dry, S. No. 374 (a portion) belonging to Matari Venkata, bounded on the north by No. 372; east and south by No. 374; west by No. 342	0·06
Total ..	3·15

Fort St. George, June 7, 1922.

Under section 4, Act I of 1894, His Excellency the Governor in Council hereby declares that the land mentioned below and measuring 1·48 acres, be the same a little more or less, is needed for a public purpose, to wit, for Pamarru Diversion channel; and, under sections 8 and 7 of the same Act, the Revenue Divisional Officer, Gudivada, is appointed to perform the functions of a Collector under the Act and directed to take order for the acquisition of the said land. A plan of the land is kept in the office of the Revenue Divisional Officer, Gudivada, and may be inspected at any time during office hours.

Kistna district, Gudivada taluk, Ellipavur village.

	Acs
Zamindari, cori, dry, No. 48-4 B, belonging to Tamma Reddi Sundaramayya, bounded on the north by No. 46 B, east and south by No. 49, west by No. 48-4 A	0·1
Zamindari, cori, dry, No. 46 B, belonging to Nimmagadda Narasayya, bounded on the north by No. 50-2 C-2; east by No. 49, south by No. 48-4 B, west by No. 48-3 A	0·7
Zamindari, cori, dry, No. 50-2 C-2, belonging to Tamma Reddi Venkamma, bounded on the north by No. 50-2 B-2, east by No. 49, south by No. 50-2 C-1, west by No. 50-2 B-1	0·4
Zamindari, cori, dry, No. 50-2 B-2, belonging to Tamma Reddi Narasimham, bounded on the north by No. 50-2 A-2; east by No. 49; south by No. 50-2 C-2; west by No. 50-2 B-1	0·7
Zamindari, cori, dry, No. 50-2 A-2, belonging to Tamma Reddi Chinnamma, bounded on the north by No. 50-1 B; east by No. 49; south by No. 50-2 B-2, west by No. 50-2 A-1	0·3
Zamindari, cori, dry, No. 50-1 B, belonging to Tamma Reddi Subbayya, bounded on the north by No. 51 B; east by No. 49, south by No. 50-2 A-2, west by No. 50-1 A	0·8
Devadayam Inam, dry, No. 51 B, belonging to Sri Venugopalaswami Varu, bounded on the north by No. 51 A; east by No. 49; south by No. 50-1 B; west by No. 51 A	0·11
Zamindari, cori, dry, No. 50-2 B, belonging to Nimmagadda Peda Kotayya and Manikya Mahamma, bounded on the north by No. 50-2 A; east by No. 50-2 B; south by No. 51; west by No. 51 A	0·1
Zamindari, cori, dry, No. 50-2 B, belonging to Tamma Reddi Rajkayya, bounded on the north by No. 49 A; east by No. 51 B-1; south by No. 51 and Pamarru Polisetra; west by No. 50-2 B	2·3
Zamindari, cori, dry, No. 51-1 B-2, belonging to Tamma Reddi Subbayya and Nimmagadda Viraya, bounded on the north by No. 51-1 B-1, east by No. 51-2 B; south by Pamarru Polisetra; west by No. 50-2 B	0·8
Zamindari cori dry, No. 51-2 B, belonging to Kavara Kotayya, bounded on the north by No. 51-2 A; east by No. 51-1 B-2, south by Pamarru Polisetra, west by No. 51-1 B-2	0·1
Zamindari, cori, dry, No. 51-1 B, belonging to Tamma Reddi Venkatappayya, bounded on the north by No. 52-1 A, east by No. 52-2 B, south by Pamarru Polisetra; west by No. 51-1 B	0·2
Zamindari, cori, dry, No. 51-2 B, belonging to Tamma Reddi Ramaswami, bounded on the north by No. 52 2 A; east by No. 52-2 B, south by Pamarru Polisetra, west by No. 52 1-B	2·1
Zamindari, cori, dry No. 52-2-B, belonging to Tamma Reddi Narasimham bounded on the north by No. 52 2-A; east by No. 53; south by Pamarru Polisetra, west by No. 52 2-B	0·1

(Zamindar of Telaprolu estate, melvaram right.)

Peda Maddali village.

Zamindari, cori dry, No 185 B, belonging to Ramma Reddi, Appi Reddi and Nallapaddy Kamaraju Rao, bounded on the north and east by No 185 A; south by Pamarru Polisetra west by No. 185 B	0·21
Zamindari, cori, dry, No. 187 A-2, belonging to Tamada Venkata Reddi, bounded on the north by No. 187 A-1 east by No. 186 B; south by Pamarru Polisetra; west by No 187 B-2	0·11
Zamindari, cori, dry, No. 187 B-2, belonging to Tamma Reddi Maria Reddi, bounded on the north by No. 191 B-1, east by No. 187 A-2, south by Pamarru Polisetra, west by No. 192	0·2
Enfranchised Inam, dry, No. 185-B, belonging to Nandipaty Lakshmi Reddi and Nallabhandy Kotamba Rao, bounded on the north by No. 185 A, east by No. 185 B, south by Pamarru Polisetra; west by No. 187 A-2	0·67

(Zamindar of Elamarru estate, melvaram right.)

Pamarru village.

Enfranchised personal Inam, dry, No. 226 A, belonging to Venkamalla Venkbhadrudu, Venkamalla Ramaiyya, Venkamalla Kotayyalingam and Venkamalla Naga Charyulu, bounded on the north by No. 225; east by No. 227 A; south by No. 231 B, west by No. 224-2	0·3
Enfranchised personal Inam, dry, No 227 A, belonging to Bhatnabhotla Mahakhamma, Kalikoty Reddi, Kalikoty Achamma, Ramma Reddi and Muthu Reddi, bounded on the north by No. 228, east by No 231; south by No. 227 B; west by No. 226 A	0·1
Enfranchised personal Inam, dry, No 236 A, belonging to Tadisetty Anjaneyulu, bounded on the south by No 232; east and south by No. 234; west by No. 231-3-A	0·8
Ryotwari, dry, No. 233 C-1, belonging to Ramma Reddi, Nagi Reddi and Kami Reddi, bounded on the north by No. 233; east by No. 234 A, south by No. 233 C-2; west by No. [illegible]	0·2
Ryotwari, dry, No. 234 2-A, belonging to Ramma Reddi Kotamma, bounded on the north by No. 233; east by 235 A, south by No 234 2-B, west by No 231 2-A	0·4
Ryotwari, dry, No 234 2-A, belonging to Ramma Reddi Venkayya, son of (Pitchayya, being minor mother and guardian Vattimma), bounded on the north by No 233; east by No. 234 3-A; south by No. 234 2-B; west by No. 233 C-1	0·5
Total ..	1·61

Fort St. George, June 9, 1922.

Under section 6 of the Land Acquisition Act (Act I of 1894) the Governor in Council hereby declares that the land mentioned below and containing 0·91 acre, be the same a little more or less, is needed for a public purpose, to wit, for repairs to Vaumoni tank bund; and, under sections 3 and 7 of the same Act, the Revenue Divisional Officer, Chingleput, is appointed to perform the functions of a Collector under the Act and directed to take order for the acquisition of the said land. A plan of the land is kept in the office of the Revenue Divisional Officer, Chingleput Division, and may be inspected at any time during office hours.

Chingleput district, Maduranthakam taluk, Vaumoni village.

	Acres.
Enfranchised, Inamdar Inam, dry, No. 130-2 A, belonging to Sanjivirya Pillai and Govindaraya Pillai, bounded on the north by Nos. 124 and 127; east by No. 130-1-b-1; south by No. 130 0-2, west by No. 129-3	0·12
Enfranchised, Inamdar Inam, dry, No 130-1 E-2, belonging to Arumukala Mudali, bounded on the north by Nos. 124 and 127; east by 1 0 130-1 A-1; south by No. 130-1 b-2; west by No. 130-2 A	0·15
Enfranchised, Inamdar Inam, dry, No. 130-1 A-1, belonging to Vinayaka Pillai, Sangiyyathammal, Parvatavani Pillai and Satan Pillai, bounded on the north by No. 124; east by No. 131-1 b, south by No. 130-1 a-2, west by No. 130-1 B-1	0·09
Ryotwari, dry, No. 124-1 A, belonging to Krishna Reddi, bounded on the north by Nos. 126 and 125, east by No. 124 5 a; south by No 124-1 b; west by No. 130-1 a-1	0·05
Ryotwari, dry No 124-2 A, belonging to Krishna Reddi, bounded on the north by No 125; east by No. 124-2-A, south by No. 124-2-b, west by No 131-1-a	0·09
Ryotwari dry, No. 124-3-A, belonging to Nammavani Pillai, bounded on the north by No. 125; east by No. 124-4 a; south by No 131 2 b; west by No. 124 2-a	0·05
Ryotwari, dry, No. 124-4 A, belonging to Kumaravami Mudali and Kannappa Mudali, bounded on the north by Aryanur; east and south by No. 124-4-b; west by No. 124	0·05
Total ..	0·52

Chinglepat district, Madurantakam taluk, Aryanur village.

	acres
Ryotwari, dry, No. 127-6-a-5-b, belonging to Venkatachala Chetti and Muniswami Chetti with Narayana singh as mortgagee, bounded on the north by No. 127-6-a-6-a, east by No. 127-5-b-1, south by Vennami, west by No. 127-6-a-5-a	0·09
Ryotwari, dry, No. 127-6-a-6-a, belonging to Venkatachala Chetti and Muniswami Chetti with Narayana singh as mortgagee, bounded on the north by No. 127-6-a-4-a, east by No. 126, south by Vennami, west by No. 127-6-b-2	0·19
Ryotwari, dry, No. 127-6-b-2, belonging to Gengappa Nadan with Narayana Singh as mortgagee bounded on the north by No. 127-6-b-1, east by No. 127-6-a-6-b, south by Vennami, west by No. 127-6-a-6-b ..	0·14
Total ..	0·42
Grand total ..	0·25

R. NARASIMHA AYYANGAR,
Under Secy. to Govt., P.W.D. (Irrigation).

(Railways.)

NOTIFICATION.

Fort St. George, June 13, 1922.

The following notification of the Government of India is republished :—

RAILWAY DEPARTMENT.

RAILWAY BOARD.

Simla, the 25th May 1922.

No. 1314 P.—It is hereby notified for general information that the Railway Board have sanctioned a detailed survey being carried out by the agency of the South Indian Railway Company, Limited, for a line of Railway on the 5' 3½" gauge, from Agastiampalli to Point Calimere, a distance of about 6 miles in extension of the Tiruturaipundi Vedaranniyam Railway.

2. The survey will be known as Tiruturaipundi-Vedaranniyam Railway extension survey.

E. BARNARDISTON,
Secretary to Government for Railways.

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Part I-A.—Local Self-Government.

LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT.

LEAVE.

Fort St. George, June 7, 1922.

No. 431.—Major Clayton Alexander Francis Hingston, o.b.e., I.M.S., leave on average pay for one month with effect from the 6th May 1922.

No. 432.—M.R.Ry. Tuticorin Subba Ayyar Tirumurti Avargal, o.a., e.e., c.m., leave on average pay for one month with effect from the 1st June 1922.

PERMITTED TO RETIRE.

Fort St. George, June 10, 1922

No. 433.—M.R.Ry. Tanjore Ekambaram Pillai Avargal, a.m.s., leave on average pay for three months and twelve days from the 8th February 1922, with permission to retire from Government service at the end of the leave.

APPOINTMENTS.

Fort St. George, June 7, 1922.

No. 434.—M.R.Ry. M. R. Ganapathi Mudaliyar Avargal, to officiate as Third Physician, General Hospital, and Professor of Pathology, Medical College, Madras, during the absence of M.R.Ry. T. S. Tirumurti Avargal, on leave, in addition to his own duties.

Fort St. George, June 9, 1922.

No. 435.—Lieutenant-Colonel Manmatha Nath Chaudhuri, I.M.S., to act as Medical Officer, Central Jail, Vizagapatam, and Superintendent, Lunatic Asylum, Waltair, in addition to his duties.

Fort St. George, June 13, 1922.

No. 436.—In exercise of the power vested in them by clause (*f*) of sub-section (1) of section 6 of the Madras City Municipal Act, 1919, the Government are pleased to appoint Mrs. Masillamani Chellammal Devadoss to be a Councillor of the Corporation of Madras.

No. 437.—Under sections 7 (3) and 11 of the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920, the Government appoint M.R.Ry. Kuka Jaganadhama Rao Nayudu Garu to be a Councillor of the Cocanada Municipal Council.

No. 438.—Under rule 11 of Schedule X of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, and sub-section (3) of section 15 of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1884, the Government appoint M.R.Ry. K. Rama Varma Raja Avargal to be President of the Wynad Taluk Board in the Malabar district.

NOTIFICATIONS.

No. 439.—As steps have not been taken to hold elections for the Nagapatam and Mannargudi Taluk Boards in the Tanjore district in view of the proposal to bifurcate those boards, the Government, in modification of so much of notification *No.* 117 published on page 66 of Part I-A of the *Fort St George Gazette*, dated 7th February 1922, as relates to the Taluk Boards of Nagapatam and Mannargudi, extend under the proviso to Rule IX of Schedule X of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, by four months and fifteen days the time allowed by the previous part of the same rule and fix the 15th of August 1922, as the date on which the first reconstituted Taluk Boards of Nagapatam and Mannarudi shall come into existence and the members elected and appointed thereto under the said Act for the first time shall assume office.

No. 440.—The following draft of a rule which the Government propose to issue under section 303 (1) and (2) (*b*) of the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920, is published for general information under section 305 of the same Act.

Any objection or suggestion which any person interested therein may desire to make will be considered if submitted to Government so as to reach them not later than six weeks from the date of publication of this notification.

DRAFT RULE.

The accounts of a municipality for the first half of a year shall be prepared by 31st October of the same year and those for the second half of a year shall be prepared by 1st May of the following year.

No. 441.—Under rule 19 of the rules for the preparation of electoral rolls for the election of municipal Councillors published in notification No. 959, dated 13th October 1920, as modified by notification No. 249, dated 8th March 1921, the Government fix the following dates for the preparation, revision and publication of the first electoral rolls under section 44 of the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920, in the Sandapet Municipality :—

Last date for the publication of the preliminary electoral rolls ..	15th June 1922.
Date up to which the preliminary electoral rolls will be open to inspection and the last date for the receipt of claims and objections ..	30th June 1922.
Last date for the publication of the claims and objections received ..	6th July 1922.
Last date for the sitting of the revising authority	15th July 1922.
Last date for the publication of the final electoral rolls ..	15th August 1922.

No. 442.—In view of the delay in the preparation of the electoral rolls for the Dowlaishwaram union board in the Godavari district, the Government, in modification of notification No. 70, published on page 58 of Part I-A of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 24th January 1922, extend under the proviso to rule 13 of Schedule X of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, by six months, the time allowed by the previous part of the same rule, and fix the 1st of October 1922 as the date for the first constitution of the Dowlaishwaram union board and for the coming into office of the members newly elected and appointed thereto under rule 15 (2) of the same schedule.

No. 443.—In modification of Notification No. 424, published on pages 289-290 of Part I-A of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 6th June 1922, the following revised lists of plague-infected areas are published :—

A.—In the Madras Presidency.

District and taluk.	Village (including hamlets) or town.	District and taluk.	Village (including hamlets) or town.	District and taluk.	Village (including hamlets) or town.
North Arcot—		Coimbatore—		Salem ..	Balaganapalli.
Tirupputtur.	Tirupputtur town.	Pollachi ..	Kullakkapalaiyam.		Panchakshapuram.
Tiruvannamalai	Tiruvannamalai town.	The Nilgiris.	Cocoor Town.		Thalikkottanur.
Vellore ..	Typpasamudram.	Coonoor ..	Ubatalai.	Kampram.	Muthukalipatti.
Bellary—		Ramnad—		Salem ..	Puliankadu.
Harpanahalli.	Methahalli.	Aruppukkottai.	Palayanur.		
Hadagalli.	Ittigi.	Salem—	Sarroy.	South Kanara—	
Hospet ..	Hospet town.	Attur.		Mangalore.	Mangalore municipality.
		Dharmapuri.	Akkamanahalli.		
			Marandahalli		
			Nallampalli.		

B.—Outside the Madras Presidency.

[Infected localities—Districts and States, and Towns of 50,000 or more inhabitants.]

I. MYSORE

The whole State.

II. BOMBAY

1. *Northern Division*—
Town—Bombay City.
2. *Central Division*—
District—East Khandesh
3. *Southern Division*—
Districts—Ahmednagar, Dharwar, Satara and Thana.
4. *Political Charges*—
States and Agencies—Baroda, Cutch, Kathiawar Agency, Kolhapur, Southern Mahratta Country States and Satara Agency.
Sind—
Karachi Town and Kamari.

II. BOMBAY—*contd.*

Punjab—
Districts—Amritsar, Attock, Hoshiarpur, Gujranwala, Gujrat, Gurdaspur, Jhang, Jullundur, Jhelum, Lahore, Lyallpore, Montgomery, Multan, Rawalpindi, Shahpur, Sheikhupura and Sialkot.
Native State—Jammu.
Cities—Jammu, Jullundur, Lahore and Patiala.

III. BIHAR AND ORISSA.

(*a*) Districts—Darbhanga, Gaya, Muzaffarpur, Monghyr, Patna, Saran and Shahabad.
(*b*) Town—Darbhanga, Patna.

III-A. CENTRAL INDIA.

Rewa State—Rewa town, Satna town

B.—Outside the Madras Presidency—*contd.*

[Infected localities—Districts and States, and Towns of 50,000 or more inhabitants—*contd.*]

IV. BURMA.

(a) Districts—Amherst, Bassein, Bhamo, Hanthawaddy, Henzada, Insein, Kathe, Magwe, Mandalay, Monbin, Meiktila, Myingyan, Myaungmya, Pegu, Prome, Pyapon, Schwebo, Tharrawaddi, Thaton, Thayetmyo, Toungoo, Upper Chindwin and Yamethin.
(b) Towns—Bassein and Mandalay.
(c) Towns and ports—Moymyo, Monlmein and Rangoon.
Native States—Northern Shan States.

V. UNITED PROVINCES.

Districts—Atamgarh, Ballia, Banda, Bara Banki, Basti, Bahraich, Benares, Cawnpore, Fatehpur, Farukabad, Fyzabad, Ghazipur, Gonda, Gorakpur, Muzaffarnagar, Pilibhit, Rai Bareli, Sultanpur and Unao.
City—Cawnpore.

VI. THE CENTRAL PROVINCES

(a) Districts—Akola, Amraoti, Balaghat, Bhandara Chindwara, Damoh Jubbulpore, Mandla, Nagpur, Narsinghpur and Seoni
(b) Towns—Jubbulpore and Mandla.

VII. [illegible]

Towns—Gunoopgal and Santoopga.

VIII. HYDERABAD STATE.

Hyderabad City and Suburbs, Bidar, Raichur and Osmanabad.

IX. BENGAL PRESIDENCY.

Calcutta.

X. RAJPUTANA.

Ajmere City.

XI. NORTH WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.

Peshawar District.

XII. DELHI PROVINCE.

Delhi City.

No. 444.—Under section 60 (3) of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, the Government hereby notify that, from and after the date of this notification, the plot of land measuring 15 cents described in the schedule below and registered in the revenue accounts as road poramboke shall be excluded from the operation of the Act :—

The Nilgiris district, Coonoor taluk, Adigaratti village.

	CENTS.
S. No. 807 E, bounded on the north by No. 807 A ; east by No. 807 E ; south by Nos 807 A and 807 E ; west by No. 807-A	15

ACQUISITION OF LANDS.

No. 445.—Under section 6 of the Land Acquisition Act, 1894, the Government hereby declare that the land mentioned below and measuring 20 cents, be the same a little more or less, is needed for a public purpose, to wit, for the burial-ground of the Parishs of Vadakko Parcheri ; and, under sections 3 and 7 of the same Act, the Tahsildar of Nanguneri, is appointed to perform the functions of a Collector under the Act and directed to take order for the acquisition of the said land. A plan of the land is kept in the office of the Revenue Divisional Officer, Sermadevi, and may be inspected at any time during office hours.

Tinnevelly district, Nanguneri taluk, No. 59, Sangalakarichi village.

	CENTS.
Ryotwari, dry, S. No. 41-2, belonging to K. Pichakaran Nayadu, bounded on the north by S. No. 40 ; east by path going to Paliyankarichi ; south by S. No. 42 ; west by S. No 41-1	20

No. 446.—Under section 6 of the Land Acquisition Act, 1894, the Government hereby declare that the land mentioned below and measuring 0·48 of an acre, be the same a little more or less, is needed for a public purpose, to wit, for the extension of the Rayakudura-Venkatapuram road ; and, under sections 3 and 7 of the same Act, the Tahsildar of Bhimavaram is appointed to perform the functions of a Collector under the Act and directed to take order for the acquisition of the said land. A plan of the land is kept in the office of the Tahsildar of Bhimavaram and may be inspected at any time during office hours.

Kistna district, Bhimavaram taluk, Rayakudura village.

	ACRE.
Government, wet, S No. 503 B-1, belonging to Penmaraju Durgaprasada Rao and Varaha Kesava Rao, bounded on the north by No. 506 A ; east by No. 503-1 A-3 B ; south by No 503 B-2 ; west by No 509	0·11
Government, wet, 503-1 A-3 A, belonging to Penumsetta Subbaraju, son of Narsaraju, bounded on the north by No. 503-1 A-2 ; east by No. 501 ; south by No. 503-1 A-3 B ; west by No. 503 B 1 ..	0·09
Government, dry, kapat wet, No. 503-1 B-2, belonging to Penumsetta Subbaraju, son of Narsaraju, bounded on the north by No. 503-1 B-1, east by No. 503-1 A-3 B ; south by No. 506 A ; west by No. 509 ..	0·17
Government, wet, No. 503-1 A-1 B, belonging to Penumsetta Subbaraju, son of Narsaraju, bounded on the north by No. 503 A-1 A ; east by No. 501 ; south by No. 503-1 A-2 ; west by No. 503-1 B-2	0·11
Total ..	0·48

No. 447.—Under section 6 of the Land Acquisition Act, 1894, the Government hereby declare that the land mentioned below and measuring 695 square feet, be the same a little more or less, is needed for a public purpose, to wit, for connecting a blind lane with Andar street in the Trichinopoly municipality ; and, under sections 3 and 7 of the same Act, the Revenue Divisional Officer, Trichinopoly, is appointed to perform the functions of a Collector under the Act and directed to take order for the acquisition of the said land. A plan of the land is kept in the office of the Revenue Divisional Officer, Trichinopoly, and may be inspected at any time during office hours.

Trichinopoly district, Trichinopoly taluk, Trichinopoly town, ward No. 8.

	Sq. yr.
House-site and building, T.S. No. 2025 part, belonging to Manaarwami Pillai and Shanmugham Pillai, bounded on the north by North Andar street; east by T.S. Nos. 2024 and 2026; south by T.S. Nos. 2045 and 2047, west by T.S. Nos. 2027 and 2028	525

No 447.—Under section 3 of the Land Acquisition Act, 1894, the Government hereby declare that the land mentioned below and measuring 25 cents, be the same a little more or less, is needed for a public purpose, to wit, for a Muhammadan burial-ground for the Cheeranmalai union; and, under sections 3 and 7 of the same Act, the Revenue Divisional Officer, Erode, is appointed to perform the functions of a Collector under the Act and directed to take order for the acquisition of the said land. A plan of the land is kept in the office of the Revenue Divisional Officer, Erode, and may be inspected at any time during office hours.

Coimbatore district, Erode taluk, No. 174, Mukasi Pidariyur village.

	Cents.
Dry S. No. 609 A-2 belonging to Marappa Kavandan, bounded on the north and east by 609 A-1; south by 240 of V No. 178; west by 609 B	25

F. J. RICHARDS,
Secretary to Government.

NOTIFICATIONS BY COLLECTORS, ETC.

UNDER SECTION 81 (2) OF THE MADRAS DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES ACT, 1920.

From and after the date of the notification, the land in the Dindigul Municipality described in the following schedule and measuring 15 square feet, be the same a little more or less, shall be withdrawn from the control of the Council :—

SCHEDULE.

	Extent to be excluded Sq. yr.
T.S. No. 567 1ars, bounded on the north by T.S. Nos. 565 and 566; east and south by T.S. No. 567; west by T.S. No. 565.	15

Madura Collector's Office,
27th May 1922.

Under section 81 (2) of the District Municipalities Act, the undermentioned land lying within the boundaries given below measuring 43 square feet more or less will be excluded from the control of the Dindigul Municipality :—

	Sq. yr.
T.S. No. 1150, bounded on the north by T.S. No. 1049; east, south and west by T.S. No. 1150 ..	43

Madura Collector's Office,
3rd June 1922.

J. F. HALL,
Collector.

Under section 9 (4) (*b*) of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, the Vice-President, District Board, Anantapur, hereby appoints the undermentioned gentlemen to be members of the reconstituted Taluk Board of Dharmavaram with effect from 1st July 1922 :—

Janab Moulavi Saiyed Sha-Karimulla Hussain Sahib Bahadur.	M.R.Ry. Padda Chigullareva Boyappa Reddi Garu.

Anantapur District Board's Office,
2nd June 1922.

Under section 9 (4) (*b*) of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, the Vice-President, District Board, Anantapur, hereby appoints the undermentioned gentlemen to be members of the reconstituted Taluk Board of Penukonda with effect from 1st July 1922 :—

M.R.Ry. Gudisala Rabanna Garu.	M.R.Ry. Pabbi Setti Adinarayana Setti Garu.
Janab Saiyid Yusuf Sahib Bahadur.	" Kuraba Karenna Garu.
Janab Angadi Nabi Sahib Bahadur.	

Anantapur District Board's Office,
5th June 1922.

With the approval of the Local Self-Government Department, the President, District Board, Anantapur, hereby notifies under section 5 (2) (*c*) of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, that the notifications declaring the villages of Singanamala and Bukkapatna as seions published in pages 509 and 555 of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 14th May 1918 and 29th July 1919, respectively, are cancelled with effect from the 29th May 1922.

Anantapur District Board's Office,
8th June 1922.

P. ADIMURTHI RAO,
Vice-President.

Under proviso (i) to rule 11 (*b*) of the rules in Schedule X of the Local Boards Act of 1920, the President, District Board, Salem, is pleased to appoint Rev. T. Narasimham as a member of the Salem Taluk Board.

Salem District Board's Office,
25th May 1922.

With the approval of the District Board contained in Resolution No. 5, dated 28th April 1922, the President hereby notifies under section 104 (2) of Madras Act No. XIV of 1920, that the following rule regarding composition of tolls already sanctioned by the District Board in Resolution No. 21, dated 28th February 1922 will continue :—

"The Board approve of the proposal for compounding the carts and animals used by ryots for agricultural purposes provided the ryot who owns them is within the limits of the revenue village in which the toll-gate is or within three miles of the toll gate. They decide one rupee for each vehicle and eight annas for animals as the fixed fee for compounding and that the fees go to the contractor of the gate."

Salem District Board's Office,
7th May 1922.

G. F. F. FOULKES,
President.

In exercise of the powers conferred on it by section 204 of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, the District Board, Tinnevelly, publishes the following draft by-laws which it proposes to make under section 202 of the Act. The draft will be taken into consideration on or after the expiry of six weeks from the date of publication. Any objections or suggestions which may be made in respect of the draft by-laws will be received and considered if sent before the date specified.

DRAFT BY-LAWS UNDER SECTION 202 OF THE MADRAS LOCAL BOARDS ACT, 1920.

Markets.

1. The President of a Taluk or Union Board or any person authorised by him in this behalf may, for the purpose of inspection, enter any public or private markets or shops or other places therein (a) at any time between sunrise and sunset or (b) at any time when business is going on, and the lessee, owner, occupier, agent, manager or other person in charge of such markets, shops and other places therein shall afford all facilities for such inspection.

2. No claim shall be against any person for any damage or inconvenience necessarily caused by the exercise of the powers above mentioned or by the use of any force necessary for the purpose of effecting an entrance in such markets, shops and other places.

3. No person who suffers from leprosy or any contagious or infectious disease shall sell or offer any article for sale within a market or enter on market precincts.

4. Every owner, farmer, occupier, agent, manager or other person in charge of a market or of any shop or place therein shall keep the same in a cleanly and sanitary condition.

5. No lessee of any market or any shop, stall or other place therein shall cause damage or allow damage to be caused to the walls or floor thereof, or without the permission in writing of the President of the Taluk Board alter the structure thereof or allow it to be altered.

6. No person shall keep within a market any beast of burden or conveyance for a longer time than is required for loading or unloading the same.

7. No person shall cause any fire to be lighted within a market or within five yards of any building therein or any place other than a place set apart by the President of the Taluk Board for the purpose.

8. (i) The Taluk Board may, by notice in the vernacular language of the locality, provide that after a certain date no article or class of articles shall be sold or exposed for sale in any market except in such part thereof as may be specified in that behalf.

(ii) The said notice shall be affixed to a conspicuous part of the market.

(iii) After the publication of such notice no person shall sell or expose for sale any article in such market contrary to the terms of such notice.

9. No person shall use in any market any weight or measure unless the same has been duly verified by comparison with the standard weights or measures and stamped in accordance with the provision of Standing Order No. 204 of the Board of Revenue.

10. No owner of any markets, shops or other places therein shall sell or expose for sale or allow such sale or exposure of any unwholesome meat, fish or other articles intended for human consumption.

11. Every dealer in such articles for human consumption shall keep them open for inspection whenever required by the member of the local board and by any medical or sanitary officer employed by Government or by local boards.

12. If the President or such person as the local board may specially authorise for this purpose finds on inspection that the articles are unfit for human food or drink, he may detain the same and destroy it if necessary in the interest of the public. Such destruction should be placed before the Board concerned at its next meeting.

Slaughter-houses.

13. Every owner, farmer, agent, manager or other person in charge of a slaughter-house shall keep the same in a cleanly condition and carry out such directions as to the sanitation as may be given by the President of the Taluk Board in a notice served in the manner provided by the Madras Local Boards Act within a time to be fixed in such notice.

14. No slaughtering of animals shall be conducted except during the hours prescribed by the President, unless the President, by written order, permits otherwise.

15. No animal shall be slaughtered in a public slaughter-house unless and until it has been previously inspected by an officer appointed by the President, and passed by him as healthy and fit for slaughter. All diseased animals shall be excluded from the public slaughter-house.

16. No dog shall be permitted within a slaughter-house.

17. Cattle shall not be penned or tethered within 100 feet of the slaughter-house. The sheds or spaces provided for the purpose should be properly paved, drained and ventilated.

18. All public slaughter-houses shall, at all times, be open to inspection by an officer or member of the Taluk Board, and by any medical or sanitary officer employed by the Government or by the District or Taluk Board within the local jurisdiction of which the slaughter-house is situated.

Burial and burning grounds.

19. No person shall bury or cause to be buried any corpse or part thereof in a grave or vault or otherwise in such manner that the surface of the coffin, or when no coffin is used, or the body is at a less depth than 5 feet from the ground.

(Provided that for reasons to be recorded by him in writing, the President of the District Board may, within special local areas to be duly notified in the district gazette, authorise the reduction of this limit from 6 to 4 feet, or annul such reduction.)

20. All burial and burning grounds shall be demarcated sufficiently to show their limits as decided by the President of the respective local board.

21. No burning or burial shall take place beyond the authorised limits of duly registered or licensed burning and burial grounds.

22. Every owner of a burial or burning ground shall enclose the same by a wall or fence to the satisfaction of the President of the respective local board.

23. Every licensed grave-digger and burning-ground attendant shall be bound to give information within 24 hours to the registrar of births and deaths of all burials or burnings which take place in or on such ground.

24. No fees need be levied for the use of any burial and burning ground and crematoria.

Penalty.

Whoever commits a breach of any of the provisions of these by-laws shall be punishable with a fine which may extend to fifty rupees, provided that no prosecution for any breach of any provision of these by-laws shall be instituted without the written permission of the President of the District or Taluk Board concerned.

Tinnevelly District Board's Office,
30th May 1922.

T. N. SIVAGNANAM PILLAI,
President.

Under rule 15 (2) of Schedule X of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, the following gentleman have been declared to have been duly elected as Presidents of the following reconstituted Union Boards :—

M.R.Ry. Hosai Rudra Gowd Garu—Sirguri Union Board.

M.R.Ry. Poonur Eranna Garu—Tekkalkota Union Board.

Bellary Taluk Board's Office,
6th June 1922.

K. BRAHMA SASTRI,
President.

Under rule 11 (1) of the rules for the election of members of district boards by taluk boards it is hereby notified that M.R.Ry. B Dakshinamoorty Sastri Garu has been duly elected as a member of the Ganjam District Board from the Chicacole Taluk Board.

Chicacole Taluk Board's Office,
4th June 1922.

S. ADINARAYANARAO NAYUDU,
President.

Under section 19 of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920 and rule 8 of the rules prescribed in G.O. No. 742, L. & M., dated 29th April 1921, for the election of district board members by taluk boards the following gentlemen are declared to have been elected as members of the South Arcot District Board by the Chidambaram Taluk Board :—

M.R.Ry. A. Sabapathi Pillai Avargal.
" M. Kumaraswami Padayachi Avargal.

M.R.Ry. N. Narayanaswami Padayachi Avargal.
Mohammad Bava Marakkayar Sahib Bahadur.

Chidambaram Taluk Board's Office,
16th June 1922

S. VADIVELU PILLAI,
President.

Under rule VI of rules published in G.O. No. 1061, L. & M., dated the 8th June 1921, for the election of presidents and vice-presidents of taluk boards, M.R.Ry. Vinjamuri Ramamurti Garu is declared duly elected as Vice-President of the reconstituted Cocanada Taluk Board in the Godavari district.

Cocanada Taluk Board's Office,
8th June 1922.

G. VENKAT RAO,
President.

Under rule 12 (3) of Schedule X of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, and rule 8 of the rules for the election of members of district boards by taluk boards, the undermentioned gentlemen have been declared duly elected as members of the South Arcot District Board by the reconstituted Taluk Board of Cuddalore :—

M.R.Ry. V Srinivasa Reddi Garu.
" P. M. Dandapani Nayudu Garu.

Muhammad Yasuf Sahib Bahadur.

Cuddalore Taluk Board's Office,
10th June 1922.

R. K. VENUGOPAUL,
President.

Under section 19 of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, the President, Taluk Board, Harpanahalli, notifies that the following candidates have been declared duly elected as Presidents of the reconstituted union boards noted against each :—

M.R.Ry. Magalem Govinda Rao Garu—Harpanahalli Union Board.
" Karapattina Santhappa Garu—Hadagali Union Board
" Hanmiga Kuppanada Veerappa Garu—Hirehadagali Union Board.

Harpanahalli Taluk Board's Office,
2nd June 1922

M. VENKOBA RAO,
President.

Under section 19 (5) of the Madras Local Boards Act of 1920, M.R.Ry Madanapalle Hanumanta Rau Garu has been declared duly elected as Vice-President of the Kandukur Taluk Board.

Kandukur Taluk Board's Office,
2nd June 1922.

M. A. ABBAYI NAYUDU,
President.

Under section 19 of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, and under rule 23 (a) of the rules for the conduct of elections of members of taluk boards the undermentioned gentlemen have been declared duly elected as members of the Mayavaram Taluk Board for the circle noted above each with effect from the 15th June 1922 :—

Vallavattur Circle.

M.R.Ry. Ramaswami Ayyar Ranganatha Ayyar Avargal.
" Balasubramania Pillai Nagalinga Pillai Avargal.

Thiruvengadu Circle.

M.R.Ry Duraiswami Pillai Appa Pillai Avargal.

Mayavaram Taluk Board's Office,
2nd June 1922.

Under section 19 of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, and under rule 23 (a) of the rules for the conduct of elections of members of taluk boards, the undermentioned gentlemen have been declared duly elected as members of the Mayavaram Taluk Board for Madhanam circle with effect from the 15th June 1922 :—

M.R.Ry. Sivaloga Mudaliyar Chokkalinga Mudaliyar Avargal.
" Natarajaswami Ayyar Vaithiyatha Ayyar Avargal.

Mayavaram Taluk Board's Office,
9th June 1922.

N. DAVID NADAR,
President.

Under section 16 (3), Schedule X of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, and under rule VI of the rules prescribed for the election of presidents and vice-presidents of local boards, published in G.O. No. 1080, L. & M., dated 9th June 1921, M. Sahaudda Quadiri Sahib Bahadur, I.M.D., has been declared to have been duly elected as President of the reconstituted Union Board, Nothan.

Melur Taluk Board's Office,
8th June 1922.

M. S. THIRITHUVADASON,
President.

Under rule 7 of G.O. No. 869, L. & M., dated the 18th May 1921, M.R.Ry. Sri Raja Kaladindi Satyanarayana Raju Bahadur Garu is deemed to have been elected as taluk board member for the D. Polavaram circle of the reconstituted Pithapuram Taluk Board in the Godavari district under Act XIV of 1920.

Pithapuram Taluk Board's Office,
8th June 1922.

D. LAKSHMIPATI SASTRI,
President.

Under section 19 of the Madras Local Boards Act of 1920 and rule 7 (1) of the rules for the conduct of elections of members to the taluk board published in G.O. No. 849, L. & M., dated 18th May 1921, the following candidates are declared to have been duly elected for the circle in Sankari Taluk Board noted above them for the reconstituted Sankari Taluk Board to come into existence on 1st July 1922 :—

Kalipat's Circle.

M.R.Ry. N. Raja Kavandar Avargal. | M.R.Ry. S. N. Prabalam Pillai Avargal.

Sankari Taluk Board's Office,
7th June 1922.

S. G. SIVALINGA CHETTIYAR,
Presiding Member for Election.

In exercise of the powers conferred on him under clause (b) of sub-section 4 of section 9 of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, the President, District Board, Trichinopoly, is pleased to appoint the undermentioned gentlemen to be members of the Udayarpalayam Taluk Board with effect from 1st June 1922 :—

M.R.Ry. S. Balakrishnam Pillai Avargal.
" A. Raja Bahadur Mudaliyar Avargal.
" Eliza Ignatius Avargal.

Shaik Imam Sahib Bahadur.
M.R.Ry. Duraiswami Nayanar Avargal.

Udayarpalayam Taluk Board's Office,
5th June 1922.

T. DESIKACHARI,
President.

Under section 19 of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, and rule 23 (a) of the rules for the election of members of taluk and union boards published in G.O. No. 849, L. & M., dated 18th May 1921, the following gentlemen are declared to have been duly elected for the circles noted above them for the reconstituted Trichinopoly Taluk Board to come into existence from 1st July 1922 :—

Srirangam Circle.

M.R.Ry. Kalandaivelu Mutha Raja Avargal. | M.R.Ry. K. Singam Ayyangar Avargal

Tiruverumbur Circle.

M.R.Ry. P. Soodara Udayar Avargal.
" Thandayutha Tendaman Avargal.

M.R.Ry. Sangili Mutha Theodamen Avargal.

Trichinopoly Taluk Board's Office,
8th June 1922.

A. AIYASWAMI PILLAI,
President.

Under rule 12 (3) of Schedule X of the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920 and under rule 4 of the rules for the election of members of district boards by taluk boards, the following gentlemen are declared duly elected as members of the South Arcot District Board by the reconstituted Taluk Board of Vriddhachalam :—

M.R.Ry. V. Kuppuswami Ayyar Avargal.
" V. Arunachala Chettiyar Avargal.

M.R.Ry. C. Dharmalinga Padeyachi Avargal.

Vriddhachalam Taluk Board's Office,
10th June 1922.

M. G. PARTHASARATHI,
President.

Bhamidipati Chine Yegna Narayana Sarma was elected as President of the Madugula Union Board

The undermentioned gentlemen were nominated as members of the Madugula Union Board :—

Dasamantarao Suryanarayana Patnaikuni | Lakshmanarayana Babu.

The undermentioned gentlemen were elected as members of Madugula Union Board :—

Bhamidipati Chine Yegna Narayana Sarma
Challakonda Bangarao
Bushoori Venkanna Pantulu.
Bhimavarapu Audinarayana Nayudu.
Putta Samanna.
Bennabattula Bhimalinga Chari
Mandala Chinna Ramamurti
Vemula Manikyam.

Madugula Union Board's Office,
2nd June 1922.

B. C. YEGNA NARAYANA SARMA,
President.

Under section 12 (3) of the Madras Local Boards Act XIV of 1920, and as per rules for the election of Presidents laid down in G.O. No. 1041, L. & M., dated 8th June 1921, M.R.Ry. T. K. Muthuswami Chettiyar Avargal has been duly elected as President of the Union Board, Omalur, Salem district.

Omalur Union Board's Office,
7th June 1922.

K. CHINNANNA NAYUDU
Temporary President

M.R.Ry. Doki Chandrasekaram Garu, a member of the Sompeta Union Board, was declared to have been elected as the President of the Sompeta Union Board at its meeting held on 1st June 1922.

Sompeta Union Board's Office,
8th June 1922.

K. JAGANNATHAM PANTULU,
Presiding Member at the Meeting.

M.R.Ry. Raja Kavandar Nallaya Kavandar has been declared duly elected as a member for the VI ward, Tiruchengode Union Board, during the election held on 7th June 1922 at the Tiruchengode Union Board's office.

Tiruchengode Union Board's Office,
7th June 1922.

[Illegible],
Temporary President.

Under rule 7, clause (1), of Election rules published in G.O. No. 668, L. & M., dated 18th May 1921, the following gentlemen have been duly elected as members of the Vontimitta Union Board of Cuddapah district for the wards noted against them with effect from 1st July 1922 :—

M.R.Ry. Akepati Souza Reddi Garu—Ward 1.
M.R.Ry. Madineni Narasayya Garu—Ward 1.
M.R.Ry Chejarla Venkayya Garu—Ward 2.
M.R Ry. Tatacherla Venkatramayya Garu—Ward 3.
M R.Ry Kamma Garayya Garu—Ward 4.
M.R.Ry. Peddiraju Ramakrishnayya Garu—Ward 5.
M R Ry. Veleswaram Goramoorthayya Garu—Ward 6.
M R.Ry. Velpula Venkataschhayya Garu—Ward 7.
M R.Ry Chennam Sidda Reddi Garu—Ward 8.

Vontimitta Union Board's Office,
6th June 1922.

M. NAGI REDDI,
President.

Under section 8 (3) of the District Municipalities Act V of 1920, M.R.Ry. B. K. Sanchai Gowder is declared to have been duly elected as Municipal Councillor of the Ootacamund Municipality for the Fifth Ward.

Ootacamund Municipal Office,
8th June 1922.

E. F. HANDOOSE,
Chairman

Under section 12 (3) of the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920, and rule III (1) of the rules for the election of vice-chairmen of municipal councils, M.R.Ry. P. S. Rajappa Avargal is declared to have been elected as Vice-Chairman of the Tanjore municipality.

Tanjore Municipal Office,
6th June 1922.

M. MUTHUKUMARAN,
Chairman.

ERRATUM

In the notification of the Ponnani Taluk Board published in page 223, Part I-A, of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 2nd May 1922 *for* "M.R.Ry. Poramundakkad Ganapathi Patter Parameswara Patter Avargal" *read* "M.R.Ry. Poramundakkad Ganapathi Patter Parameswara Patter Avargal."

Ponnani Taluk Board's Office,
10th June 1922.

K. C. MANAVEDAN RAJA,
President

MADRAS: PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

Reg. No. 1—M.

THE FORT ST. GEORGE GAZETTE.

Published by Authority.

No. 24.] MADRAS, TUESDAY EVENING, JUNE 13, 1922. [Price, 1 a. 6 p.

Part I-B.—Educational.

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LAW DEPARTMENT.

(Education.)

NOTIFICATIONS.

Fort St. George, May 19, 1922.

No. 137.—The following additions and alterations will be made in the rules for the Reformatory School, Chingleput, issued in G.O. No. 158, Educational, dated 20th March 1907, as subsequently amended :—

Rule 22 (*viii*) —In line 2 after the word "Collector," *add* the following words :—
"and with the Inspector of Schools."

In line 3 *for* the words "fourth circle," *substitute* the words "Madras and Chingleput."

Rule 26 (*i*).—After the words "following classes," *add* the words "(when necessary)."

At the end *add* the words "Masonry class," "Metal work class."

Rule 30 (*i*).—In line 1 *for* the words "at 5-30 a.m.," *substitute* the words "between 5 and 6 a.m., according to the season, the exact time being left to the Superintendent."

Rule 30 (*iii*).—*For* the words "7 p.m." occurring at the end, *substitute* the words "6-15 p.m."

Fort St. George, June 8, 1922.

No. 138.—Under section 6 of the Madras Elementary Education Act, 1920, the Government are pleased to appoint Mrs. F. E. Tremenhere to be a member of the District Educational Council for the district of Tinnevelly, *vice* Mrs. J. U. Nery transferred.

Fort St. George, June 10, 1922.

No. 139.—Under section 5 of the Madras Elementary Education Act, 1920, M.R.Ry. M. Subbaraya Pillai Avargal has been elected to be a member of the District Educational Council for the district of South Arcot by the municipal council of Villupuram vice M.R.Ry. M. S. Venkatarama Ayyar Avargal, resigned.

No. 140.—The following amendments will be made in the rules relating to the constitution and working of the College of Engineering, Guindy, published in Notification No. 98, dated 23rd January 1922, on pages 118–120 of Part I-B of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 14th February 1922 :—

(i) In line 2 of rule 78, *substitute* "90" *for* "75".

(ii) In line 9 of rule 91, *substitute* "80" *for* "72" in the two places where it occurs.

R. RAMACHANDRA RAO,
Secretary to Government.

MISCELLANEOUS NOTIFICATIONS.

TRANSFERS.

The transfers of the undermentioned officers in the Madras Educational Service are ordered by the Director of Public Instruction :—

(1) M.R.Ry. K. Srinivasa Patrasharya Avargal, Lecturer, Kumbakonam College, to be Lecturer, Ceded Districts College, Anantapur. To join on the date of the re-opening of the latter college.

(2) M.R.Ry. C. N. Ganapati Ayyar Avargal, Lecturer, Ceded Districts College, Anantapur, to be Lecturer, Kumbakonam College. To join on the date of re-opening of the latter college.

Madras, 7th June 1922.

NOTIFICATION.

Authors and publishers of books are informed that revised editions of books already approved by the Text Book Committee will not be included in the list of approved text books unless the authors or publishers have obtained the Director's approval to the changes made in the revised editions or unless the revised books have been reconsidered and approved by the Text-Book Committee and the Director.

R. LITTLEHAILES,
Director of Public Instruction.

Madras, 2nd June 1922.

GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS.

GOVERNMENT TECHNICAL EXAMINATIONS.

TYPEWRITING.

With reference to the notes to the syllabuses in the Elementary, Intermediate and Advanced examinations in Typewriting, it is hereby notified that the 'Mollé' Typewriter may be used by candidates at the Government Technical Examinations.

(By order)

Office of the Commr. for Govt. Examinations,
Madras, 26th May 1922.

D. A. HOBDAY,
Secretary.

SECONDARY SCHOOL-LEAVING CERTIFICATES.

PUBLIC EXAMINATION, 1923.

Classical, Foreign and Vernacular Languages.

Text-books of which a detailed knowledge *will be required* —

(i) Groups A and C : Latin, French, Arabic and Persian.
Group C only : Urdu (Hindustani) and Oriya.
No selections in these languages and groups will be printed in separate book form, but will be prescribed as printed in existing books, as specified below.

(ii) Groups A and C : Sanskrit, Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam and Kanarese.
Group A only : Urdu (Hindustani) and Oriya.
Copies of the text-book containing the selections in these languages and groups can be had from Messrs. Higginbothams, Ltd., Mount Road, Madras.

NOTE.—In the case of Sanskrit, Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam and Kanarese, the selections for the A and C Groups have been published as separate books, Parts I and II, respectively. Part I contains the selections for Group A and has to be studied by candidates bringing up Vernacular Composition and Translation under Group A as also by those bringing up the same language under Group C. Part II contains the selections for Group C.

(iii) The following text-books have been prescribed :—

Urdu-Hindustani.

(Group C).

The portions in Prose and Poetry as specified below in Adib-i-Urdu by M. Ismail. (The Newal Kishore Press, Lucknow). Price, 3 annas.

Prose—
Pages 11 to 72 (both inclusive).

Poetry—
Pages 73 to 83 (both inclusive).
" 123 to 124 (").

Oriya.

(Group C).

Prose—
The portions as specified below in Sahitya Patha (Parts I and II) by Jagannatha Mahapatra, B.A., and Mrutunjaya Ratha. (The Orissa Mission Press and Book Depot, Cuttack). Price, 12 annas.

Part I — 2nd lesson. Duryodhana's Ghosha Jatra.
5th " Life of Theodre Park.
6th " Copse of the Rishi's son upon Parikhita.
18th " Story of Jajati
19th " Life of Peter the Great.

Part II — 2nd lesson. Kindness to animals.
3rd " Ahalyabai
7th " Tamashal.
8th " Chandrasekhara Simha Samanta
11th " Gahire.
" The famine of the Na anka. (The Great Orissa Famine of 1866).
19th " Life of Ramchanda Singh.
23rd " Judhistira's ascent of heaven.

Poetry—
Pallichitra (Part I) by Nanda Kishor Bal, B.A., L.T., (Babu Radhakrishna Basu, M.A., Booksellers, Manikghat Bazaar, Cuttack). Price, 3 annas.

Latin.

(Group A.)

Prose.—Cornelius Nepos, Vol. II (Life of Eumenes), edited by Herbert Wilkinson, M.A. (Messrs. Macmillan & Co. Ltd., Madras Branch, Madras). Price, Re. 1-12-0

Poetry.—Phaedrus Fables [Book I, (Fables VIII to XV (both inclusive)] edited by G. H. Nall (Messrs. Macmillan & Co., Ltd., Madras Branch, Madras). Price, Re. 1-12-0.

(Group C.)

Prose.—Cornelius Nepos, Vol. II (Lives of Timotheus, Datames, Epaminondas and Pelopidas). [Same book as that for Group A Prose].

Poetry.—Phaedrus Fables [Book I, Fables XVI to XXXI (both inclusive)] and Book III, Fables I to XIX (both inclusive). [Same book as that for Group A Poetry].

French.

(Group A.)

Prose.—La Jeune Sibérienne (from page 38, line 32 to the end) by Xavier De Maistre—Blackie's Modern Language Series (Messrs. Blackie & Son, Ltd., Madras Branch, Madras). Price, Re. 1-10-0.

Poetry.—Poèmes Choisis (Nos. 20, 29, 31 and 66) edited by R. L. A. Du Pontet, M.A. (Messrs. Longmans, Green & Co., Madras Branch, Madras). Price, Re. 2-0-0.

(Group C.)

Prose.—La Jeune Sibérienne (from page 1 to 58, line 31.) [Same book as that for Group A Prose].

Poetry.—Poèmes Choisis (Nos. 17, 35, 39, 44, 45, 78 and 83). [Same book as that for Group A Poetry.]

Arabic.

The portions in Prose and Poetry as specified below in Tahfatul Adab (Rai Sahib M. Gulab Singh & Sons, Lahore).

(Group A.)

Prose.—The last three pieces of Ikhwanu-s-safa.
Poetry.—The first twenty pieces at the end thereof.

(Group C.)

Prose and Poetry.—The first six stories.

Persian.

(Group A.)

Prose and Poetry.—Muntakhabat-e-Parsi, No. 3 (the whole) compiled by the Rev. Canon E. Sell (Madras Diocesan Press, formerly the S.P.C.K. Press, Vepery, Madras). Price, 8 annas.

(Group C.)

Prose and Poetry.—Gulistan of Sadi (Chapter I only).

Greek, Hebrew, Mahratti, Burmese and Sinhalese.

(Groups A and C.)

[Text-books will be prescribed if required.]

Office of the Commr. for Govt. Examinations,
Madras, 6th June 1922.

Text-books (Detailed study).

It is hereby notified that copies of the text-books in English, Sanskrit (Group A) and Telugu (Group A) can be had at Messrs. Higginbothams, Ltd., Mount Road, Madras.

A notice will be published in the *Fort St. George Gazette* as soon as copies of the remaining books in the various languages are available.

PUBLIC EXAMINATION, 1924.

The following text-book in English of which a detailed knowledge *will not be required* is also prescribed for Public Examination of 1924 :—

Stories from Scott by H. Malim, M.A. (Stories Re-told for Indian Students Series)—Oxford University Press, Madras Branch, Madras. Price, Re. 1.

Note.—The book also is announced in advance so that it may be read in the Fifth Form in the year 1922-23 in addition to The Mahabharata by Channing Arnold, B.A. (Oxon.).

(By order)

Office of the Commr. for Govt. Examinations,
Madras, 8th June 1922.

D. A. HOBDAY,
Secretary, School-Leaving Certificate Board.

UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS.

MATRICULATION EXAMINATION, 1923.

The following text-books are prescribed for the Matriculation Examination of 1923 :—

English.

1. Text-books of which a detailed knowledge *will not be required*.

I.—Quentin Durward by Sir Walter Scott, abridged and simplified by C. W. Stewart, M.A. (Oxon.), (Stories Retold for Indian Students Series)—Oxford University Press, Madras Branch, Madras. Price, Re 1-4-0.

II.—The Ramayana by Channing Arnold, B.A. (Oxon.), (Longmans' Indian Classics)—Longmans, Green & Co., Madras Branch, Madras. Price, Re. 1-4-0.

III.—The Life and Exploits of Don Quixote dela Mancha (abridged)—English Literature for Secondary Schools—Macmillan & Co., Ltd., Madras Branch, Madras. Price, Re. 1-4-0.

IV.—Wonders of Transport—Blackie & Son, Ltd., Madras Branch, Madras. Price, Re 1-4-0.

2. Text-book of which a detailed knowledge *will be required* :

Selections in Poetry and Prose—Published by the University of Madras, copies whereof can be had from Messrs. Higginbothams, Ltd., Madras, for one rupee a copy exclusive of postage.

Sanskrit, Tamil, Telugu, Kanarese and Malayalam.

Selections published by the University (Messrs. Higginbothams, Ltd., Mount Road. Price, Part I—eight annas a copy and Part II—ten annas a copy—exclusive of postage).

Oriya.

Selections published by the University (Messrs. Higginbothams, Ltd., Mount Road, Madras. Price, one rupee a copy exclusive of postage.)

Greek.

Xenophon: Cyropædia, III.

Latin.

Cæsar: De Bello Gallico, V. cc. 25 to 52.
Ovid: Stories from the Metamorphoses (Edited D. A. Slater, Clarendon Press).

French.

Poèmes Choisis (Edited by R. L. A. du Pontet), Pieces 45 to 48.
Mme. de Gizaudin—Lille des Marmites (Macmillans).
X. de Maistre—La Jeune Sibérienne (Blackie).

Arabic.

Nafhatul-Yaman. Chapter I—by Shaikh Ahmad Shirwani.

Persian.

Gulistan of Sadi—Chapters I and VII.
Laali-e-Manzumah.

Urdu.

Selections published by the University (Messrs. Higginbothams, Ltd., Mount Road, Madras. Price, one rupee a copy exclusive of postage).
Musaddas-i-Hali with the Tibashir.
Qasas-i-Hind, Part II (Gulab Singh & Sons, Lahore).

History.

History of Great Britain and Ireland: The Tudor and Stuart Periods.
History of India: Mediæval India.

Senate House, 6th June 1922.

CONVOCATION, 1921.

A Convocation for conferring degrees and titles and for the award of diplomas will be held in the Senate House on Wednesday, the 16th August 1922, at 4-30 p.m.

Applications from candidates for degrees, titles or diplomas in the prescribed form must be made so as to reach the Registrar *not later than* SATURDAY, THE 29TH JULY 1922. Printed forms of application for the purpose can be obtained from the office of the Registrar on applicant's made in person or by post. *Special* forms of application are available for candidates taking their *degrees in absentia*, and for those taking the M.A. Degree. Candidates are therefore requested to specify the degree which they desire to take at the convocation.

The fee for a degree *in absentia* other than M.A. is Rs. 10.
" the M.A. Degree *in absentia* is Rs. 25
" " " *in person* is Rs. 25.

Candidates for degrees at the convocation held on the 23rd November 1916, who were prevented from attendance thereat by the conditions of weather then prevailing, may, *with the permission of the Syndicate*, and without payment of the fee of rupees ten prescribed by Regulation 4 of Chapter IV, be admitted to their several degrees *in absentia* at any subsequent convocation. Such candidates for degrees must, however, apply before the 5th August next to the Syndicate, in printed forms available in the office of the Registrar, for permission to take their degrees *in absentia*.

Applications not prepared in the prescribed form or defective in any particular, or received after the prescribed date, will not be accepted. Candidates are advised as a safeguard against the miscarriage or non delivery of applications, to submit the same MUCH EARLIER THAN THE PRESCRIBED DATE. Enquiries from candidates as to the receipt of their applications in the office of the Registrar will not receive attention. *Each application, if accompanied by an addressed postcard will, however, be acknowledged by the return of the postcard, with the University stamp duly impressed thereon.*

Cards of admission to the convocation will be issued on TUESDAY, THE 15TH AUGUST to the address given in the application form. Candidates besides giving their permanent address, MUST ALSO GIVE THE ADDRESS TO WHICH THEIR TICKETS OF ADMISSION SHOULD BE DESPATCHED. Candidates for degrees, titles or diplomas who are not in receipt of the cards of admission are requested to communicate the fact *promptly* to the Registrar.

Candidates for degrees, titles or diplomas are requested to be in attendance at the Senate House *not later* than 3 p.m. They are required by the regulations to wear the correct gowns and hoods pertaining to their respective degrees.

THE ATTENTION OF CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES, TITLES OR DIPLOMAS IS CALLED TO THE FOLLOWING REGULATIONS:—

(1) Any person who, having sent in his name to the Registrar as a candidate for a degree at a convocation, fails to appear, shall, when he next applies for his degree, be charged a fee of rupees ten, unless he can furnish to the Syndicate a sufficient reason for his non-appearance.

(ii) A candidate for a degree may, with the permission of the Syndicate and on payment of a fee of ten rupees, be admitted *in absentia* to that degree.

(iii) Upon payment of a fee of rupees twenty-five a graduate in Honours may, without further examination, proceed to the Degree of Master of Arts after the lapse of five years from the date of his having passed the Intermediate Examination.

(iv) A Bachelor of Arts of this University when qualified may, upon payment of a fee of Rs. 25, proceed to the Degree of M.A. after a lapse of five years from the date of his having passed the Intermediate Examination.

The fees referred to above should be paid into the Imperial Bank of India, or any one of the Government treasuries in the mofussil, and the receipt therefor submitted to this office with the application for admission to convocation, and in the case of those residing outside this Presidency, the fees should be sent to the Imperial Bank of India, Madras, and the receipt therefor sent to the Registrar.

NOTIFICATION.

Under Regulation 4 of the Regulations for the preparation of the Electoral Rolls for the University Constituency of the Madras Legislative Council, all members of the Senate, Honorary Fellows, and graduates of the University of over seven years' standing on the date of this notification, whose names are not on the existing roll and who claim to be registered as electors, are required to apply to the Registrar of the University at Madras not later than the 31st July 1923 in the following form :—

Application for Registration—University Constituency

Name of applicant. (1)	Father's or husband's name. (2)	Address. (3)	Qualification (member of Senate, fellow or degree taken). (4)	Date of the Convocation at which earliest Degree was taken. (5)

I declare that I am a British subject.

Station

Date

Signature.

Copies of the form may be obtained on application to the Registrar of the Madras University or the Collector of the district.

The applications shall be presented or sent by post so as to reach the Registrar on or before the 31st July 1923.

(By order)

F. DEWSBURY,
Registrar.

Senate House, 1st June 1923.

GOVERNMENT VICTORIA COLLEGE, PALGHAT.

RULES OF ADMISSION TO THE JUNIOR INTERMEDIATE CLASS, SESSION 1923-25

Application in the prescribed form as below should reach the Principal *as soon as possible after* the list of Secondary School-Leaving Certificate holders eligible for admission to University courses is published or, in the case of Matriculates, after the results of the Matriculation Examination are published ;—

Application for admission to the Junior Intermediate Class.

(1) Name of the applicant in full ; (2) Father's name ; (3) Residence, (4) Occupation of parent or guardian; (5) Date of birth ; (6) Religion ; (7) School or College last attended with years; (8) Subjects in Group 'C' of the S.S.L.C. studied at School ; (9) University of S.S.L.C. Examination centre with register number ; (10) Group into which admission is sought (In the case of group (iii) state the subject also); (11) Whether Sanskrit Translation or Malayalam Composition or Tamil Composition is proposed to be taken under Part I-B ; (12) Address which will find the applicant when selection is made

Place and Date. Signature of the applicant.

2. The applications of Matriculates will be considered only after the marks of the Matriculation Examination have been received from the University.

3. The courses offered are groups (i), (ii) and (iii). Under group (iii), only the following options are allowed, viz , Ancient History, Modern History and Logic or one of the languages, viz., Malayalam, Tamil or Sanskrit

4 Applicants will be admitted into those groups for which their marks in the Matriculation Examination or their attainments as certified by their S.S.L. Certificates show them to be qualified.

5. Applications from holders of S.S L. Certificates *will not be considered unless they are accompanied by their S.S.L. Certificate.* (Copies will not do.)

6. Each applicant selected for admission will receive intimation from the Principal to that effect, the S.S L. Certificates of rejected applicants will be returned to them as little delay as possible by bookpost unpaid.

7. Accepted applicants should pay their fee or one instalment of their fee and there submit transfer certificates on the day on which the College re-opens viz., 19th June 1923. Seats will not ordinarily be reserved after the re opening day for accepted applicants failing to do so.

8. The fees of the Intermediate class are Rs 55 for the long term and Rs. 33 for the short term; or Rs. 52 and Rs. 31 respectively, if paid in one sum at the beginning of the term. An admission fee of Re. 1 per head and Reading Room and Games fee at Rs. 2-8-0 for the long term and Rs 1-8-0 for the short term payable in advance will also be charged in addition. Students of groups (i) and (ii) will be required to pay also a laboratory fee of Rs. 3 per term.

9. In the case of students not living with their parents or other guardians approved by the Principal, residence in the College hostel will be compulsory.

10 The College Hostel provides furnished accommodation for 100 students. The charges per head —Room rent, Establishment charge, Club fee and Boarding fee included—will come to about Rs 16 a month. Each boarder will be required to pay registration fee of Rs. 1 and to deposit an advance of Rs. 25 which will be adjusted towards his accounts at the time of his leaving the hostel.

Government College, Palghat,
27th April 1922.

R. M. SAYUR,
Principal.

GOVERNMENT MUHAMMADAN COLLEGE, MADRAS

The Government Muhammadan College will re-open after the summer vacation on Monday the 10th July 1922 instead of 29th June 1922 as published in the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 30th May 1922.

Madras, 6th June 1922.

E. W. GREEN,
Principal.

RULES REGULATING THE CONSTITUTION AND WORKING OF THE TRIVANDRUM LAW COLLEGE.

OBJECT.

1. The college, which is affiliated to the Madras University in the Faculty of Law, is intended to afford instruction to students preparing for the B.L. and M.L. Degree Examinations of the said University and for the Pleadership, the Civil and Criminal Special Tests and such other examinations in Law as have been or may hereafter be instituted by the Travancore Government.

CONTROL.

2. Subject to the control of the High Court, the general management of the college is vested in the Principal.

3. The members of the staff are subordinate to the Principal and all communications which they may wish to address to any higher authority must be forwarded through him.

STAFF.

4. The staff shall consist of a Principal, two Senior Professors, five Junior Professors and a Lecturer in Medical Jurisprudence.

5. The Principal shall be a Barrister-at-Law, or a Vakil of the High Court, being a Graduate-in-Law, of not less than five years' standing in either case, the two Senior Professors shall be Barristers-at-Law of not less than three years' standing or Vakils of the High Court, being Graduates in-Law, of not less than five years' standing; and the five Junior Professors shall be Barristers-at Law, or Vakils of the High Court, being Graduates-in-Law, of not less than three years' standing.

6. The Senior and Junior Professors will be required to lecture one hour daily during the five working days of the week and the Principal one hour a week.

7. The duties of the Professors shall from time to time be determined by the Principal.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION.

8. The courses of instruction for the B.L. classes shall be as laid down in the by-laws and regulations of the Madras University. They shall extend over two years, divided into four terms, the terms being separated by the two vacations of the year. During the first two terms students shall be prepared for the First Examination in Law, and during the remaining two terms students who have completed their course of instruction in the F.L. class and who have passed the necessary class examinations shall be prepared for the B.L. Degree Examination. The courses of instruction for the Pleadership classes shall embrace the subjects prescribed in the rules made by the High Court and shall extend over two years or four consecutive terms.

CLASSES.

9. The college shall contain the following classes:—

I. B.L. class—to consist of students preparing for the B.L. Degree Examination.
II. F.L. class—to consist of students preparing for the F.L. Examination.
III. Pleadership classes—to consist of students preparing for the Pleadership Examinations.

STRENGTH OF CLASSES.

10. There shall be no fixed limit to the number of students to be admitted into any class, admissions being regulated with due regard to the accommodation and staff available for efficient instruction. But should it be considered necessary that a limit should be fixed as regards admission, selection shall be made in order of the receipt of application by the Principal.

ADMISSIONS, DISMISSALS AND WITHDRAWALS.

11. All applications for admission shall be in a prescribed form and shall be submitted so as to reach the Principal not later than the first Monday in July for the B.L., F.L. and Pleadership classes. Every application must be accompanied by a transfer certificate from the school or college in which the applicant was last attached.

12. The Principal may refuse admission to any candidate whose character or previous conduct has not been satisfactory.

13. Any student who has obtained admission into the college by means of a false certificate or by false representation of any kind, or who may be found guilty of grave misconduct, shall be summarily dismissed.

Qualifications for Admission.

14. Candidates for admission to the B.L. classes must have passed the B.A. Degree Examination of the Madras University or some other examination accepted by that University as equivalent thereto. Provided that candidates who have appeared for the B.A. Degree Examination may be provisionally admitted pending publication of the results.

15. Candidates for admission to the First-grade Pleadership class must have passed the B.A. Degree Examination. Candidates for admission to the Second-grade Pleadership class must have passed F.A. Examination or the Matriculation Examination of a British Indian University or the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Examination or such other examination as may be declared by the High Court to be equivalent thereto.

Fees.

All fees shall be paid in advance. The Principal may, in addition, levy from each student a fee of not more than 8 annas per term for the Law College Association and another 8 annas for athletics.

16. Fees shall be levied as under :—

B.L. class	Rs. 63 per term.
F.L. class	Rs. 54 per term.
Pleadership class	Rs. 45 per term.

17. No refund shall be made except in the case of a student admitted in the F.L. class who has appeared for the B.A. Degree Examination and who, having failed in that examination, has to withdraw from the college.

18. The fees may be increased or reduced by the Government at any time.

Hours of Instruction.

19. The hours of instruction shall be fixed by the Principal. The general scheme of study shall also be arranged by the Principal.

Vacations, Holidays and Leave.

20. The college shall be closed for the Midsummer vacation for three months from April to July and also for a week during Christmas.

21. The occasional holidays allowed for the college will be notified by the Principal.

22. Students may obtain leave of absence in case of illness or for other good reason by application to the Principal.

Registers and Accounts.

23. The following registers shall be kept :—

i. Register of admissions and withdrawals for each class.
ii. Monthly register of attendance.
iii. Register of fees paid showing dates of payment.
iv. Acquittance roll and pay abstract
v. Library catalogue and register.
vi. Register of expenditure of contingencies.
vii. Inventory of valuable stock.
viii. Register of marks obtained by each student at college examinations
ix. A counterfoil book of transfer certificates.

Miscellaneous.

24. The Principal and Professors shall hold written examinations half-yearly to test the students in their knowledge of the subjects of instruction during the preceding half-year. No students shall ordinarily be granted a term certificate unless he gets 40 per cent of the mark assigned for each subject, or otherwise satisfies the Principal and Professors concerned that he is qualified for such term certificate.

25. An abstract of these rules, with such alterations as may have been sanctioned within the preceding twelve months, in so far as they relate to the students, shall be published in the first issue of the *Travancore Government Gazette* in June.

THE LAW COLLEGE, TRIVANDRUM, FIRST TERM, 1923-25.

Work for the first term for all the classes will commence on Monday the 10th July 1923 and the attendance will count from that date.

New Admission.

B.L., F.L. and Pleadership Classes.—Candidates seeking admission to the B.L. class shall have completed the course of study prescribed for the First Examination in Law and shall have passed the class examinations; and those seeking admission to the F.L. and First-grade Pleadership classes shall have passed the B.A. Degree Examination of the Madras University; and those seeking admission to the Second-grade Pleadership Examination shall have passed the F.A. Examination or the Matriculation Examination of the Madras University or the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate Examination or such other examination of any other Indian University as may be declared by the High Court to be equivalent thereto. No candidate will be admitted to the college unless he presents with his application a transfer certificate showing (*a*) the name of the candidate in full, (*b*) the date of birth as entered in the admission register, (*c*) the dates on which he was admitted to and on which he left the institution, (*d*) the class in which he studied at the time of leaving it, (*e*) the subjects or portions thereof studied by him while enrolled and (*f*) that he has paid all fees or other money due to that institution in respect of the last term in which he was enrolled.

In the case of an applicant who has been previously employed, the application must be accompanied by a certificate of good character from the head of the office where he was employed. In the event of his being employed in a department where a register of service is maintained, the application should be accompanied by an authenticated extract from such register.

TERM FEES.

The term fee for the F.L. class will be Rs. 54; for the B.L. class Rs. 63; and for the Pleadership class Rs. 45. But Mahammadan students will be required to pay only half the usual fee. All fees are to be paid in advance into the Huzur Major Treasury before Monday the 17th July 1922 to the credit of Government under the head IX-A E. and the receipt filed in the Cash office.

The students are allowed a week's time for payment of fees from the reopening of the college after the Midsummer or Christmas holidays, as the case may be, after which time a fine of 1 (one) rupee will be realised by the Treasury Officer, on the request of the Principal.

APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION.

Application forms may be obtained from the college writer. These must be duly filled up and filed in the College office with transfer and vaccination certificates. Applications with incomplete entries will not be accepted, and no name will be registered until the application in the prescribed printed form is filed in the College office

The Law College, Trivandrum,
30th May 1922.

H. S. CHATFIELD,
Principal.

THE LAW COLLEGE HOSTEL, TRIVANDRUM.

The Law College Hostel, Trivandrum, provides accommodation for students of the Law College, who are caste Hindus, not resident in Trivandrum and will be reopened on 10th July 1922.

Applications for admission should be addressed to the Warden in the annexed form in foolscap half-sheets accompanied by (1) an admission fee of Rs. 2 which is not returnable and (2) a deposit of Rs. Rs. 25 returnable to the member on leaving the hostel free of all his dues.

The hostel provides purely vegetarian meals, the cost of which will be pooled among the members

Members must make their own arrangements for the lighting of their rooms and for the services of a barber and a washerman

Allotment of rooms will be at the discretion of the Warden,

Application for admission to the Law College Hostel, Trivandrum.

1. Student's name in full.
2. Caste and sub-caste.
3. Age.
4. Name, occupation and permanent address of the student's responsible parent or guardian
5. Relationship of the same to the student.

I promise if admitted, to obey all the rules of the hostel during my stay there, to help in the maintenance of good conduct and discipline, to pay my dues punctually and not to remove from the hostel without a written notice to the Warden.

Station——————
Date——————

——————
(Signature of student.)

I undertake to be responsible for the dues of the above-named student and for his fulfilment of these promises.

Station——————
Date——————

——————
(Signature of parent or guardian.)

The Law College Hostel, Trivandrum,
30th May 1922.

M. R. VENKITARAMA AYYAR,
Warden.

CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST CLASS, MEDICAL COLLEGE, MADRAS.

It is hereby notified for general information that candidates holding European High School Certificates or such Secondary School Leaving Certificates as are considered by the Principal, Medical College, to show a sufficient level of education will be eligible for admission into the Chemist and Druggist class. No exemption can be granted.

The class will be held at the Madras Medical College from 3rd July 1922. The course extends over two years.

Applications for admission to the class should be sent to the Principal, Medical College, before the 22nd June next Qualification, conduct, transfer or leaving and vaccination certificates, all in original, must be attached to the application. Printed forms of application can be had from the Senior Assistant, Medical College, on sending an addressed cover.

Medical College, Madras,
8th June 1922.

F. F. ELWES, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S.,
Acting Principal

SCHOLARSHIPS.

In continuation of this office R.C. No. 303-G1, dated 18th October 1921, the Inspector of Schools, Madras Chingleput, sanctions the following scholarships of the monthly value of Rs. 2 each tenable in the sixth standard of the elementary schools for a period of one year with effect from the 1st July 1921:—

(1) S Gnanayaram ..	..	Wesley Mission Boarding Higher Elementary School, Ikkadu.	The Rev. J P. Shrimpton.
(2) M. Muniswami ..	..	Railway School, Egmore.	G. Rahiam Tillai

3. The scholarships are debitable to the detailed head "Government Scholarships—Higher Elementary Schools for boys."

3. The scholarships are payable monthly and in advance.

4. The arrears of scholarships should be drawn at once.

H. A. HART,
Inspector of Schools, Madras-Chingleput

5th June 1922.

GOVERNMENT TRAINING SCHOOL, VILLUPURAM.

Managers or heads of institutions or officers under whom the ex-students whose particulars are given below are serving, are requested to be so good as to intimate the fact to the headmaster, Government Training School, Villupuram :—

Serial number. (1)	Name of student. (2)	Caste. (3)	Date of birth. (4)	Grade in which trained. (5)	Period of training (6)
1	T. R. Jagannathan Pillai ..	Non-Brahman Hindu ..	1st February 1887.	Elementary Higher	1912-13.
2	P. Chinnaswami Aiyah ..	Non-Brahman Vaisnavite.	3rd September 1892.	Do.	1913-14
3	K. Balasubramania Mudali ..	Non-Brahman Vellala ..	10th June 1892.	Do.	Do
4	T. S. S. Sivaramakrishna Rao ..	Mahratta Sudra ..	6th July 1889	Do.	1914-16.
5	T. Srirama Ayyangar ..	Brahman	13th December 1894.	Elementary Lower.	Do.
6	C. Ramaswami Mudali ..	Non-Brahman Hindu ..	8th November 1892.	Do.	Do.

Serial number.	Name of student.	School from which he came for training. (7)	School in which he last served. (8)	Service yet to be completed. (9)	Amount of stipends to be recovered. (10)
				Y. M. D.	Rs. A. P.
1	T. R. Jagannathan Pillai	Elementary School, Athipet, Tiruttikoyiltar.	Board Elementary School, Paravai.	3 6 3	133 0 0
2	P. Chinnaswami Aiyah ..	Board School, Mangalampet.	Board Elementary School, Tittagudi.	3 6 20	260 1 7
3	K. Balasubramania Mudali ..	Committee School, Cuddalore.	Incomplete Secondary School, Manjakuppam Cuddalore	3 0 6	259 12 6
4	T. S. S. Sivaramakrishna Rao ..	Board Elementary School, Rayandar, Tanjore.	A.A.M. High School, Tindivanam.	3 0 12	221 12 6
5	T. Srirama Ayyangar ..	Telugu Elementary School, Panruti.	Board Elementary School, Anaiur (via Panruti)	3 0 6	143 7 4
6	C. Ramaswami Mudali ..	Elementary School, Ranipet.	Nadakuttam Pillai School, Georgetown.	3 3 27	178 14 3

Camp Nilgiris, 22nd May 1922.

T. S. KRISHNAMURTI AYYAR,
Acting Inspector of Schools, South Arcot.

UNCLAIMED SERVICE BOOKS.

The service books of T. Ramachandra Ayyar and W. Manjraina Mudali, late clerk and peon, respectively, of this office are lying unclaimed in the office of the Sub Assistant Inspector of Schools, Walajapet Range, Walajapet, and they will be destroyed after a month from the date of this notification if no applications are received for their return.

K. ALWAR CHETTI,
Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, Walajapet Range.

Walajapet, 31st May 1922.

NOTIFICATIONS.

The Correspondents of aided Training, Secondary and Elementary Schools and the Headmasters of Government, Municipal and Board High, Middle and Elementary and Training Schools in the Guntur district are informed that the post of Assistant Inspector at Schools, Guntur district, has been kept in abeyance and that all communications intended for him should be despatched direct to the Inspector of Schools, Guntur and Nellore districts, Guntur.

M. S. H. THOMPSON,
Inspector of Schools, Guntur and Nellore Districts.

Guntur, 7th June 1922.

The probationary teacher's certificate No. 3671 of P. V. Gopalachari trained in the Government Training School, Ranipet, and late assistant master, Board school, Tiruvattur, North Arcot district, and the service book of Sevar Ramalingayya, late attender of this office, are lying unclaimed in the office of the Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, Cheyyar range, Cheyyar, North Arcot, and they will be destroyed after one month from the date of this notification if no applications are received for their return.

A. TYAGARAJA AYYAR,
Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, Cheyyar Range.

Cheyyar, 8th June 1922.

GOVERNMENT MUSEUM.

The number of visitors to the Government Museum during the month of May 1922 was as follows :—

—	Daily average number of visitors												Total number of visitors.	Visitors to spe- cial exhibi- tions.	Total number of visitors.	Number of		Daily average.
	English.	Telugu.	Hindustani.	Tamil.	Gujarathi.	Marathi.	Hindi Urdu.	Kanarese.	Chinese.	Malayalam.	Punjabi.	Oriental.				Males.	Females.	
Natural History and Archæological sections																		
Week days	1,661	270	134	1,408	12	70	13	11	—	—	51	11	4,705	11,004	15,709	9,748	5,761	466
Sundays	655	80	3	193	1	6	3	—	—	—	11	11	1,763	3,406	5,169	1,467	3,450	824
Art, Industrial and Ethnological sections																		
Week days	1,709	264	125	709	15	17	7	—	—	—	24	1	2,861	8,776	13,637	8,260	5,377	6 1
Sundays	402	53	13	154	—	3	1	—	—	—	4	—	670	2,768	3,438	1,252	1,986	

Government Museum, Egmore, Madras,
9th June 1922.

F. H. GRAVELY,
Superintendent.

VACANCIES.

APPLICATIONS from secondary-grade trained mistresses below 25 years of age are invited for the following posts :—

(1) Two assistant-teachers' posts on Rs. 25 + 10 in the Government Girls' School, Suryaraopet.

(2) Another assistant teacher's post on Rs. 20 + 10 in the same school.

Particulars regarding nationality, previous service as teacher, date of birth, should be given. Knowledge of Telugu is essential.

Applications should reach this office before the 15th June next.

G. VENKATESWARULU,
Acting Sub-Asst. Inspector of Schools, Godavari Girls' Range.

Rajahmundry, 13th May 1922.

APPLICATIONS are invited from women B.A., L.T.'s, one at least preferably a Saiva graduate and trained mistresses of secondary grade for the following vacancies :—

Two posts in the Training section of the Government Secondary and Training School for Mistresses, Rajahmundry, on Rs. 150 plus Rs. 30.

One Assistant's post in the same school, Rs. 40—2—50.

The applications should contain the following particulars :—

(1) Name in full; (2) Age or date of birth; (3) Caste or nationality; (4) Previous appointment, if any; (5) Number and grade of teacher's certificate (in the case of secondary grade teachers); (6) Languages in which trained; and (7) Other languages known.

M. A. SHREENIVASSA,
Inspectress of Girls' Schools acting in the Northern Circle.

Vizagapatam, 18th May 1922.

APPLICATIONS are invited from qualified mistresses for the post of Tamil pandit on Rs. 40—2—50 in the Government Middle School for Girls, Mayavaram, and should reach the undersigned before 15th June 1922 with copies of testimonials, if any.

IRENE H. LOWE,
Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Southern Circle.

Trichinopoly, 24th May 1922.

APPLICATIONS are invited from trained women teachers who hold certificates in Sanskrit for the post of Sanskrit pandit in the Government Secondary and Training School, Triplicane, on a salary of Rs. 20—2/2—40 plus temporary addition to pay per mensem. Applications should reach the undersigned on or before the 26th June 1922.

The following particulars should also be furnished :—(1) Full name with address; (2) age; (3) highest educational qualification; (4) caste; (5) special qualifications, if any; and (6) previous service.

M. F. PRAGER,
Superintendent.

Govt. Secondary and Training School, Triplicane,
24th May 1922.

WANTED a manual training instructor on Rs. 50—2—70 *per mensem* for the Manual Training centre to be attached to the Government Training School, Nellore. The instructor will be eligible for the temporary addition to pay sanctioned for high prices.

2. None but those who possess *first-class* certificates in manual training need apply.

3. The applicants should state their age, caste and qualifications and should attach copies of general and professional certificates as well as certificates of good conduct.

M. S. H. THOMPSON,
Acting Inspector of Schools, Guntur and Nellore Districts.

Guntur, 31st May 1922.

WANTED elementary higher grade trained teachers well conversant with Tamil on Rs. 15 per mensem to work in the schools in the Enlisted of Madura-Ramnad districts

Apply with testimonials to Rao Sahib A. K. Rajah Ayyar Avergal, Special Superintendent of Police, Madura-Ramnad, Madura.

A. K. RAJAH AYYAR,
Special Superintendent of Police.

Madura, 2nd June 1922.

APPLICATIONS are invited for the post of demonstrators in the Presidency College, Madras, as shown below:—

Two in the Physics Laboratory.	One in the Zoological Laboratory.
Two in the Chemical Laboratory.	One in the Geological Laboratory.

The appointments to last for a period of one year from 10th July 1922 with a possibility of extension and carry a pay of Rs. 50 plus a temporary allowance of Rs. 15 per mensem. The candidates selected will have time and opportunity for laboratory work of their own. Applications with the following particulars should reach the Principal not later than the 25th June 1922:—

(1) Name in full; (2) Caste; (3) Age (date of birth to be given); (4) Present or previous appointment, if any, with salary. In this case the previous consent of his superior to take up the post should be sent; (5) Highest examination passed, general and technical, with class and year; (6) If trained, when and where; (7) Vernacular; (8) Whether vaccinated or revaccinated after the age of ten years.

W. E. SMITH,
Professor of Chemistry in charge.

Presidency College, Madras,
8th June 1922.

WANTED for the Government Training School for Muhammadan Women, Guntur, a secondary grade trained woman teacher with a good knowledge of Urdu for the post of Headmistress of the school on a salary of Rs. 50—5—75.

Applications with particulars regarding age, experience, qualifications and testimonials of character should reach this office by the 10th of June.

WANTED for the Model School attached to the Government Training School for Muhammadan Women, Guntur, a secondary grade trained woman teacher with a good knowledge of Urdu for the post of Headmistress of the school on a salary of Rs. 45—3—60.

Applications with particulars regarding age, experience, qualifications and testimonials of character should reach this office by the 20th of June.

M. C. E. KARNEY,
Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Ceded Districts' Circle.

Bellary, 10th June 1922.

PRESIDENCY COLLEGE BOTANICAL BULLETIN.

The Presidency College Botanical Bulletin consists of illustrations with descriptions of common flowering plants of Madras.

Nos. 1—50—a limited number available for Rs. 2.

Nos. 51—75 issued 1916-19 still available for Rs. 3.

Nos. 76—100 now being issued at Re. 1 payable in advance.

Applications for copies accompanied by a money order for the necessary amount should be made to the Professor of Botany, Presidency College, Madras.

TELUGU SHORTHAND MANUAL.

Copies of this publication by M. Srinivasa Rao, which has been recommended for the use of candidates taking vernacular shorthand as an optional subject, are available for sale at the Government Press, Mount Road Branch, Madras, at Rs. 3-8-0 a copy.

MADRAS: PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

SUPPLEMENT TO PART I-B

OF

THE FORT ST. GEORGE GAZETTE.

No. 24.] MADRAS, TUESDAY EVENING, JUNE 13, 1922. [PRICE, 1 anna.

GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS.

GOVERNMENT TECHNICAL EXAMINATIONS, APRIL 1922.

TYPE-WRITING

The following candidates, having satisfied the Examiners in the Written test, have still to undergo the ORAL AND PRACTICAL EXAMINATIONS. Particulars as to the time and place at which the examinations will be held, will be notified in Part I B of the *Fort St. George Gazette*. All other candidates for the *Elementary*, *Intermediate* and *Advanced grades*, all candidates, that is whose names are not mentioned below wherever they may have been examined, will understand that having failed in the Written test, they will not be required to appear for the Oral and Practical examinations.

NOTE.—Candidates will, if necessary, be examined *in batches*, but at least *every four* candidates for the *Elementary* grade and at least *every one* candidate for the *Intermediate* grade must have obtained marks among them. For the *Advanced* grade, each candidate must bring 50 marks.

[N.B.—*Applications from unsuccessful candidates asking for information as to the cause of failure or for a re-valuation of their answer papers will not be attended to.*]

TYPE-WRITING (ELEMENTARY GRADE).

REGISTER NUMBER AND NAME OF CANDIDATE.

BEZWADA.

14 Bhaktavatsala Lakshmi Ganapati.
37 Gudavalli Venkataramudu.
38 Nukala Sitaramamurti.
61 Bondada Lakshmanarayana.

VIZAGAPATAM.

65 Avadhanula Suryanarayana.
69 Gedela Ganapaswami.
74 Tadikonda Syamala Rao.
86 Medida Hanumanta Rao.
117 Sanaka Suryanarayanamurti.
120 Chebolu Jagannadham.
131 Puri Venkata Narasimham.
148 Vankayala Lakshmanaswami.
158 Bodapati Ramachandra Rao.
159 Undurti Narasinga Rao.
163 Mirapa Virabhadra Rao.
164 Kakarlapudi Venkata Vijaya Gopala Raju.
164 Vamalanda Nallayya Achari.

VIZAGAPATAM.

169 Walugundam Jogi Pantulu.
177 Chavali Venkateswarulu.
180 Yellapantula Narasimhamurti
181 Bimmala Vasubhadra Rao.

VILLUPURAM—cont.

186 Mogalapalli Gurumurti.
187 Gogula Chinna Satyanarayana.
193 Bhagavatula Narasinga Rao.
196 Vemijala Satyanarayana.
208 Yamajala Ramachandra Rao.
210 Peruvala Suryanarayana.
216 Jaggampeti Gurumurthy.
216 Jalla Satyanarayana.
242 Kodukula Venkata Narasimham.
243 Padaga Yellayya.
248 Mirthinti Suryanarayana.
258 Bulusu Rammurti.
260 Modalli Rammurti.
263 Ganti Subba Rao.
274 Sabbi Appalaswami.
281 Bandrimahanti Tirumala Rao.

COCANADA.

324 Puri Sankara Narayanamurti.
326 Avadhi Satyasi Rao.
329 Chada Satyanarayanamurti.
330 Pachalanda Suryanarayana.
334 Ramoju Somanna.
340 Kanuri Venkatanabha Rao.

COCANADA—cont.

376 Dronamaraju Satyanarayanamurti.
382 Ajjampu Seshagiri Rao.
395 Kilamsetti Venkata Jogi Rao.
399 Tallemraju Venkata Nageswara Sivaramurti.
401 Bhamidipati Seshagiri Rao.
403 Dasiparti Suryanarayana.
404 Peddada Ramalingayya.
406 Garimella Venkateswarulu.
406 Kakolapati Krishnamurti.
408 Pasalari Satyanarayanamurti.
410 Rajakunda Appa Rao.
411 Muralikala Satyanarayana.
412 P. Kattalalingam Mudali.
414 Panda Parabattam.

ANANTAPUR.

458 Sista Lakshmikanthamma.
462 Vissapragada Subrahmanya
463 Ganti Lakshminarayana.
466 Dukkipati Sangagopal Rao.
467 Srigadi Mangalagiri Sastri.
481 Giri Raghabachanam.
484 Surabattula Satyanarayana.

TYPE-WRITING (ELEMENTARY GRADE)—*contd.*

REGISTER NUMBER AND NAME OF CANDIDATE.

Pycroft.

499 Jalil Saamuddin.
505 Janjanilla Subbarayudu.
508 Adittam Manikya Rao.
512 Chinta Venkatasayya.
514 Nandam Venkata Rao.
515 Atluri Narasimhamurti.
519 Dhavaleswarapu Chitti Virabhadrayya.

Rajahmundry.

556 Ayyagarapu Pedda Annadhikaru.
643 Akella Ramakrishna Sastri.
695 Ajjarapu Subba Rao.
696 Achanta Srinivasa Sarma.
698 Vaddadi Suryaprakasa Rao
699 Vangala Simhachalam.
704 Mantri Anjaneyya

Nandyal.

736 Kavalla Rayappa
742 Jangam Seshagiri Rao.
749 Gooty Venkatanarayana.
767 Erappathu Rama Rao

Ellore.

769 Valivarthi Narasimha Rao.
710 Nadimalla Venkata Narasimha Rao.
739 Vishnubhotla Satyanarayanamurti.
725 Kovvali Gopala Rao.

Masulipatam.

741 Badal Sahib.
741 Poonuru Venkata Subba Rao.
748 Kotha Venkata Subba Rao.
762 Mutyapala Nagabhushana Rao.
780 Yallamanja Venkata Rao.
710 Injuru Kotheswara Rao.
786 Kanumuddali Rama Rao.
727 Tangirala Venkateswarulu.
780 Chalapalli Lakshminarayanam.
781 Dulapati Venkata Timma Sarma Rao.
800 Appanna Ramakoti Suryaprakasa Rao.
818 Dasika Suryaprakasa Rao.
821 Durga Lakshmi Narasimham
822 Nandiri Venkata Krishnama Acharyulu.
822 Evuri Ramakrishnam.
824 Samudrala Ranga Acharyulu.
847 Kashibhotla Venkata Subba Rao.
820 Devarakonda Anjaneyulu.
829 Kolamalli Suryanarayana Rao.
837 Pulapaka Ramakrishna Rao.
838 James Julius Williams.

Bezwada.

867 Tayya Lakshmi Narasimha Rao.
891 Pallikonda Krishnamurti.
901 Damaraju Venkataratna Rao.
918 Mulugu Ramulu.
933 Chintalapati Seshagiri Rao.

Guntur.

966 Majmudara Purushottama Rao
1018 Bhagavatula Lakshmanarayana Rao
1032 Kolani Nageswara Rao.
1033 Vuchakula Venkata Raghava Narayana.
1035 Vemuri Subbarayudu.
1041 Pantrodagi Lakshmipati.
1081 Rakumanu Venkata Swayya.

Nellore.

1040 Pamuru Sundarayya.
1041 Surum Subbamurayya.
1054 Pandla Subba Rao.
1058 Vuppalapati Subba Rao.
1060 Patri Appa Rao.
1097 Singarayuja Chenchuj Subbayyudu.
1101 Sangarapu Subbayya.

Kurnool.

1148 M. Rangaswami Mudali
1170 Repuli Seshasai Rao.
1179 Ambalidugi Narasappa

Anantapur.

1241 Pinnidhary Subba Rao.
1242 Dharmavaram Krishnama Acharlu.
1248 Thali Timmappa
1250 Nimavki Nagiah Rao.
1261 C. Subbaramayya.

Bellary.

1285 Karur Sete Rao
1294 N. K Srinivasan.

Cuddapah.

1316 Varala Subbarayulu.
1317 Zanjhrala Chandrasamudi.
1318 Gadi Rajavardan.
1321 Wippalati Narasimhaiah.
1339 Tatipalli Ranga Rao.

Chittoor.

1361 A. Narayana Reddi.
1367 V. Krishnama Achari.
1368 G Srinivasulu
1408 S. Manivannan Nayudu.
1411 P. Raghavulu Chetti.

Vellore.

1423 Kalleker G. Chandrasekharam
1432 Arcot M. Chandu Sa.
1434 V. Ramanatha Ayyar
1460 Chintarapalli Venkataramanayan
1505 Amudhur V. Saundaramayan.
1504 G. R Radhakrishnan.
1509 R. Arumainathan.
1510 Kallari Parvatarajan
1511 A. Srinivasa Achari.
1521 Attu K. Arumachala Mudali.
1523 Attu Kannabiran.
1529 A. B. Tangavelu Mudali.

Madras.

1615 Ayyagari Someswara Rao.
1624 Kifeji Pattamuram.
1626 Chenchala Sabbayya.
1632 Wunnava Venkata Sankara Rao.
1636 Sembur K. Kunnaswami.
1650 K. L Ayya.
1651 S. Krishnamurti.
1654 P. K. Sankara Ayyar.
1700 S N Venkatesam.
1701 R C Sridharan.
1721 Chintam Samuel Thomas.
1723 A M. Selvam.
1739 Arumuli V. Nolomon
1741 Colombaluru J. Nimmanaya Mudali.
1742 F F Narasimhulu.
1743 M. Venkatapati Nayudu.
1758 G. S Frederick.
1760 Stephen Jesudas.
1761 Chandrasekharapuram R. Sundaram.
1764 G. R Satargan.
1769 A P Ratnasabhapati
1776 Pagadibanti Srinivasa Varada Ashari.
1790 J. Ranganathan.
1796 Marjorie Pengi Hesselle.
1797 Helen Gertrude Martin.
1804 A. C. Ramalingam.
1807 Joseph Murray.
1809 Chandrasekharapuram Subramania Aiyer.
1810 G Sundaresan.
1813 Mannur Sanjeeva Nayudu.
1820 Annie Maria Lazarus.
1821 Lily Mary Waters.
1822 Mary Florence D'Silva.
1833 Vikkiramangapuram R. Mahadevan.
1855 K. B. Zynulabdin Sahib.
1864 P. Doraiswami.

Madras—*contd.*

1863 T K Srinivasan
1868 G. Radhakrishnan.
1874 R. Narayan.
1897 Mangapati Viranna.
1898 Peik S Nalcem.
1903 Arula Punyakoti.
1906 Chamkur Jagannathayya.
1908 Pallavaram D. Rajahadar
1907 Velayudad G. Padmanabhan.
1909 Dairy Ingth.
1910 Marist LaTolle.
1921 K. K Sankara Raman.
1927 V. Pasadeva Rao.
1943 C. Yellarajulu.
1954 Vallathur Govindarajulu.
1964 D. Dalvadibhanan
1961 M. S Rangaswami Nayadu.
1978 R. Benjamin.
1984 N Rathnaswami Ayyar.
1985 Subbarayulu V Sundaram.
1987 K. Sivasankarshnan.
1988 A Sivarajapuri.
1992 T. S. Subramaniyam.
2001 S. Pamalarishnan.
2032 K. V. Govindarajan.
2033 M. Gopal Nayadu
2037 V. K. Nalasa Ayyar
2038 Yathalu Subrahmanyam.
20 0 T. N. Venkata Achari
2030 C. Iravengadu Achari.
2074 P. R. Ramachandra Rao.
2037 G R. Bangalbashyam Nayadu.
2040 H. E Morlan.
2041 Agnes Morlan.
2047 P. Dorniswami Mudali.
2048 V. Subrahmanyam Chetti.
2049 M. Tirumvelkiram Mudali
2050 S. Somasundaram Mudali.
2061 R. Sanyya Chetti.
2082 K. Vijayaraghava Pillai.
2087 P. Lokayya Nayadu.
20 0 K. Rajamanikkam Pillai.
2093 S. Venkataraman,
2095 G. Narayanaswami.
2070 V Sundaramam.
2090 S. A Narayanan.
2093 E. Narayanan.
2095 R Srinivasan.
2101 S. Ranganathan
2110 S Venkatramana
2112 R. S. Punniswami.
2128 P. K. Ramanathan
2133 E. Balakrishnan
2133 Muhammad Abdullah Khan,
2143 D. Ramaswami,
2150 S. Natarajan.
2156 Chittoor Srinivasa Rao,
2157 T. S. Vasudeva Rao,
2158 S P. Rangapalan.
2161 C. Venkatalam.
2159 C. Tirumurti Mudali.
2168 C. S. Sripati Nayudu.
2202 K Ramakrishna Rao.
2202 M. Gopal Nayadu.
2208 Punnai N Venkatesan.
2209 V. Ramachandran.
2211 M. D Jivanatham.
2217 M. Pavay
2248 N Krishna Ayyar.
2261 T. A. Gopal Chetti,
2258 P. Govindarajulu Nayadu.
2261 T. K Balakrishnan
2269 Henry Francis Paulraj.
2268 S. Nilakanthan
2269 Addapalli Parameswarayya,
2271 P. Joseph Chelliayya.
2278 V. Parthasarathi.
2286 T. K Chokkalingam Mudali,
2287 Medavarapu Ambi Kannan.
2292 S. Ratnam.
2292 M. A. Rangaswami Pillai
2297 P. S. Jamadhkam.
2314 Balankonda Sitamallu.
2318 S Krishnamurti.
2349 B. K. Srinivasulu Chetti.
2365 N. Viswanath.
2367 Qadir Hussain.
2370 I. J. Canute.
2371 Joseph Aaron.
2381 S Sellapati.
2381 P. R. Ramayya.

TYPE-WRITING (ELEMENTARY GRADE)—*contd.*

REGISTER NUMBER AND NAME OF CANDIDATE.

MADRAS—*contd.*

3330 T. Krishnaswami.
3104 Qadir Ali Jaf i.
3405 Samuel M. Nathaniel.
3406 R. S. Ananda Raj.
2429 M. V. Krishnaswami.
3437 Narasamma Thomas.
3440 Pattiyannan Jayaswami.
3441 Maria Clay.
3443 Annie Moore.
3446 Gladys Martin.
3451 Mir Ahmed Ali.
3454 M. Dindin Qureishi.
3456 Mahammad Lisbeth Hussain.
3458 M. Edward Solomon.
3463 Maruthum Loganatha Mudali.
3458 V. R. Narayana.
3421 T. Ramachandran.
3435 V. Gopala.
3438 E. Venkatasubbayya.
3490 M. R Gopal Singh.
3491 P. T. Tyagarajudu.
3492 W. C Subrahmanya Mudali.
3503 Kolatur Candidati Krishnaswami Ayyangar.
3459 V. Sarabeswara.
3493 S. T. Lakshmayya Naydu.
3503a A Gopalan
7463 T. A. Vaidyanathan
3043 S. Narainswami.
3004 K. Krishnaswami Nayudu.
3095 V. N. Lodagopa Achari.
3782 P. Venkataratna Ayyar.
3796 M. Srinivasa Achari.
3795 S. Natrabhanam.
3811 K. R. Gopalaswami.
3812 V. S. Rangaswami.
3818 S. Daraiyan.
3810 A. Kannayan.
3802 V. P. Govindarajulu.
3823 Gurusami Chetti.
3821 O. K. S Doikan.
3810 Lucy Margrett Rajam.
7675 U. Venugopala Rao.
3877 S. Mattuthuraswami.
3924 K. Rajagopalan.
3825 Sankari Rangaswami.
3931 K. Telaiviran.
3932 G. Kesavaswami.
3903 S. V. Srinivasan.
3951 B Nagattana Rao.
3966 V. Raghava Achari.
3850 K. A. Parthasarathi Ayyar.
3961 Mahapati Ranganatha Achari.
3904 A. S-jamanasi.
3975 B. Sankambhapati.
3974 P. Vasudevan.
3978 C. R. Virabhadran.
7998 P. Madurai Pillai.
7981 N. Ramachandran.
3983 R. Doraiswami Nayudu.
3984 B Gayatri Singh.
3987 Sunder Ganeswami Nayudu.
3990 M. Perumal
7963 Mahammad Bade.
3993 Kaliamuddin Ahmad.
3998 Syed Ghanee Ali.
7997 M. A. M Mahammad.
3999 D. Francis.
7999 A. S. Sundararaj
8002 Nalapalli Chennayya Bhaskyam.
8003a B Venkataramma.

CHINGLEPUT.

8105 Perandur Kesavi Sundaravarada Achari.
8107 Conjeevaram Padmanabhan.
8111 Damal S Srinivasa Achari
8114 Anagandi Natteri Srinivasulu.
8113 Ma ka ri S. Pavalamuthoswa.
8118 Arcot R. Sadasivam.
8117 S. Esther Nayudu
8129 Podapakam K. Seshadri.
8128 C. K. Muniswami.
8123 U R Venkata Achari
8140 A. Srinivasaraghava Achari
8141 T. Govindaswami.
8143 K. V. Ramaswami.
8158 John Saundaram
8181 Narandar Raja Mudali
8160 S. Ekambara Ayyar.

CHINGLEPUT.

8169 K. Subrahmanyam.
8169 A. Krishnaswami.
8178 S. Kuppuswami Ayyangar.
8185 Chingleput Raghava Achari.
8195 P. A. Joseph
8199 D. Kanagaraj Mesa.
320.6 M A Sadayyamma.
8202 R. T Srinivasan.
8204 Poyeo Krishnaswami.
8206 M. Sattamari Kannan.
8209 M. V. Jayaraman
8211 N. P Subbaraya Mudali.
8215 S Tulasiram.
8218 T. N Kuchairishnan.
8220 M. P. Ranga Achari
8222 K G. Murugesam.

CUDDALORE.

8233 M. K. Jagadisan.
8237 A. Ranganathan.
8218 B. Venkata Rao.
8274 B. B Srinivasa Rao.
8231 R Muniswami
8240 Tandalai S. Venkatesa Ayyar.
8244 V. Sundaraswami Ayyar.
8248 N. Venkatarama Ayyar.
8249 V S Krishnamurti Ayyar.
8252 S. Govindaraja Ayyangar.
8255 R. Narayana Achari
8256 S. V. Subrahmanya Ayyar.
8268 M. S. Duraiswami Ayyar
8262 T. Virasamy.
8267 T. Venkatachalam.
8272 P. Ramanjula Nayudu.
8278 A. Abdul Ali.

KUMBAKONAM.

8306 P. K. Narayanaswami,
8400 S. Lakshmana Rao.
8181 S. Natesan
8403 J. Ramaswami.
8404 C. V. Aravamudan.
8409 K S Jayaraman.
8407 G. Ramaswami Nayudu.
8410 M. K. Ramaswami Ayyangar.
8414 R Bhadri Narayanan.
8420 M. Ramayya.
8428 G Satyanjeo.
8429 G. Vadyanathaswami.
8434 K. S. Natarajan.
8435 S V Rama Rao.
8439 T Govindarajan.
8445 K. S Subrahmanyan.
8448 V. Srinivasaraghava Tata Achari.
8447 R. Venkataswami.
8449 K Somayan Rao.
8451 B Nagaraja Rao.
8454 S Natarajan
8457 K Subrahmanyan.
8458 S. K. Rajagopalan.
8473 K. R. Raghavachari.
8474 M Ganapa.
8480 S Narayanaswami.
8490 N. Sabhapati
8510 S Sundararajan.
8513 S. Krishnamurti
8518 S. R. Krishnamurti.
8518 C. R Matrabhutaiswaran.
8518 V Viswanathan.
8520 Z Mir Abdul Kadhar Sahib.
8521 S Parasuraman.
8522 V. S. Ramaswami.
8525 P Pethabai.
8516 K. Ramamurthy.
8531 T. S Rajagopalan
8532 V. Muthayan.
8534 A. Subbaratnam.
8536 P Viswanathan.
8538 P. Rajagopalan.
8540 R. Gopalan.
8551 S. Nagaswamy.
8554 R Vaidyanathan.
8560 T. Venkatasamy.
8562 S. Mahalingam
8558 K. R. Ramachandran.
8564 S. Saravanan.
8568 R. Krishnamurti.
8567 T. R. Rajagopalan.
8568 R. Sarangan.
8580 K. R. Srinivasan.

KUMBAKONAM—*contd.*

8570 K. Nagarajan.
8572 K. S Narayanaswami.
8573 N. Kalyanasundaram.
8577 S. Parthasarathi.
8578 P. Srinivas.
8580 T. V. Tyagarajan.
8581 M. V Venkatramanan.
8587 A. S. Rajangam.
8588 V. Srinivasa
8593 N. Subrahmanyan.
8595 M. Ramachandran.
8617a C. S. Mahadevan.
8632 R Swaminath.
8643 A. Narayanaswami.
8646 K. Rajagopalan
8667 V. M. Ramaswamya Sastri.
8658 K. S Santanam Ayyangar.
8659 T Mattukrishnan.
8660 S. Subbayya.
8663 V. Rajagopala Achari.

NELLORE.

8658 G Kamakshiyya
8669 N. Rangaswamanjan.
8697 K. Srinivasan.
8699 K. Srinivasa Ayyangar.
8702 S. Tyagarajan.
8704 V. Rama rathi.
8705 R. Sanjivapadyan.
8742 K. Swaminathan.

TANJORE.

8736 T Rajarao Sahib.
8765 S. N. Ramaswami.
8758 M. Vasuda Achari.
8762 S. Subrahmanyam.
8743 K. Nagaraja Rao.
8764 K. Vaidyanathan.
8772 N. Kuppuswami
8774 K. Jagannatha Rao.
8780 M. Srinivasa.
8781 K. Subrahmanya Pillai.
8786 T. G. Parthasarathy Rao.
8793 K. Vira Rama Rao.
8799 S Natrabhanam.
8800 T. V. Ramaswami.
8801 S Raghavendra Rao.
8802 M Rajarao Raz.
8833 T S. Kuppuswami.
8805 K. Kesavaswami
8814 S. V Swaminathan.
8817 M. S. Rajagopalan.
8818 M. K Krishnama Achari.
8831 E Subrahmanyan.
8832 T C Venkatasubrahmanyan.
8823 E. S. Jnanasekharam.
8834 K Subrahmanyam.
8836 S. Ramachandra.
8838 K R. Ananda Rao.
8837 A. S. Venkataramana.
8840 V Sriramulu.
8846 K. Srinivasan
8848 R. S. Sriramulu.
8849 K. S. Ipagenjan.
8866 J. Sujatam Lavai.
8853 V. Sundaram
8854 T Kumaraswami Pillai
8868 P. Chinnappa Pillai.
8860 K. Krishnamurti.
8863 E. Duraiswami.
8865 G. Muniswami.
8867 M. S. Rajagopalan.
8869 K. Narayana
8870 M. S Thiruvengadapurnami.
8872 G. Venkatarangan.
8873 P. S. Rajagopalan.
8874 G. Balayya.
8876 R. S. Ramanujam.
8878 S. Ramachandra Ayyar.
8915 S. V Natrabhanam.
8916 M Ramesha Sha Naik.
8917 S. Ramalinga swamiji.
8914 K Subrahmanyan.
8919 R Srinivasan.
8932 S. Rajagopalan.
8941 T. G. Narasimha Achari.
4004 T D. Gangadharan.
4004 K. Ratnam.

TYPE-WRITING (ELEMENTARY GRADE)—*contd.*

REGISTER NUMBER AND NAME OF CANDIDATE.

KANARA.

4081 V. Nagamma.
4086 K. V. Ratnam.
4057 K. Ramachandra Rao.

TAMIL.

4081 C. S. Govindarajulu.
4085 G. S. Srinivasan.
4089 N. Ramanna Pillai.
4103 V. Muthirulan Pillai.
4114 V. Ratnagirippathi Pillai.
4130 N. Rangaraju.
4133 R. Krishnamurti.
4138 K. Surya Rao.
4110 Abdul Rasul.
4161 V. Raghavendra Rao.
4162 V. Krishnamurti.
4164 S. N. Saravanakumaran.
4165 S. Dakshinamurti.
4167 B. Nagaratnam.
4168 S. Ravoo Sahar.
4169 R. Venkatarayan.
4170 E. M. Venkatapati.
4172 V. Swaminatha Ayyar.
4176 S. Rangaswami.
4179 S. Venkatarayan.
4180 V. N. Venkata Achari.
4182 K. Subrahmanyam.
4181 K. Narayanaswami.
4185 R. Jagannathan.
4188 A. Kamakshi Pillai.
4187 V. Natarajan.
4189 T. Saurirajan.
4210 A. Arjunaswami.
4213 T. R. Narasimhan.
4219 T. V. Rangapalan.
4226 D. Natarajan.
4231 P. V. Srinivasan.
1741 J. Balasubrahmanyam.
4242 T. V. Kandaswami Pillai.
4243 R. Ganesh.
1264 M. Anthilam.
4246 M. Lenpiswapi.
4247 S. A. Adhikhanswami.
4248 T. Muthuswami.
4210 S. Ramaswami.
4272 S. subbaraipam.
4213 R. Rajagopalan.
4279 R. Venkatachalam.
4280 K. Ramalingam.
4282 N. Balasubrahmanyam.
4283 V. Narayanan.
4284 R. L. Subramanyam.
4285 M. S. Ratnachalam.
4286 B. V. srinivasan.
4287 A. Subbarya.
4288 T. M. Umamaheswaran.
4302 K. S. Rangaswami.
4305 K. S. Sitaramayya.
4306 S. Ganesan.
4307 S. Kesavaswami Ayyar.
4309 T. V. Ramachandran.
4314 G. Kuppuswami Ayya.
1315 K. V. Sundararajan.
4321 S. Singaravelthan.
4322 M. Periyaswami.
4324 T. S. Chandrasekharan.
4331 K. R. Muttukumaraswami.
4326 A. Tirumalai.
4335 S. Kasturirangan.
4336 A. Rangarajan.
4337 V. Parthasarathi.
1338 G. Rangaswami.
4347 N. R. Rajagopalan.
4310 R. Rangarajulu Somu.
4353 A. Ranga Rajam.
4352 P. K. Ramaswami Ayyangar.
4314 S. K. Seshadri.
4356 S. Rangaswami.
433 R. Sivaraman Ayyangar.
4365 S. Arumugam.
4367 T. R. Guruswami.
4362 C. S. Ramachandran.
4363 S. Samasivam.
4364 T. S. Srinivasan.
4377 R. Madhava Rao.
4126 P. Subbaraju.
4529 Sundari Bapha Achari.
4140 S. Sivaramakrishnan.
4554 T. R. Kalirajan.

MALAYALAM.

4581 S. R. Narayana.
4589 K. V. Sankaranarayanan.
4589 V. Viswanathan.
4836 T. Ramadas.
4526 P. R. Subbaswami Rao.
4596 V. Krishnan.
4601 M. S. Gopalswami.
4816 A. Krishnan.
4621 V. Ranga Achari.
4632 V. Somasundaram.
4634 K. V. Sriperumayan.
4625 C. Ramaswami.
4638 V. Subrahmanyan.
4639 K. Chidambaram.
1944 N. Gurubaswami.
4652 N. Nagarandinam Ayyar.
4654 S. Subrahmanyan.
4666 R. Ramanan.
4667 S. Sivamanthan.
1491 R. Anvadurai.
4692 R. Venkatanarayanan.
4697 C. S. Ramachithan.
4698 W. R. Subrahmanyan.
4679 K. S. Rangaswami.
4682 M. R. Yelgidamadaram.
4698 T. Subrahmanyan.
4699 V. Srinivasan.
4700 S. Rangaswami.
4709 D. Dorairaj.
4711 S. Srinivasa.
4712 N. Krishnan.
4719 K. Srinivasa Ayyangar.
4711 S. Sankar.
4719 K. Lakshmana Rao.
4720 K. Srinivasan.
4724 A. K. Subrahmanyan.
4727 S. M. Arumachalam.
4744 A. Krishnaswami.
4736 G. D. Seshadami.
4736 B. Subrahmanyan.
4707 P. Ranganathan.
4742 T. S. Krishnan.
4717 S. Kamaraswamy.
4733 D. Karanjungh.
4736 A. Dhanraj.
4737 N. K. Ramanathan.
4972 B. Ulaiyanthan.
4589 R. Narayanaswami Ayyar.
4909 T. K. Muhadevan.
4901 T. N. Krishna Rao.
4908 S. Gopalan.
4907 R. Subrahmanyan.
4911 V. Somasundaram.
4913 K. Rangan.
4914 N. Sankaranayan.
4929 B. Pennal Nayudu.
4929 M. Kulandaivelu.
4932 A. Devasenan.

SINHALESE-TAMIL.

4934 S. Sivasubhramanyan.
4936 M. Rangasthan.
4902 P. S. Krishnan.
5004 G. Venkataswamy Achari.
5004 S. Chellam.
5006 R. Krishnaswami.
5008 K. Sekhan.
5011 P. Jayaraman.
5012 S. Thirupati.
5013 P. Velliyappa.
5014 M. Virakumaru.
5026 E. Sivarasa Achari.

NAGARIN.

5042 K. Doraisvadas Lazarus.
5044 G. Santoshan Dhangopalan.
5049 N. Santoshan.
5051 John Chellayya.
5048 E. Sivaramani Samual.
5079 James Gaydon Jnanamuthu

TELUGU.

5043 N. Sundaram.
5038 K. V. Subrahmanyan.
5064 K. Mahadevan.
5092 A. K. Kanbara

TELUGU—*contd.*

5131 V. Gurunathan.
5115 Alphonsa Mollu Gomes.
5116 S. Nagarethna
5123 D. Sriranjan.
5128 G. Pinchhimani
5134 N. Mukhandi
5131 M. Sankaralingam.

TAMPURAN.

5150 Lazar Vas.
5139 E. C. Mariyadas
5200 M. Venkatachalam.
5206 O Ramaswami,
5207 M. S. Chinappan.
5209 M. Moula Ignaimuthu
5211 E. Mutukrishnan
5213 G N. Gopalan.
5214 S Mariyadas
5216 S. Poonayya.
5216 M. S. Mariya Sneli.
5219 Thoren Fernando.
5228 K. S. Subrahmanyan.
5230 O. Mahadevan.
5231 E. Y. Venkataraman.
5232 K. N. Padmayyan.
5234 P. S. Jewasan
5235 K. Sammandaram.
5241 S. Jamkiriasan
5250 A. K. Subrahmanyam.
5241 A. Pirasannyakam.
5258 G. A Sankaran
5263 Daniel Paul.
5264 M. G. D. Duraiswami.
5258 K. Kalimuthusami Devarasan.
5267 M. Somasundaram.
5306 P S. Kalimuthu Ayyar.
5312 V. K. Sampath Rao.
5314 G. Subrahmanyam.
5319 M. V. Ramanathan
5319 G. N. Ramaswami Ayyar.
5321 N A Ramakrishnan.
5322 K. P. Gnanasekara Ayyar.
5328 Swamidasan S. Anirudam.
5333 D. Doraisahhu Raja.
5334 A. Kaliamma Pillai.
5326 S. Kandaswami Pillai
5345 A G. Punnayya Pillai.
5318 M. Srinivasan.
5365 M. Rajagopalan.
5354 V. Perumalsita Pillai.
5367 M. Gopalan
5387 K. Pattarpan.
5390 S. S. Ratchatan.
5356 S. Srikanta Ayyar.
5367 G. K Gopalan.
5368 D. Arumugam Pillai.
5405 K. S. Somasundaram.
5422 S. Venkatasubbu.
5423 K. Arivanandham.
5424 E. K. Subrahmanyan.
5457 K. Muttuswami.
5480 M. Ambiyappan
5431 K. Kushna Pillai
5433 S M Subbayasami.
5458 K Sankarayakam.
5460 V Gopalakrishna Pillai.
5561 T. Chokkalingam.
5463 M. Paul Pootakanyan.
5504 S. Jacob Jawahar.

HYDERABAD.

5432 Saiyed Abdul Qadir.

PONDICHERRY.

5394 S. Venkateswaran.
5547 L. Sivaramakrishnan.
5493 P. V. Ramachandran.
5577 S. Ayyadurai.
5522 S. Rajagopalan.
5564 K. Vaidyanatha Rao.

TRAVANCORE.

5469 A. Ramanuja Nayar.
5417 S. Sankaranarayana Ayyar.
5429 S. Govinda Nayar.
5650 John P. Williams.
5633 T. K Subrahmanyan Ayyar.
5633 V K Narayanaphara Pillai.
5654 K. Padmanabha Ayyangar.
5660 S. Sivaramakrishna Ayyar.
5668 N. Sivarama Pillai.
5471 R. P. Krishna Pillai.

TYPE-WRITING (ELEMENTARY GRADE)—*cont.*

REGISTER NUMBER AND NAME OF CANDIDATE.

TRICHINOPOLY—*cont.*

5093 V. Rathnadhura Ayyar.
5145 Kantamaneni Pillai.
5450 J. Ramaswami Ayyar.
5457 V. I. Mathew.
5708 P. Narayanaswami Ayyar.
5711 P. Sambamurayana Ayyar.
5713 T. V. Seshu Ayyar.
5714 V. Sangiah Patti.
5727 K. Subrahmanya Sarma.
5758 S. M. Sundaram.
5795 S. K. Padmanabha Ayyangar.
5795 [illegible] Krishnama ari Ayyangar.
5816 K. Krishna Pillai.

ALLEPPEY.

5857 George Varughese.
5931 W. V. Kuruvilla.
5934 G. Subrahmanya Ayyar.

ERNAKULAM.

6045 N. Venkatachala Ayyar.
6058 V. K. Parameswaran Nayar.
6081 P. Govindan Kutti Menon.
6096 V. Ramaswami.
6090 K. S. Nayarantha Ayyar.
6093 P. S. Varadeswaran.
6094A. Ekambara Menon.
6094B. A. Narayana Menon.
6097 Gavidan Emilio Fidel.

TANJORE.

6098H. Panmanabha Panikkar.
6098P. N. Ranga Ayyar.
6098K. Vasudeva Menon.
6102 K. S. Anantarama Ayyar,
6104 P. Govinda Menon
6106 P. R. Harihara Ayyar.
6111 P. V. Venkateswaran.
6115 S. R. Sivan
6119 T. A. Hariharan.
6120 S. Dwarajan
6124 T. V. Narayanaswami.
6126 N. Sivaviah.
6129 A. Kuttappan.
6131 N. John Timothy.
6161 N. Sivaramakrishna Ayyar.
6170 K. V. Ramaswami Ayyar.
6171 T. V. Venkateswaran.
6172 C. S. Krishna Ayyar.
6176 Narayeti Sankaran Nayar.
6180 Kunnali Sankan Menon.
6181 K. I. Peter
6185 S. Paul.

MADURA.

6202 M. S. Srinivasa Rao.
6203 Bhimasangi S. Subrahmanyya
6212 V. Narayana Ashari
6215 Gandla Jandh Krishna Ayyangar.
6222 K. G. Ramakrishna.

BANGALORE.

6230 N. Adikesavan.
6233 S. Ramachandran.
6252 M. Arumachalam.
6259 K. Balakantan
6305 N. Venkataramayya.
6321 S. Lakshmanarayana.
6322 H. Narayanayya.
6323 L. S. Biravara Rao.
6329 N. M. Venkatanabban.
6327 K. Srinivas Rao.
6328 N. Narayana Ayyangar.
6329 B. V. Narayan.
6330 R. Rangayya.
6332 V. Anantharangam.
6333 V. Venkataramappa.
6346 R. A. Krishnaswami Mayudu.
6341 Rama Raj Narang.
6344 M. Kaleswami.
6348 Vellore P. Gurumurti.
6347 S. Apparnalai.
6349 M. N. Sankar Rao.
6349 M. Govindaswami Mudali.
6353 J. R. Ramayya.
6356 L. Perumal.

BANGALORE—*cont.*

6357 V. S. Pakhrishna Pillai.
6360 F. Lakshmikantam
6368 N. Venkatanatha.
6357 Sybil Fell.
6381 R. G. Gurpur Rao.
6384 Bhamidar Bhaskar Rao.
6385 Cangatha Subba Rao.
6396 Tirtumla Tatharayya.
6407 Tayar Narasinga Rao.
6410 M. Sayed Amin
6408 Sally Mansaah.
6427 S. Muniakhandram.
6428 V. M. Govindarajulu.
6429 V. Kuppuswami.
6431 A. Venkatachalam
6432 G. P. Appasamita
6433 S. Ramachandra Rao.
6435 T. S. Rushinth.
6438 R. Venkatesulu Nayudu
6453 P. C. Subrahmanyan.
6454 B. S. Narasimha Rao.
6454 Nallapareddipalli Seshagiri Rao.
6457 D. E. Vasudeva Ashari.
6460 S. E. Jayarangappa.
6461 Dhaga K. Vittal Rao.
6466 A. V. Subrahmanya Ayyar.
6467 Devanahalli S. Ramachandra Rao.
6468 Kadaba Narayanaswami.
6470 Mulbagal Nagabhushana Rao.
6473 Gurramkonda Srinivasa Rao.
6476 Bangalore A. Parthasarathi.
6477 Guruzam Venkatakrishna Chetti.
6478 Boddaraam Sanjiva Chetti
6480 Tattanchal Narasimharaghava Ashari
6483 S. Viraraghava Ayyangar.
6486 P. S. Subrahmanyan.
6490 K. Pammaswara Ayyar.
6477 Lakshmi S. Ramachandra Rao.
6478 S. V. Rao
6479 William Adiyappa
6488 Gladys Eyre.
6498 K. Ramaswami Ayyar.
6503 S. Rangaswami Ayyangar.
6504 Mysore S. Sadashivayya.
6512 P. V. Sundararajan.
6516 Tayar Rama Rao.
6517 S. Chellappa ayyangar.
6524 Bangalore Venkataswami Nayudu.
6424 N. Lakshmana Chetti.
6527 P. Dasappa Rao.
6529 V. N. Kanpayya Chetti.
6533 V. E. Gnanda Raj
6535 Ira Stegeorde de Lanoi'.
6540 Florence Matilda Sydenham.
6538 Yunus Mian Darr.

SALEM.

6558 P. Ramanan.
6562 S. R. Subrahmanyan.
6568 G. Gopalayya
6566 G. Rajkrishnu.
6566 Y. Raja Devarasan.
6518 R. Narasami.
6481 A. Ramaswami Ayyar.
6497 M. L. Ardhanari.
6499 G. Viswanami
6703 G. Erivangam.
6711 H. Subba Rao.
6714 S. Ponnambalam.
6718 G. Sankaran.
6720 P. Palaniswami.

COIMBATORE

6736 K. K. Vaidyanatha Ayyar.
6739 C. S. Subrahmanyan.
6740 A. Krishna Ayyar.
6741 N. Venkataramana.
6743 S. Subbaratnam.
6748 R. Ramachandra.
6746 N. Sundaram.
6746 M. Kuttavan.
6761 S. Subrahmanyan.
6782 U. N. Ramaswami Mayudu.
6814 A. A. Rangaswami.
6825 A. Krishnaswami.
6830 C. P. Ramaswami.
6846 P. S. Venkataramanan.
6847 A. Narayana Rao.

COIMBATORE—*cont.*

6848 C. V. Ramaswami.
6849 C. N. Lakshmana Rao.
6851 S. V. Ramaswami
6854 G. V. Sarvotaman.
6856 K. S. Subramanyan.
6857 K. S. Raghavan.
6858 S. Pyaumurayanan
6859 D. Ramaswami
6860 P. S. Ramakrishnan.
6861 S. Ramachandran.
6864 K. Chidambaram.
6865 T. Venkataramanan
6869 C. V. Ramakrishna Rao.
6890 M. V. Nanumphan.
6891 C. V. Krishnan
7802 Coimbatore V. Kuppuswami.
6893 K. A. Radhakrishnan.
6894 S. C. Chowdappan.
6896 S. Sundaramam
6897 C. S. Raghavendra Rao.
6899 G. K. Raghavendra Rao
6900 E. K. Sanjinda Ayyar
6901 C. S. Venkata Ashari.
6902 A. P. Lakshmanarayanan.
6904 A. R. Kishoreswami Ayyangar.
6906 G. S. Sundaram.
6907 G. Krishnaswami
6908 C. P. Ramakrishnan.
6911 K. Venkata Ashari.
6912 C. V. Venkateswaran.
6913 G. Subrahmanyan
6924 Singanallur N. Ranganathan.
6918 K. V. Tantoni Venkatasubba.
6919 D. V. Gopalakrishnan.
6922 R. Ranga Rao.
6925 S. S. Ranganathan.
6926 R. K. Subrahmanyan Pillai.
6931 P. Venkatachalam.
6928 S. Balasundaram.
6925 L. Rajana Chetti.
6929 K. Matthewman.
6937 Mooppanar samuel Selayya.

CUDDALORE.

7004 S. V. Pantpati.
7007 S. Govinda Rao.
7009 G. Subbu
7010 DeCruse David.
7023 T. Tirugnanayanan.
7029 D. S. Sankaranbrahmanyan.
7032 K. Balakrishna Nayar.
7033 K. B. Rajagopala Pillai.

PALGHAT.

7045 M. S. Viraraghava Ayyar.
7046 M. V. Ramaratna Ayyar
7053 C. K. Gopal Menon.
7056 P. Kutlan Nedungadi.
7060 C. P. Rama Menon.
7067 K. A. Venkatasubrahmanyan.
7068 V. S. Narayanan.
7069 D. Viraraghava Ayyar,
7070 K. S. Venkatachalam.
7073 K. J. Subrahmanyan.
7081 Govindarayapuram S. Rangaratha Ayyar.
7086 Pathen Vittil Subbaratti Perumbra Nayar.
7095 S. V. Subramanyan.
7101 K. G. Anantanarayanan.
7103 A. V. K. Iyer.
7105 M. A. Narayanaswami.
7109 Tarakad S. Subrahmanyan.
7111 Kuthakkuzham M. Mahadevan
7114 V. K. Ramakrishnan.
7118 S. N. Subrahmanya Ayyar.

CANNORE.

7148 S. Sachidanandam.
7152 N. Hari ara Ayyar
7161 P. V. Ramaswami Ayyar.
7163 K. S. Subrahmanya Ayyar.
7166 P. S. Ramalingam.
7166 S. Ramanabhanayan.
7167 P. N. Ramachandran.
7168 E. Gurukkal.
7170 P. N. Ramaswami.
7174 V. R. Vaidyanathan.
7176 Tangavelu Narayanayana.
7178 S. Venkateswara Ayyar.

TYPE-WRITING (ELEMENTARY GRADE)—*contd.*

REGISTER NUMBER AND NAME OF CANDIDATE.

CALICUT—*contd.*

7193 S. S. Subrahmanyan.
7195 S. S. Venkataramana Sarma.
7198 Vengal Kunhi Kumara Menon.
7199 P. S. Viswanatha Ayyar.
7201 A. Ranga Ayyar.
7 196 K. Raghava Pillai.
7 197 K. Govinda Menon.
7204 C. Kuttapa.
7202 C. K. Chathunni.
7213 Mathu J. Joseph.
7212 S. K. Govindan.
7223 M. Bhaskara Menon.
7226 P. S. Krishna Mallan.
7227 Pathuriath M. Achyutha Nayar.
7231 Peramangalvil Govinda Menon.
7238 Michael Peter Fernandes.
7239 Devarakonda Venkatrathnam.
7240 M. Jabir.
7248 B. M. Mahendra Pai.
7274 Kunnath Pad manabhan.
7241 K. V. Subrahmanyan.
242 T. S. Subrahmanya Ayyar.
7284 T. L. Sankaran Nayana Ayyar.
7257 V. K. Krishna Menon.
7262 Anjaikkat Padmanabha Menon.
7264 Kunnathenambrath Sankunni Pillai. Kunnhunni
7297 Kanchanbat Nedungadi

CALICUT—*contd.*

7313 M. S. Sundaram Ayyar.
7317 K. Narayana Menon.
7318 P. N. Achyutan Nayar.
7324 Tayyil Kandi Krishnan Nayar.
7348 Alice Philpoth.
7349 Adelaide Jenet O. Rosario.
7311 Ruby Estelle Lazenais.
7344 P. U. Subramanyan.
7352 P. Chyloth.
7354 Kuruvanath Parathail Kunjappa Nayar.
7355 N. C. Gopalan.
7356 C. P. Ananthan.
7358 Valia Veetil Subadi.
7360 Rosa Rosario.
7302 T. Mathavan Nayar.
7370 Kathakan ti Edatil Kelappan.
7415 P. Ramanath.
7424 C. Koruvanatta Menon.
7414 Sukhertipuram K. Ramakrishna Ayyar.
7443 Chandramukhapuram K. Anantha Subrahmanyan.
7448 Koduvayur S. Venu Ayyar.
7464 K. Govinda Menon.
7464 Arangil Kunjappa.

TELLICHERRY

7507 J. Venkatesa Shenoi.
7503 M. Vaikunta Prabhu.

TELLICHERRY—*contd.*

7471 T. G. Narayanaswami Ayyar.
7472 K. Narayana Nambiyar.
7516 M. K. Subramanian.
7517 M. Govindan.
7520 C. Ramanni Nayar.
7542 Kanath Ramanni Raghavan.
1528 K. V. Anandan.
7527 Maroli Lakshmanan.
7528 M. A. Kola.
7529 C. V. Padmanabha Nayar.
7531 K. Karunakaran Nayar.
7540 A. Kunhiran.
7542 K. P. Kunhi Raman.
7546 Thyil Krishnan Nambiyar.
7550 Iyyanath Kaloth Gopalan.
7552 Kattarambat Raman Nayar.
7554 O. Kelappan.
7558 A. Sankaran.
7563 Paramban Krishnan Nayar.
7564 A. V. Kunhi Raman Nayar.

MADANAPALLE

7566 Krishnappa K. Ullathur.
7567 Ullal Sooppa.
7594 H. Mukunda Nayak.
7596 Abdul Rahiman Khan.
7597 Kalhampur Gopal Rao.
7605 K. Ramakrishna Shanbhogue.

TYPE-WRITING (INTERMEDIATE GRADE).

REGISTER NUMBER AND NAME OF CANDIDATE

BEZWADA.

17 Gudura Venkata Rangam.
83 Kuruganti Subbaiah Sahib Rao.
34 Yellapragada Satyanarayana.
86 Nandiri Narasimha Achari.

VISAKHAPATAM.

93 Jammi Subbaiah Narasimham.
78 Dasi Satyanarayana.
81 Tallapaneedi Venkataramana.
101 Mohan Venkatramayya.
125 Subbagarlapudi Tirumala Venugopala Acharlu.
150 Kakkuri Venkata Appala Narasimham.
169 Venkayya Narasimham.

VIZAGAPATAM.

121 Gogulapadu Satyanarayana.
126 Gottapati Rama Raju.
168 Iravatapu Venkateswara Rao.
205 Kapilli Sarveswara Rao.
201 Dendupudi Satyavathi.
206 Chatti Krishnamurti.
210 Bantupalli Achyuta Satyanarayana Rao.
231 Adduru Appa Rao.
259 Mula Somanna.
240 Avanapu Venkatasatyanarayana Rao.
264 Vakamanti Jaga Rao.

MADRAS-CHETLAM.

214 Kota Srinivasamurti.
115 Sarangapani Rao.

COCANADA.

257 Kantati Raghavya.
258 Dasam Satyanarayanamurti.
420 Mulia Venkatasubbaiah.
421 Chavati Dakshinamurti.
422 Kotak Chitti Babu Rao.
431 Yakkina Ramaswami.
478 Pulavarthi Satyanarayanamurti.
427 Pappu Venkatasubbaiah.

PARVATIPURAM.

501 Gidda Samuel John.
417 Chinta Ramakrishnayya.

SALEM-MARKET.

442 Chalu Satyanarayanamurti.
468 Devarakonda Venkatasubba Rao.

NELLORE.

636 Vyakarnam Viswachavamurti.
650 Annamalaiyula Venkata Gangadharam.
691 Digumarti Bapiah Ramaswami.

ELLORE.

701 P. Marina Henry.
712 Sangaraju John Sundara Rao.
714 Kanuru Sitapati Rao.
732 Ammanamanchi Venkatramayya.
739 Angati Appa Rao.

MASULIPATAM.

751 Kosuru Satyanarayanamurti.
763 Dampatula Venkata Subrahmanyam.
801 Vedamurti Kanaka Durga Prasada Rao.
814 Kondu Gopalakrishnamurti.
841 Nandiru Venkata Narasimha Acharyulu.
843 Madamati Kanaka Ganga Rao.
849 Gujjala Rajagopala Rao.

ELURU.

855 Seka Venkata Narasimha Rao.
937 Kachibhotla Hanumant Sastri.

GUNTUR.

948 Venkatam Satyanarayana.
971 Kuruguntla Narasimha Rao.
992 Ayyagaland Venkatramayya.
1003 Maga nadar Hanumanna Rao.
1008 Sadhuraju Nageswara Rao.
1048 Kalimukharavapalu Eswaragada Acharyulu.

NARASAPUR.

1070 Vanam Venkata Ramayya.
1110 Arikatam Sanam Mudali.

KUMBAKONAM.

1182 Panam Srinivayya.

BELLARY.

1283 Agnihotra Narayana Bhatta.
1304 Vellore Pitambaram Mudali.

CANNANORE.

1402 Dahay Hanuman Prasad.
1403 Tirapati Yah-himpati Nayudu.
1405 Sripurambatur V. Tiruvenkata Achari.

VELLORE.

1430 Tiramani S. Kumaraiah.
1454 Chattipat S. Subramanyan.
1491 Kalambur K. Swaminathan.
1537 P. M. Varadarajan.

MADRAS.

1819 T. K. Subrahmanyan.
1820 Nitta Subramaniam.
1874 Chitla Rameswara Rao.
1902 Dhakley Srinivasa Rao.
1740 P. Ganapati Pillai.
1748 Angel Devadas.
1758 Mararda Suryanarayanamurti.
1768 P. Ramakrishna Rao.
1792 T. K. Doraiswami.
1823 S. Lakshmana Ayyar.
1828 T. S. Sankaran.
1851 Bairavarasu Sadagopi Rao.
1868 G. K. Narasa.
1916 Chingi pat S. Srinivasan.
1974 W. P. Lakshminarasimham.
2045 M. K. Srinivasan.
2061 P. Krishnaswami.
2063 S. Gopalakrishnan.
2064 K. P. Narayana Ayyar.
2068 K. Sankar.
2108 T. V. Narayana swami.
2127 S. Sundaracharya Ayyar.
2135 S. Narasimhan.
2138 M. S. Sankar.
2193 G. Krishnamurti Ayyar.
2253 K. Keshavan Nayar.
2264 Irukinapoly T. Parthasarathi.
2269 V. Natesan.
2262 P. Tambyya Xavier.
2289 A. Venkatasubbayana Sarma.
2306 V. Ramaswami Ayyangar.
2301 K. Kotayya Chetti.
2311 M. Tangavelu.
2339 A. V. Ramachandran.
2351 M. Sadasivan.
2355 B. Chakrapani Rao.
2358 S. Jagannadan.
2474 S. Ramachandra Ayyar.
2478 B. Achyuta Nayudu.
2511 M. Srinivasan.
2509 Vathsavaramuri V. Ramachandran.
2529 K. Srinivasan.
2553 T. S. Sundara Rao.
2577 Chathu L. Venkata Achari.

TYPE-WRITING (INTERMEDIATE GRADE)—*cont.*

REGISTER NUMBER AND NAME OF CANDIDATE.

MADRAS—*contd.*]

2915 J. V. Moses.
3007 V. Krishnaswami.
3012 A. Ranga Rao.
3014 R. Seshiyamcharya Achari.
3022 D. Pattabhirama Rao.
3025 Alandur R. Duraisayan.
3027 P. Nagaratna Mudali.
3028 P. Thayumanavan.
3029 D. Krishnaswami Pillai.
3030 M. Arumugam.
3040 Ali Nawaz Khan.
3042 G. Dharam Jaisdas.

COIMBATORE.

3139 Arul Narayanaswami.
3150 Arni Krishnaswami Rao.
3151 Pichuvadi Balakrishnan.
3152 C. Devarajan.

CHINGLEPUT.

3150 Satranjeri Kalyanarasan.
3227 Ratlamangalam C. Gurunatha Chetti.
3228 Muniathimpal N. Janjarathan.

CUDDAPAH.

3230 M. Papuraya.
3265 T. P. Krishnamurti Ayyar.
3290 A. A. Raj.
3333 I. S. Valdyanathan.
3334 P. Kuppuswami Nayudu.
3307 R. Pattabhiraman.
3327 T. S. Swaminatha Ayyar.
3370 V. Nagaraja Rao.
3384 V. T. Devanatha Achari.
3387 B. Gopalakrishna Raja.
3388 K. Ramakrishna Chetti.

KUMBAKONAM.

3420 R. Rajagopalan.
3430 V. Narayanan.
3438 R. Kesavaswami.
3440 U. K. Krishnaswami.
3530 S. Srinivasan.
3574 E. Subrahmanyan.
3575 N. Seshu Ayyar.
3580 S. Kitharama Achari.
3582 D. Srinivasa Rao.
3604 P. Viswanathan.
3610 A. Vedanta Achari.
3640 R. Ayyaswami.
3653 T. V. Arunachalam.

NELLORE.

3600 K. N. Kuppuswami Ayyangar.
3703 T. S. Rajagopal.
3705 R. Viswanathan.

TANJORE.

3706 G. Govindaswami.
3708 P. S. Doraiswami.
3750 M. Sundara Rajulu.
3780 G. Krishna Rao.
3795 K. Rajagopalan.
3811 S. Nallasingam.
3815 J. Ramachandra Rao.
3828 T. Gopala Achari.
3845 S. S. Subrahmanyan.
3862 E. Venkataraman.
3863 T. E. Srinivasa Rao.
3864 L. V. Viswanathan.
3890 V. G. Ramamurti.
3950 K. Govindaswami.
3913 N. Panchapakesan.
3920 T. V. Krishnaswami.
3933 V. Kalyanasundaram.
4012 V. Dandayudhapani.
4015 K. S. Venkatarama Ayyar.
4016 R. Srirangavarada Nayudu.

TRICHINOPOLY.

4019 Venkatham Naidu Ramalingam.
4021 N. Ramaswami.
4105 R. T. Varada Ayyangar.
4110 R. E. Joseph.
4143 K. Raja Rao.
4144 A. S. Ramaswami.
4147 C. S. Narayan.
4149 C. Kannabiran.

TRICHINOPOLY—*contd.*

4150 G. S. Sundaram.
4190 S. Vaidyanathan.
4191 K. S. Ramanathan.
4192 S. R. Narayanaswami.
4194 N. Ganapati.
4202 R. S. Subrahmanyam.
4203 S. Venkateswaran.
4201 S. A. Valdyanathan.
4208 T. V. Rangnayakulu.
4209 P. K. Venkataramana.
4240 R. Mahtuswami.
4241 K. S. Sitaraman.
4250 V. S. Viswanathan.
4252 K. Nishamad Unnan.
4253 P. Jagannathan.
4286 M. Deviprasadam Durairaj
4271 N. Mahtuswami.
4290 A. Jagannathan
4292 R. Kuppuswami
4327 G. Venkatrathnam.
4329 R. Seetayaswami.
4330 A. S. Natesan.
4343 M. Ramachandrayan
4350 K. Appaswami
4371 S. Narasimha Sahari.
4378 V. Krishnaswami.
4388 P. K. Kuppuswami Ayyar.
4388 R. Srinivasa Rao
4389 T. S. Rangnathan
4404 S. Gopalaratnam
4405 T. O. Chidambaram Pillai.
4415 T. R. Subba Ayyar.
4416 V. Natarajan.
4470 P. Sitarama Ayyar.
4531 S. N. Ramachandra Rao.
4507 A. Rangaswami Ayyangar.
4555 N. Sitarama Rao.
4559 G. Kasturi Raju.

MADURA.

4603 S. Vaidyanathan.
4627 B. V. Parthasarathi.
4661 R. Muhalingam.
4664 K. Kalyanitaram.
4669 K. Sankarahmara Pillai.
4686 S. Sankaranarayanayan.
4709 S. V. Venkataramanan.
4704 V. Thangaswami.
4730 Bhavani V. Subba Ayyar.
4736 S. Rangaswami Ayyar.
4734 G. V. Lakshminarayanan.
4741 K. Sivaramakrishnayan.
4743 K. Viranandaram

SALEM.

4762 V. S. Srinivasan.
4800 T. D. Chidambaranathan
4801 S. Krishnaswami.
4841 M. Dorairajagam.

TINNEVELLY.

4863 K. V. Venkateswaran.
4129 N. Narayanan.
4176 A. Sastha Ayyar.
4187 Lobo Devasirvadam.

TINNEVELLY.

4840 M. Subrahmanya Pillai.
4121 G. Srinivasa Ayyar.
4846 S. P. Gnanayagam
4830 Noohhanna Subrahmanya Ayyar.
4138 G. Venkatasubrahmanyan.
4140 K. Krishna Rao.
4200 K. Sriniyasa Ayyangar.
4210 N. Ganapati.
4261 M. Sankarulingam.
4317 P. Venkatachalam Nayudu.
4319 Amalraindam Edward Samuel.
4314 M. Nazeeth Pookalaraya.

PUDUKKOTTAI.

4405 T. S. Ramachandran.
4407 K. Muttiswami Ayyar.

TRIVANDRUM.

4510 A. Srinivasa Ayyangar.
4532 K. S. Nana Ayyar.

TRIVANDRUM—*contd.*

4562 G. Sundara Raja Rao.
4572 S. Harihara Sutrar.
4620 K. Narayana Pillai.
4630 P. Narayanan.
4631 T. Sivasankara Pillai
4580 S. Jasim Sahiarish.

TRICHUR.

6196 K. K. Ambjathan Nayar.

MYSORE.

6187 W. Shan Singh.
6203 S. Viswam.

BANGALORE.

6300 M. V. Ramaswami Ayyar.
6312 K. M. Pattabhi.
6313 T. M. Ekambaram.
6370 Bangalore Venkatasamya.
6373 T. K. Kuppaswami.
6374 T. E. Subrahmanyam.
6421 Constance Gladys Muriel Baldi
6443 L. Muthukumaswami
6479 Yelagondahalli V. Srikantaswara Ayyar.
6486 P. R. Narasimha Acharl.
6541 M. P. Vaidyanatha Ayyar.
6540 M. S. Ramaswamy.
6642 D. Sitaramayya.

SALEM.

6670 P. V. Srinivasan.
6727 E. R. Sivaramun.

COIMBATORE.

6837 K. V. Subramaniyan.
6870 Coimbatore S. Venkataramanan.
6873 K. V. Krishnamurti.
6902 S. Subrahmanyam
6943 S. S. Bagavandra Rao.
6944 P. N. Subrahmanyan.
6947 A. R. Narayana.
6962 C. S. Venkatarathnamaya Ayyar

COIMBATORE.

7006 S. Krishnamurti Rao.
7024 R. Govindaraj.
7030 G. Lakshmana Rao.

PALGHAT.

7088 Manjari S. Ramaswami.

CALICUT.

7295 S. Tajna Sankaranarayanan.
7203 P. Krishna Ayyar
7251 P. K. Ramachandran.
7253 E. Padmanabhan.
7258 N. R. Sreedharan.
7257 Sukharipuram K. Ramachandran.
7276 P. S. Narayanaswami Ayyar.
7322 M. C. Eapen.
7343 Florence Isabel D. Comaleco.
7431 N. M. Krishna Ayyar.
7438 P. R. Narayana Ayyar.
7464 Pahal Kapo.

TELLICHERRY.

7528 Murali Narayanan.
7531 M. P. Sakamaran.
7567 Parakkal Kalathil Narayana Menon.

MANGALORE.

7210 Louis Francis Lobo.

TYPE-WRITING (ADVANCED GRADE).

REGISTER NUMBER AND NAME OF CANDIDATE.

BEZWADA.

36 Vijayaraju Ethiraj Rao.

VIZAGAPATAM.

185 Saripalli Venkataramanayya.

297 Mandavalli Adinarayana Chetti.

BHIMAVARAM.

316 Potula Venkataramayya.

COCANADA.

332 Potula Sitaramayya.
429 Madavarapu Hanumulu.

PALGHAT.

820 Gati Sri Krishna Devaraya Venkata Rao.
821 Kaliam Suryanarayana.

NAMAKKAL.

834 Ayyagari Somasundaram.

ELLORE.

730 Kuchali Sitaramayya.

MASULIPATAM.

846 Venkayala Hanumanta Rao

BEZWADA.

928 Sripati Ramachandra Rao.
949 S. V. Raghava Achari.

NELLORE.

1118 Ammachi Krishnamurti.
1129 Kandraju Ramudu.

ANANTAPUR.

1158 Kudumi Narasimha Achari.

BELLARY.

1307 A. T. Krishnama Achari.

VELLORE.

1538 V. M. Venugopal Mudali,

MADRAS.

1620 Madhurai Kasi Viswanatham.
1722 K. Nagalingam.
1787 G. Nilamegham.
1852 S. Ranganathan.
1878 C. N. Natesambhapati.
1978 P. Devarikhamoo.
2018 E. A. Valdyanathan.
2020 S. Mahadeva Ayyar.
2063 G. Ramakrishna.
2140 L. Venkataramana.
2156 Tirupapuliyur Buchchibabu Nryadu.
2284 Pasupalkam Venkata Achari.
2340 T. M. Rajamanar Nayudu.
2376 Mirza Abbas Hasan.
2413 Colathur Pattangi Desika Achari.
2479 M. V. Parthasarathi Mudali.
2489 C. R. Govindarajulu Nayudu.
2488 T. K. Paleran.
2787 K. Narayana Rao.
2833 S. Ramathan.
2850 V. Sundaram.
3051 M. S. Subbaraya Ayyar
3052 P. S. Nagaswami.
3068 Pitchaikani S. Kedanda Rama Ayyangar.
3080 N. Venkataramanaiah.
3080A P. Rangaru Ayyar.
3088 M. Chella Pillai.
3094 Gabriel Daniel

CUDDALORE.

3261 M. Vaidyalinga Mudali.

KUMBAKONAM.

3618 R. Ramanathan.
3674 N. Mahadeva.

NEGAPATAM.

3740 A. Subramaniyam.

TANJORE.

3771 T. Palanivelu.
3878 S. Sivasubramanyam.

TRICHINOPOLY.

4098 P. V. Krishnaswami.
4799 K. V. Venkateswaran.
4883 N. Krishna Rao.

MADURA

4897 R. Krishnan.

SRIVILLIPUTTUR

4995 T. Alagar.
5016 T. Srinivasan.

TINNEVELLY.

5028 P. K. Ramaswami Ayyar.
5427 K. R. Srinivasa Ayyangar.
5428 S. Rangaya Chetti.
5440 S. Sankaranarayana Das.

TRICHUR.

6039 R. Parameswara Ayyar.

RAMNAD.

6214 V. J. Nalasan.

SALEM

6729 K. P. Nagaswami Ayyar.

COIMBATORE.

6866 U. V. Gopalakrishna Rao.
6961 S. R. Subrahmanyan.

OOTACAMUND.

7026 P. Pasupati Ayyar.
7037 K. P. Ramanujam.
7038 V. Rajagopala Ayyar.
7039 Vellur Peramparavil Ramunni Menon.
7039A S. Gopala Ayyar.
7042A Edward Appava Ponnayya.

PALGHAT.

7019 Tayabad S. Anantanarayana Ayyar

CALICUT.

7021 V. R. Krishna Ayyar.
7051 E. A. Krishna Ayyar.

MANGALORE.

7030 Thomas M. D'Sa.

(By order)

Office of the Comr. for Govt. Exams.
Madras, 8th June 1922.

D. A. HOBDAY,
Secretary.

MADRAS: PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

SUPPLEMENT TO PART I-B
OF
THE FORT ST. GEORGE GAZETTE.

No. 24.] MADRAS, TUESDAY EVENING, JUNE 13, 1922. [Price, 1 anna.

UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS.

L T. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 1922.

The following is the list of successful candidates at the L T Degree Examination held in April 1922:—

First Class

Rank.	Register number and name of candidate.	Optional group.	Subjects in which distinction gained.	Where educated.
3	187. Narayana, Chittur V. ..	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography.	English and History and Geography.	Teachers' College, Saidapet.
	276. Ramanathan, V.	Do.	Do.	Training College, Trivandrum.
*2	12 Andrews, C. F. . .	Do.	English	Teachers' College, Saidapet, and Private study.
†4	147. Annamathan, S.	Methods of teaching English and Physical Science.	Do. . .	Teachers' College, Saidapet.
5	34. Shanti Pal, K.	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography.	English and History and Geography.	Private study.
6	285. Ramachandra Ayyar, N. R. ..	Methods of teaching English and Natural Science.	English	Training College, Trivandrum.
7	259. Venkatachala Ayyar, S. V. ..	Methods of teaching English and Mathematics.	English and Mathematics.	Do.
	266. Chammar, A.	Methods of teaching English and Natural Science.	English and Natural Science.	Do.

Second Class

MADRAS.

TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET.

Register number.	Name of candidate.	Optional group.	Subjects in which distinction gained.
*3	Bhaghyam, E. C.	Methods of teaching English and Mathematics.	....
4	Santanakrishnan, T. P.	Do. do.	English.

PRIVATE STUDY.

22	Sundararajan, P.	Methods of teaching English and Mathematics.	....
26	*Lakshmi Ammal, M.*	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography.	English and History and Geography.
29	*Ludovic Nurse*	Do. do.	....
30	*Mandagie, Emily X.*	Do. do.	English.
31	*Balasubba Ammal, N.*	Do. do.	History and Geography.
32	*Pereira, Mabel*	Do. do.	English and History and Geography.
33	Pentayya, P. Ramarao	Do. Do.	Do.

RAJAHMUNDRY.

PRIVATE STUDY.

50	Venkatajaga Rao, P.	Methods of teaching English and Mathematics	English.	English.
51	Bucharayyya, V.	Methods of teaching English and Physical Science.	English	Do.
57	Lakshmisarayana Rao, A.	Do.	do.	....

* Signifies success in the special paper in the methods of teaching English.
† Signifies success in the special paper in the methods of teaching English with distinction.

SECOND CLASS—*cont.*

RAJAHMUNDRY—*cont.*

PRIVATE STUDY—*cont.*

Register number.	Name of candidate.	Optional group.		Subjects in which distinction gained
69	Rammandra Rao, P.	Methods of teaching English and Physical Science.		English
		Do.	do.	....
88	Venkatesva Rao, K.	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography		History and Geography
74	Durgaprasada Rao D.	Do.	do	Do.
†79	Kurma Rao, Tsla	Do.	do	....
183	Narasimha Rao, V.	Do.	do.	....
186	Ramkotiv Rao, Malyala	Do.	do.	....
97	Subbayya, K	Do.	do.	English.
†99	Suryanarayana, B.	Do.	do	Do.
101	Suryanarayana Sarma, J.	Do.	do.	Do
†103	Suryaprakasam, Chilapalli	Do.	do.	....
†105	Vasu anathamam, K.	Do.	do.	....
106	Venkatakrishna Rao, Chatti	Do	do.	....
†107	Venkataramanayya, S.			

SAIDAPET.

TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET.

‡110	Bhashyam, E. A.	Methods of teaching English and All subjects to young children.		English.
121	Dattatreya Rao, H	Do.	do.	....
126	Mahamood Ismail Shaik	Do	do	....
‡130	Matan, V.	Do.	do.	English.
133	Rama Varma (8th Prince of Cochin)	Do	do.	All subjects to young children
122	Sankaranarayanan, P	Do.	do.	Do.
124	Subbarayan P	Do.	do.	Do.
†125	Subrahmanyan, M. S.	Do.	do.	....
127	Venkatachari, Pyati	Do.	do.	English.
‡128	Virabhadrudu, Tenikella	Do.	do.	English and All subjects to young children.
129	Ganesh Rao, J.	Methods of teaching English and Mathematics		English.
132	Narayana rao, Amur	Do	do	Do
†135	Natesan, K.	Do	do.	Mathematics.
137	Venkata Rao, B	Do	do.	English.
†140	Subrahmanyan, K.	Do.	do.	Do
*142	Kappu Rao, S. B.	Methods of teaching English and Physical Science.		....
†154	Venkataraman, S.	Do.	do	English.
167	Narayana, M.	Methods of teaching English and Natural Science.		Natural Science.
145	Rajagopalan, P. S	Do.	do	English
149	Ramanathan, A.	Do	do.	....
170	Chandramudu, P.	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography.		English.
173	Fernandes, S	Do.	do	....
174	Gane an, S.	Do.	do.	....
‡175	Gopalan Nayar, P	Do.	do.	English.
†176	Ganesa Rao, K.	Do.	do.	History and Geography.
182	Kuppuswami, S.	Do.	do.	....
189	Lakshmana Ayyar, V.	Do	do	....
168	Natesan, V.	Do.	do.	English
†190	Rajagopalan, S	Do.	do.	....
†193	Ramasrishna, M. S.	Do	do.	History and Geography.
†194	Ramasubban, P.	Do.	do.	Do.
195	Sankaranarayanamani Nayar, K.	Do	do.	English.
200	Srinivasa, S.	Do.	do.	....

TRICHINOPOLY.

PRIVATE STUDY.

†218	Ramakrishnan, S. N.	Methods of teaching English and Mathematics		English.
†217	Rangaswami, D.	Do.	do.	Do.
†220	Srinivasan, N.	Do.	do.	Do.
†223	Sundaram, K. M	Do	do.	....
†227	Ramaswami, S. R.	Methods of teaching English and Physical Science		Physical Science.
†228	Sengamma, P. V.	Do	do.	....
†235	Siva ramaswami, P.	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography		....
†240	Sankaran, S.	Do.	do.	History and Geography.
†242	Sankara Rao, K	Do	do.	English
†245	Subbarayan, K	Do.	do	Do.
‡250	Swaminatha Rao, S	Do.	do.	Do.

* Originally registered as "Venkatasvyya, K."
† Signifies success in the special paper on the methods of teaching English.
‡ Signifies success with the special paper in the methods of teaching English with distinction.

SECOND CLASS—*contd.*

TRIVANDRUM.

TRAINING COLLEGE, TRIVANDRUM.

Register number.	Name of candidate.	Optional group.	Subjects in which distinction gained.
264	Nettar, K. Chakku	Methods of teaching English and Mathematics.	English.
266	Narayana Pillai, P. N.	Do. do.	Do.
267	Seshiatha Ayyar, T. Subrahmanya	Do. do.	Do.
268	Satyanarayana Ayyar, P. S.	Do. do.	....
269	Hariharaputran, R.	Methods of teaching English and Physical Science.	English.
*282	Sankaranarayana Ayyar, K	Do. do.	Physical Science.
285	Chakko, K. Neynan	Methods of teaching English and Natural Science.	....
270	Chakko, M. I	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography.	....
271	George, V. Gnanapiaon	Do. do.	....
277	Sankara Ayyar, V.	Do. do.	English and History and Geography.

TRAINING COLLEGE, TRIVANDRUM, AND PRIVATE STUDY.

279	Swaminathan, C.	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography.	....

PRIVATE STUDY.

*284	Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. K.	Methods of teaching English and Physical Science.	English.

THIRD CLASS.

MADRAS.

TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET.

1	Ambrose, Justus	Methods of teaching English and All subjects to young children.	....
5	Venkatarattnam, Leipet	Do. do.	....
6	Salagopan, T. A.	Methods of teaching English and Mathematics.	....
6	Sivarama Ayyar, V. Krishna	Do. do.	....
7	Ramananda Rao, P.	Methods of teaching English and Physical Science.	....
4	Nanajan, P.	Methods of teaching English and Natural Science.	....

TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND PRIVATE STUDY.

9	Muhammad Ahmadullah	Methods of teaching English and All subjects to young children.	....
10	Appo Nayar, Chakrat T.	Methods of teaching English and Physical Science.	....
14	Ramachandran, S. D	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography.	....

TRAINING COLLEGE, TRIVANDRUM, AND PRIVATE STUDY.

16	Venkataraman, V.	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography.	....

PRIVATE STUDY.

14	*Brotto, Edith*	Methods of teaching English and All subjects to young children.	....
17	D'Souza Lucy	Do. do.	....
18	Gopala Ayyar, Kamala	Do. do.	....
21	Zachariah, Serena E. J.	Do. do.	....
26	Anna, M. J.	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography.	....
25	Draupati, V. K.	Do. do.	....
27	*George, Elizabeth T.*	Do. do.	....
*35	Srinivasachari, C. K.	Do. do.	....

RAJAHMUNDRY.

PRIVATE STUDY.

39	Venkatavarala, Paramanna	Methods of teaching English and All subjects to young children.	....
41	Hirlal, Bardhan	Methods of teaching English and Mathematics.	....
42	Kameswara Rao, K.	Do. do.	English.
44	Narasimha Sastri, T. V.	Do. do.	....
45	Raghavendra Sastri, M.	Do. do.	....
46	Rajamahendran, A.	Do. do.	....
47	Ramamurti, S. V.	Do. do.	....
48	Satyanarayana, G.	Do. do.	....
49	Satyanarayanamurti, V.	Do. do.	....
53	Venkatasubba Rao, M.	Do. do.	....
54	Jaga Rao, B.	Methods of teaching English and Physical Science	....

* Signifies success in the special paper in the Methods of teaching English.
Italics denotes females.

THIRD CLASS—*contd.*

RAJAHMUNDRY—*contd.*

PRIVATE STUDY—*contd.*

Register number	Name of candidate.	Optional Group.		Subjects in which distinction gained.
56	Lakshminarayana, Kaita ..	Methods of teaching English and Physical Science.		..
58	Narasimham, N. S. ..	Do.	do.	....
61	Sankara Singh, Cavalcharra ..	Do.	do.	....
62	Satyanarayana, G. ..	Do.	do.	....
63	Satyanarayanamurti, J. ..	Do.	do.	....
68	S Iyabati, Gantayat ..	Do.	do.	....
70	Suneji Rao, C. ..	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography.		....
		Do.	do.	....
72	Chatterjee, Mahanti ..	Do.	do.	....
73	Devaraju, B ..	Do.	do.	English.
†74	Gangaswami, P. ..	Do.	do.	....
77	Kesa Setti, Pantala ..	Do.	do.	English.
†78	Lakshmipathi, Tirupathur ..	Do.	do.	....
80	Nageshu Rao, H ..	Do.	do.	English.
84	Narasaya Rao, K. ..	Do.	do.	Do.
85	Narasaya Rao, V ..	Do.	do.	....
86	Ramachandra Rao, R. ..	Do.	do.	....
89	Samuel, G...	Do.	do.	....
†90	Sanjiva Rao, B ..	Do.	do.	....
91	Satyanarayana, V. ..	Do.	do.	....
93	Seetamanati, G. ..	Do.	do.	History and Geography.
94	Sriramamurti, J. ..	Do.	do.	....
† 95	Surendra, C. V. ..	Do.	do.	....
98	Subba Rao, Vadrevu ..	Do.	do.	....
100	Suryanarayana, P. ..	Do.	do.	English.
*102	Suryaprakasa Rao, M. ..	Do.	do.	

SAIDAPET.

TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET.

*112	Dorasa Pakasali, D. P.	Methods of teaching English and All subjects to young children.		.. ..
113	Kripasankar Bhat, V.	Do.	do.	....
114	Kuthpanan, Kottayi V	Do.	do.	....
117	Narayanamurti, Narasanaki	Do.	do.	....
†118	Raghava Menon, E.	Do.	do.	....
†119	Ramarathen, V. Ramachandra	Do.	do.	....
121	Sarasvathi, A.	Do.	do.	....
123	Sher-E Muraddin	Do.	do.	....
126	Thavaku mar, Singanallur S.	Methods of teaching English and Mathematics.		....
130	Gopal Shanbhague Udayavar	Do.	do.	....
131	Hariyappa Bhat M.	Do.	do.	....
132	Mulyil, K. A.	Do.	do.	English.
†134	Narayana Ayyar, A. K.	Do.	do.	....
†136	Raghavachari, V.	Do.	do.	....
*138	Srinivasa Rao, D.	Do.	do.	....
139	Subrahmanya Ayyar, M. V.	Do.	do.	....
†142	Swaminathan, P.	Do.	do.	....
143	Swaminayam, P. S.	Do.	do.	....
144	Vasudevan, G. V.	Do.	do.	....
†145	Venkatachari, S.	Do.	do.	....
146	Venkataraman, G. V.	Do.	do.	....
148	Dharmarajar, P.	Methods of teaching English and Physical Science.		....
149	Doraisamy, C. R.	Do.	do.	....
*150	Gazipati, A.	Do.	do.	English.
151	Kesava Rao, U.	Do.	do.	....
†152	Madhavrai Unni, V. K.	Do.	do.	English.
154	Mookambaradasan, K.	Do.	do.	....
155	Muthukrishnan, S.	Do.	do.	Physical Science.
†156	Raghavan Nayar, T.	Do.	do.	....
†157	Ramanathan, T. S.	Do.	do.	....
†158	Ramanubhamayya, R.	Do.	do.	....
159	Ramaswami, K. R.	Do.	do.	....
†160	Rangaramanuja Ayyangar, P. S.	Do.	do.	....
161	Satyamurthiyar, K.	Do.	do.	....
162	Sitaramam, M. V.	Do.	do.	....
165	Venkataramana Rao, K.	Do.	do.	English.
†166	Kuppuswami Ayyangar, T.	Methods of teaching English and Natural Science.		....
171	Chidambaram, B. S.	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography.		....
172	Chavadoo, I.	Do.	do.	....
†177	Ramanatha Rao, A.	Do.	do.	....
178	Israel, A	Do.	do.	English.
179	Jayaram, S.	Do.	do.	....
180	John, A.	Do.	do.	....
181	Johnson, Rajamani J.	Do.	do.	....
183	Mandeppa, N.	Do.	do.	....
184	Mohammad Nizamuddin, T. Z.	Do.	do.	....

* Signifies success in the special paper in the methods of teaching English with distinction.
† Signifies success in the special paper in the methods of teaching English.

THIRD GRADE—*cont.*

SAIDAPET—*cont.*

TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET—*cont.*

Register number.	Name of candidate.	Optional group.	Subject in which distinction gained
†188	Raghavachari, K. S.	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography.	....
192	Ramabhadran, K. S.	Do.	....
195	Ramayya Kamath, S.	Do.	....
198	Ramaswami, K. G.	Do.	....
†197	Sankaran, Kadattur V.	Do.	....
198	Sanjeevaiah, A.	Do.	....
201	Seveneshara Rao, D.	Do.	....
202	Somasundaram Pillai, M.	Do.	....
†203	Subrahmanyam, G.	Do.	....
†204	Venkatadesikan, K.	Do.	....

TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND PRIVATE STUDY.

206	Duraiswami, N.	Methods of teaching English and All subjects to young children.	....

PRIVATE STUDY.

810	*Chandran, Lalitha*	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography.	....

TRICHINOPOLY.

TEACHERS' COLLEGE, SAIDAPET, AND PRIVATE STUDY.

211	Madhu, T. V.	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography.	

PRIVATE STUDY

†213	Rajagopalachariar, M. S.	Methods of teaching English and Mathematics.	....
†214	Rajagopalan, V. K.	Do.	....
†215	Ramakrishnan, K. S.	Do.	....
218	Sambasivan, K. S.	Do.	....
219	Santanam, V.	Do.	....
*221	Srinivasaraghavan, S.	Do.	English.
†223	Visvanathan, V. P.	Do.	....
†224	Kunju Kaimal, K.	Method of teaching English and Physical Science.	....
†225	Ramakrishnan, K. V.	Do.	....
228	Rammohan, K. P.	Do.	....
230	Seshachari, A. V.	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography.	....
231	Devanathayya, M.	Do.	....
232	Irudayam, C.	Do.	....
234	Krishna Ayyar, K. R.	Do.	....
†236	Krishnaswami, R.	Do.	....
237	Pully, E. P.	Do.	....
†238	Ramanujam, V.	Do.	English.
†241	Seshadri, R.	Do.	....
†242	Subbu, C. S.	Do.	....
†244	Sivasamban, S.	Do.	....
†245	Srinivasan, R.	Do.	....
247	Subrahmanyan, G.	Do.	....
†248	Sundaresan, S.	Do.	....
†251	Venkataswami, M.	Do.	....

TRIVANDRUM.

TRAINING COLLEGE, TRIVANDRUM

252	Apollen, Alfred	Methods of teaching English and Mathematics	....
253	George, K. Mathan	Do.	....
254	Nana Pillai, K.	Do.	....
261	Paramesvara Ayyar, H.	Methods of teaching English and Physical Science.	....
264	Subbarayan, A. S.	Do.	....
267	Madhava Menon, Kochadai	Methods of teaching English and Natural Science.	....
269	Udaya Varma, M.	Do.	....
272	Joshua, D.	Methods of teaching English and History and Geography	....
274	*Kuryan, K. Annu*	Do.	....

* Signifies success in the special paper in the methods of teaching English with distinction.
† Signifies success in the special paper in the methods of teaching English.

NOTE.—Names in italics denote females.

FAILURE LIST.

The following is the list of failures :—

Theory and Practice of Education A B C (I and II) .. .. .. a
Do. D-1 .. .. .. b
Do. D-2 c
Deficiency in total number of marks in D-1 and D-2 .. .. d

Register number.	Subjects failed in.	Register number.	Subjects failed in.	Register number.	Subjects failed in.	Register number.	Subjects failed in.	Register number.	Subjects failed in.
11	a	40	c	72	b c	109	b	212	absent
13	a	42	a c	81	absent	133	c	220	a
16	b	51	c	83	c	134	a	230	b a
20	absent	55	b	87	c	191	c	239	a a
23	c	59	absent	92	b	204	absent	263	a b a
24	c	65	a a	98	a	207		273	c
36	absent	66	absent	104	c	208	a	275	c
37	absent	67	c	108	a	209	absent	278	a
38	b c	69							

(By order)

F. DEWSBURY,
Registrar.

Senate House, 12th June 1922.

MADRAS : PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

SUPPLEMENT TO PART I-B

OF

THE FORT ST. GEORGE GAZETTE.

No. 24] MADRAS, TUESDAY EVENING, JUNE 13, 1922. [PRICE, 1 anna.

UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS.

B.A. (HONOURS) DEGREE FINAL EXAMINATION, 1922.

The following candidates have passed the B.A. (Honours) Degree Final Examination held in March and April 1922 :—

The Intermediate certificates and the attendance certificates of candidates who withdrew, or were absent from or failed at the examination will be returned in the office of the Registrar.

The B.A. Diplomas of all the candidates will be returned to the addresses given in the application forms. Change of address, if any, should be communicated at once to the Registrar.

Rank.	Register number.	Name of candidate	Where educated
		BRANCH I (MATHEMATICS).	
		First Class.	
1	87	Muttukrishnan, T. S. ..	.. .. Presidency College, Madras
		Second Class.	
1	81	Srinivasaraghavan, T. N.	.. .. Presidency College, Madras.
2	193	Raghavan, T. R. ..	.. .. St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.
3	11	Vaithiswami, S ..	.. .. Madras Christian College
4	131	Hariharn Ayyar, A. V. ..	.. .. St. Joseph s College, Trichinopoly.
5	135	Tyagarajan, K. P.	.. .. Do
6	44	Sundaresan, A ..	.. .. Presidency College, Madras.
		Third Class.	
1	124	Rajarathnam, T. K	.. .. St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.
2	182	Muthuswami, R. V.	.. .. Do.
3	4	Natesan, M.	.. .. Madras Christian College
4	[14	Kumaraswami Ayyar, M. S.	.. .. Presidency College Madras.
	[7	Thomas, A. T	.. .. Madras Christian College
6	85	Venkatagopala Rao, A. ..	.. .. Presidency College, Madras
7	15	Prabhakar Rao, B ..	.. .. Do
8	13	Ganapati Prabhu, K. ..	.. .. Do
9	1	Narasimham, P. V. ..	.. .. Madras Christian College
		BRANCH II-A (PHYSICAL SCIENCE).	
		Second Class.	
1	21	Gopalan, D.	.. .. St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.
2	29	Ganesan, A. S. ..	.. .. Do.
3	28	Vasudeva Karanta, K. ..	.. .. Presidency College, Madras.
		Third Class.	
1	33	Sangameswara Ayyar, T. R.	.. .. St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.
2	35	Seshan, R.	.. .. Do
3	[27	Jared Samuel	.. .. Presidency College, Madras.
	[50	Sundaram, V. S. ..	.. .. St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.
5	32	Rangopalan, V. S ..	.. .. Do.
		BRANCH II-B. (PHYSICAL SCIENCE).	
		First Class.	
1	39	Subrahmanya Ayyar, A.	.. .. Presidency College, Madras.
		Second Class.	
1	37	Govinda Rau, M. A. ..	.. .. Presidency College, Madras.
2	46	Venkataramma, K. ..	.. .. Do
3	38	Seshadri, T. R. ..	.. .. Do.

BRANCH III (NATURAL SCIENCE).

Second Class.

Rank.	Register number.	Name of candidate.	Where educated.
1	42	Jankiram Singh, B.	Presidency College, Madras.
2	43	Kuppuswami, V. S.	Do.
3	46	Swaminathan, T. S.	Do.
	17	*Sundararangan, S.	Do.

Third Class.

1	44	Jayaram, B.	Presidency College, Madras.
2	48	Kalyanaraman, G. P.	Do.
3	45	Brandt, H.	Do.

BRANCH IV (MENTAL AND MORAL SCIENCE).

Second Class.

1	58	Narayana Reddi, B. V.	Madras Christian College.
2	63	Chandrasekhara Ayyar, M. K.	Presidency College, Madras.
3	67	Sundaram, S. S.	Do.
4	69	Srinivasan, S. T.	Madras Christian College.
5	62	Varghese, I.	Do.
6	51	Gopala Chetti, C. D.	Do.
	53	Jagappa, B.	Do.
	61	Swaminathan, C. P.	Do.
8	54	Muttayya, K.	Do.

Third Class.

1	55	Krishna Rao, S.	Presidency College, Madras.
2	56	Muhammad Mahboob Ali	Madras Christian College.
3	64	Jagadisan, S.	Presidency College, Madras.
4	57	Nagabhushana Rao, N. V.	Madras Christian College.
5	54	Kuthamad, K.	Do.
6	66	Parthasarathi, D.	Presidency College, Madras.
7	50	Gurupati, S.	Madras Christian College.
8	59	Ramakrishnayya, G.	Do.
9	52	Krishnayya, G. S.	Do.

BRANCH V (HISTORY, ECONOMICS AND POLITICS).

First Class.

	80	Rajagopalan, P.	Presidency College, Madras.

Second Class.

1	140	Ramakrishna Menon, K.	St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.
2	97	Swaminathan, M. R.	Presidency College, Madras.
3	144	Narayanaswami, G.	St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.
4	237	Annayam, T.	Do.
5	142	Srinivasaru, K.	Do.
6	89	Chettiar, K. K.	Madras Christian College.
7	85	Gnanayya, P.	Presidency College, Madras.
8	87	Narayanaswami, V.	Do.
9	71	George, J. K.	Madras Christian College.
10	138	Anantakrishna Sastri, C. V.	St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.
	135	Balakrishna Pillai, R.	Maharaja's College, Trivandrum.
	*93	Srinivasan, P. S.	Presidency College, Madras.
	107	Subrahmanya Ayyar, C. S. ..	Maharaja's College, Trivandrum.

Third Class.

1	77	Rangnathan, K.	Madras Christian College.
	140	Gabriel Xavier, M.	St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.
3	14	Manuswami, M. K.	Madras Christian College.
4	69	Ramaswami, S.	Presidency College, Madras.
5	139	Ryan, J. C.	St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.
6	147	Rajagopalan, R.	Do.
7	80	Sankaranarayana, V.	Madras Christian College.
8	88	Padmanabha Menon, R.	Presidency College, Madras.
9	103	Iyasarajan, V.	St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.
10	143	Joseph, M. V.	Do.
11	15	Ramachandra Rao, K.	Madras Christian College.
12	146	Maisami, R.	St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.
13	96	Savarinathan, A. M.	Presidency College, Madras.
14	91	Rajagopalachar, D.	Do.
15	10	Saliyarajagam, E. D.	Madras Christian College.
16	151	Sharfuddin, P.	St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.
17	126	Krishna Pillai, K. G.	Maharaja's College, Trivandrum.
18	76	Kumaraswami, V.	Presidency College, Madras.
19	90	Rajagopal, V.	Do.
20	68	Abraham, P. T.	Madras Christian College.
21	149	Ramaswami, A.	St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.
22	73	Madhava Menon, P. K.	Madras Christian College.
	81	Vaidyanatha Ayyar, S.	Do.
24	151	Varaid, P. P.	St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.
25	70	Duraiswami Ayyangar, K.	Madras Christian College.
26	83	Zacharah, K. M.	Do.
27	145	Natesan, R.	St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.
28	84	Gurusiar, Elias	Presidency College, Madras.
	82	Rajagopal, T. V.	Do.

BRANCH VII (ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE).

First Class.

1	126	Rajaram Rao, R.	Presidency College, Madras.
2	123	Nallyanna, C.	Madras Christian College.
3	127	Parameswara Panikkar, P. N.	Maharaja's College, Trivandrum.

* Originally registered as "Sundaram, V. S."

BRANCH VII (ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE)—*cont.*

Second Class.

Rank.	Register number.	Name of candidate.	Where educated.
1	101	Sivaraottaiah, M.	Madras Christian College.
2	113	Kodandaraman, K.	Presidency College, Madras
	118	Venkatesam, D.	
4	105	Venkatesvara Ayyar, S.	Do.
5	99	Rahiman Rawan, K.	Maharaja's College, Trivandrum.
6	106	Subbarayyar, G. V.	Madras Christian College.
7	100	Gopal, S. K.	Do.
	104	Vaidyanatha Ayyar, V. S.	Do.
9	110	Narayana Ayyar, T. G.	Maharaja's College, Trivandrum.
	116	Ramachandra Rao, B.	Presidency College, Madras.
11	101	Narayanan, T. S.	Do.
			Maharaja's College, Trivandrum.

Third Class.

1	102	Sivaraman, A. G.	Madras Christian College.
2	103	Sankaran, K. N.	Maharaja's College, Trivandrum.
	108	Sundaram, A. E.	
4	101	Subramania, A. S.	Madras Christian College.
5	109	Mathew, M. A.	Do.
6	117	Ramachandra Rao, T. M.	Maharaja's College, Trivandrum.
7	107	Subrahmanyam, T. V.	Presidency College, Madras.
			Madras Christian College.

BRANCH VIII (SANSKRIT LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE).

First Class.

120	Ramakrishnan, T. R.	Presidency College, Madras.

Third Class.

121	Sitarama Rao, A.	Presidency College, Madras.

The following is the list of candidates for the B.A. (Honours) Degree Examination who have been recommended for the B.A. Degree :—

BRANCH I (MATHEMATICS).

Register number.	Name of candidate.	Where educated.
72	Sundaralingam, R.	Presidency College, Madras.
6	Swaminathan, N.	Madras Christian College.
8	Venkatachalam, M.	Do.
3	Venkata Sastri, C.	Do.

BRANCH II-A (PHYSICAL SCIENCE).

35	Gopalakrishna Ayyar, P. S.	St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.

BRANCH III (NATURAL SCIENCE).

46	Subrahmanyam, G. K.	Presidency College, Madras
49	Vittal Rao, S.	Do.

BRANCH V (HISTORY, ECONOMICS AND POLITICS).

74	Kanagappan, R.	Madras Christian College.
70	Subrahmanyam, L. V.	Do.
62	Venkataraman, K. S.	Do.
94	Ranganathan, V.	Do.
139	Franks, L. H.	Presidency College, Madras
		St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.

BRANCH VII (ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE).

104	Ramakrishnan, M. V.	Madras Christian College.

The following is the list of successful candidates for the M.A. Degree under Transitory Regulation (9) of Chapter XXXIII.—

BRANCH II-B (PHYSICAL SCIENCE).

Second Class.

Rank.	Register number.	Name of candidate.
1	124	Tirumurti, K.
6	123	Ramachandran, P. C.

BRANCH III—(NATURAL SCIENCE).

Second Class.

127	Sulaiman, P.

Third Class.

125	Iyengar, J. T.
129	Narayana Rao, S. H.

LIST OF FAILURES.

BRANCH I (MATHEMATICS).

Pure Mathematics .. .. a | Optional subjects c
Applied Mathematics .. .. b | Deficiency in total number of marks .. .. d

Register number.	Subjects failed in.
1	Withdrew from the examination.
2	Absent.
5	Withdrew from the examination.
6	b
8	b
9	d
18	Withdrew from the examination.
13	Withdrew from the examination.
14	Do.
16	Absent.
19	Do.
20	Withdrew from the examination.
22	b d
24	Withdrew from the examination.
125	Absent.
129	a b c
130	Withdrew from the examination.
135	Do.

BRANCH II (PHYSICAL SCIENCE).

Written Examination in the main subject .. a | Subsidiary subject c
Practical Examination, etc., in the main subject .. b | Deficiency in total number of marks .. .. d

BRANCH II-A.

Register number.	Subjects failed in.
30	a
95	Absent.
123	a c

BRANCH III (NATURAL SCIENCE).

Register number.	Subjects failed in.
48	d
49	d
120	a c d

BRANCH V (HISTORY, ECONOMICS AND POLITICS).

History, Economics and Politics—General .. a | Essay c
Do. Special .. b | Deficiency in total number of marks .. .. d

Register number.	Subjects failed in.
72	d
76	Withdrew from the examination.
79	d
82	d
84	d
139	b d
143	Absent

The results of candidate No. 143 will be published later.

BRANCH VII (ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE).

English Language .. .. a | Special period or subject c
English Literature .. .. b | Deficiency in total number of marks .. .. d

Register number.	Subjects failed in.
99	Withdrew from the examination.
104	d
109	a
110	absent
111	Withdrew from the examination.
112	absent
159	absent
163	absent

BRANCH VIII (SANSKRIT LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE).

(Candidate with Register No. 110 was absent from the Examination.)

M. A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, 1922.

The following is the list of candidates who passed the M. A. Degree Examination held in March and April 1922:—

BRANCH I (MATHEMATICS).

Third Class.

Rank.	Register number.	Name of candidate.
..	2	Satyanarayana, K.

BRANCH II (MENTAL AND MORAL SCIENCES).

Third Class.

Rank.	Register number.	Name of candidate.
1	9	Samuel, S.
2	6	Gopalachari, K.
3	4	Ramachandra Rao, Bhakal.

BRANCH III (HISTORY, ECONOMICS AND POLITICS).

Third Class.

Rank.	Register number	Name of candidate.
1	81	Subrahmanyan, K. S.
2	64	Subbaraman, V.
3	78	Narasimhachari, P.
4	92	Ramachandramaya Ayyar, N.

Rank.	Register number.	Name of candidate.
5	90	Lakshmipati Amma, M.
	26	Mohamed Kutbuddin
	93	Muttuswami, M.
	97	Ramiam, A.
	46	Thomas, M. I.

BRANCH V (ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE)

Second Class.

Rank.	Register number	Name of candidate.
..	67	Venkatachalam, C. R.

Third Class.

Rank.	Register number	Name of candidate.
1	55	Devanayagam, J. G.
2	94	Stephen, P. L.

Rank.	Register number.	Name of candidate.
3	83	Srinivasan, N. G.
4	86	Sundara Ayyar, Kalattur.

BRANCH VI (SANSKRIT LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE).

Third Class.

Rank.	Register number	Name of candidate.
1	70	Sripadachar, K.
2	66	Krishnamurti, Shimoga R.
3	87	Rajagopalachariyar, V.

LIST OF FAILURES.

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, 1922.

BRANCH I (MATHEMATICS).

Pure Mathematics .. .. .. a
Applied Mathematics .. .. b
Optional subjects c
Deficiency in total number of marks .. d

Register number	Subjects failed in.	Register number.	Subjects failed in.	Register number.	Subjects failed in.
1	a b c	6	a b	72	d
2	a b	71	a b c	96	a b c

BRANCH II (MENTAL AND MORAL SCIENCE).

Logic, Psychology or Ethics .. .. .. a
Outlines of European Philosophy and Outlines of Indian Philosophy .. .. b
General Philosophy and Essay .. .. a
Deficiency in total number of marks .. d

Register number.	Subjects failed in.	Register number.	Subjects failed in.	Register number	Subjects failed in
5	absent	11	b	33	a b c
7	absent	12	absent	34	absent
10	absent				

BRANCH III (HISTORY, ECONOMICS AND POLITICS).

History, Economics and Politics—General .. a
Do. Special .. b
Essay c
Deficiency in total number of marks .. d

Register number	Subjects failed in.	Register number	Subjects failed in.	Register number.	Subjects failed in.
15	d	34	absent	84	a b
18	a b	35	a	73	a
17	a c	36	a c	74	a c
16	a	38	absent	75	d
19	d	39	a b c	76	d
20	a b c	40	absent	77	absent
21	absent	41	d	78	a
22	absent	42	absent	79	absent
23	d	43	absent	80	d
24	absent	45	absent	82	c
26	b	61	c	83	b
27	absent	47	absent	84	a
29	absent	48	absent	85	absent
30	a b	56	a	90	b a
31	absent	61	absent	93	d
32	absent	62	b c	95	b
33	a	53	b		

BRANCH V (ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE).

Candidates with register numbers 26, 38, 50, 61, 63, 65 failed.
Candidates with register numbers 57 60, 66, 68, 96, 97 were absent

BRANCH VI (SANSKRIT LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE)

Candidate with register number 69 failed for deficiency in total number of marks

F. DEWSBURY,
Registrar.

Senate House, 12th June 1922.

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Reg. No. 1—M.

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Review of the sea borne trade of the Madras Presidency for the official year 1921-22.

Daily Rainfall recorded in the Madras Presidency for April 1922.

Season report for April 1922.

Abstract of season reports for week ending 10th June 1922.

APPOINTMENTS, LEAVE, ETC.

JUDICIAL.

No. 60. Transfer.—The following transfer of a District Munsif has been ordered by the High Court:—

M.R.Ry. Buntwal Venkata Rao Avargal, from Badagara (Principal) to Tellicherry (Additional), *vice* M.R.Ry. U. Govindan Nayar Avargal on other duty as Subordinate Judge or until further orders. To join on the 5th July 1922.

No. 67. Appointment and Posting.—M.R.Ry. Pathiyil Appu Nayar Avargal, B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil practising at Madras, is appointed to act as District Munsif and is posted to Badagara (Principal). [To join in time to enable Mr. B. Venkata Rao to join Tellicherry (Additional) on the 5th July 1922.]

NOTE.—This cancels Mr. Appu Nayar's posting to Srivaikuntam ordered in High Court Notification No. 56 (3), dated the 23rd May 1922.

No. 68. Transfer.—The transfer of M.R.Ry. Ramaswami Ayyar Balasubrahmanya Ayyar Avargal, District Munsif, to Puttur, ordered in High Court Notification No. 42-IV (1), dated the 19th April 1922, is hereby cancelled and he is reposted to Mangalore, *vice* M.R.Ry. S. Narasinga Rao Avargal granted leave or until further orders. To join on the 12th June 1922.

No. 69. Appointment and Posting.—M.R.Ry. Mangalore Ramachandar Avargal, B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil practising at Mangalore, is appointed to act as District Munsif and is posted to Puttur. To join on the 12th June 1922.

No. 60. *Transfer.*—The posting of M.R.Ry. Kumbakonam Sankara Gopalaratnam Ayyar Avargal, District Munsif, to Chowghat, ordered in High Court Notification No. 42 (3), dated the 20th April 1922, is hereby cancelled and he is posted to Kumbakonam, *vice* M.R.Ry. O. V. Samyath Ayyangar Avargal on other duty as Sub-Judge or until further orders. To join on the 19th June 1922.

No. 61. *Appointment and Posting.*—M.R.Ry. Oyitti Kunhiraman Avargal, B.A., B.L., Sarishtadar, District Court, North Malabar, is appointed to act as District Munsif and is posted to Chowghat.

To join on the 12th June 1922.

NOTE.—This cancels his posting to Dindigal ordered in High Court Notification No. 54 (1), dated the 23rd May 1922.

No. 62. *Transfers.*—The following transfers of District Munsifs have been ordered by the High Court:—

(1) M.R.Ry. Kota Narasimham Pantulu Garu, from Tirupati to Avanigadda at Masulipatam. (To join on the 12th June 1922.)

(2) M.R.Ry. Annaswami Venkataruma Ayyar Avargal, from Avanigadda to Tirupati. (To join on the expiry of his leave.)

No. 63. *Appointment and Posting.*—M.R.Ry. Madireddi Ramachandra Rao Nayudu Garu, M.A., (Bar-at-Law), Advocate practising at Nellore, is appointed to act as District Munsif and is posted to Tirupati. (To join on the 12th June 1922.)

No. 64. *Appointment and Posting.*—M.R.Ry. Sitarama Swaminatha Ayyar Avargal, B.A., B.L., Sarishtadar, District Court, Trichinopoly, is appointed to act as District Munsif and is posted to Mannamadura (Principal) *vice* M.R.Ry. K. S. Ramaswami Sastri Avargal on other duty as Sub-Judge or until further orders. (To join on the 12th June 1922.)

No. 65. *Appointment and Posting.*—M.R.Ry. Kanchargal Cadambi Gopalachari Avargal, B.A., M.L., High Court Vakil practising at Madras is appointed to act as District Munsif and is posted to Srivaikuntam. (To join on the 19th June 1922.)

NOTE.—The posting of Mr. P. Appu Nayar, High Court Vakil, Madras, to Srivaikuntam ordered in High Court Notification No. 54 (3), dated the 23rd May 1922, is hereby cancelled.

No. 66. *Appointment and Posting.*—M.R.Ry. Ramaswami Ayyar Rajagopala Ayyar Avargal, B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil practising at Madras is appointed to act as District Munsif and is posted to Dindigal. (To join on the 12th June 1922.)

NOTE.—The posting of Mr. O. Kunhiraman, Sarishtadar, District Court, North Malabar, to Dindigal ordered in High Court Notification No. 54 (1) is hereby cancelled.

High Court, Madras,
8th June 1922.

No. 67.—*Transfer.*—The following transfer of a District Munsif has been ordered by the High Court.—

M.R.Ry. Vannathankandiyil Kollath Krishnan Nambiyar Avargal, from Quilandi (Additional) to Parappanangadi. (To open the court on the 12th June 1922.)

High Court, Madras,
8th June 1922.

P. KANDASWAMI,
Second Assistant Registrar in charge.

BOARD OF REVENUE.

SALT, ABKARI AND CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.

Leave.—Under rule 81 of the Fundamental Rules, Mr. J. B. Chatterton, Inspector, is granted leave on average pay for two months from 5th May 1922. (This cancels the leave on average pay for one month granted to him by the Collector of Customs, Madras.)

Posting.—Mr. F. P. G. Lee, Assistant Inspector, second grade, to the charge of the Tuticorin Customs Circle from 5th May 1922.

Board (Separate Revenue), Madras,
6th June 1922.

Leave.—In modification of the privilege leave for six months granted to Inspector, M.R.Ry. S. J. Subbayya Nayudu Garu, in Board's Notification, dated 20th November 1921, he is now granted leave on average pay for six months and half average pay for seven months and fourteen days from 3rd January 1922, preparatory to his retirement.

Board (Separate Revenue), Madras,
8th June 1922.

D. N. STRATHIE,
Secretary.

Leave.—Mr. H. S. Sheppard, Inspector, Kanuparti Circle, is granted leave on average pay for twenty-one days from 16th July 1922.

Waltair, 3rd June 1922.

J. B. BROWN,
Deputy Commissioner, Northern Division.

Forest.

Leave.—Mr. D. L. Sathe, District Forest Officer, West Vellore, is granted under rule 81 of the Fundamental Rules leave on average pay for twelve days from 10th to 21st February 1922.

S. COX,
Chief Conservator.

Chepauk, 2nd June 1922.

Public Works.

Leave.—The privilege leave for three months and fifteen days granted to M R Ry P. A. Srinivasa Ashari Avargal, Assistant Engineer in this office No 892-G1, dated 13th March 1922, and published in Part II of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 21st March 1922, is commuted into leave on average salary under rule 81 of the Fundamental Rules.

Waltair, 5th June 1922.

Postings.—(1) M R Ry. S. Natesa Ayyar Avargal, Assistant Engineer, to No. II subdivision of the Godavari Eastern division.

(2) M.R.Ry. N. S. Ramachandra Sastri Overseer, first grade, to the Indravati subdivision of the Koraput division.

The posting of Mr. Natesa Ayyar to the Indravati subdivision ordered in this office No. 1734-G1., dated 20th May 1922, is cancelled.

Transfers.—(1) Mr. E. H. Chave, Assistant Executive Engineer, posted to this circle in Chief Engineer's Memorandum No. 2868-C. dated 27th April 1922, is reposted to the Circle office as Personal Assistant to the Superintending Engineer.

(2) M.R.Ry. V. K. Kuppuswami Ayyar, Assistant Engineer and Personal Assistant to the Superintending Engineer, I Circle, is transferred to the Koraput division for the charge of the Koraput subdivision.

(3) M R Ry. P. Rangaswami Ayyangar, Supervisor, first grade, and Sub Engineer, sixth grade, temporary, posted to this circle in Chief Engineer's Memorandum No. 3381-C, dated 13th May 1922, is reposted to the Koraput division for the charge of Padwa subdivision.

(4) M.R Ry. S. Natesa Ayyar, Assistant Engineer, posted to this circle in Chief Engineer's Memorandum No. 3388-C, dated 13th May 1922, is reposted to the Koraput division for the charge of the Indravati subdivision.

S BHASKARA AYYAR,
Offg. Superintending Engineer, I Circle.

Waltair, 20th May 1922.

Reposting.—M.R.Ry. V. Sundaram Ayyar Avargal, Assistant Engineer, transferred from the V Circle to the II Circle in Government Notification No. 3388-C., dated 13th May 1922, is re-posted to Kistna Eastern division as Personal Assistant to the Executive Engineer, *vice* M R Ry. M. A. Venkatarama Ayyar who is going on leave.

P. V. MANICKAM,
Offg. Superintending Engineer, II Circle

Bezwada, 8th June 1922.

Reposting.—M.R.Ry. V. S. Srinivasa Ayyangar Avargal, Assistant Engineer, posted to this circle is reposted to the Madanapalle division for the charge of the Chittoor sub-division (headquarters, Madanapalle) in relief of M R Ry M R Natesa Ayyar Avargal, Assistant Engineer, transferred to the VI Circle.

M. R. KHAREGAT,
Superintending Engineer, III Circle.

Bellary, 6th June 1922.

Posting.—M R Ry. Nelakkavari Rameswami Ayyar Natesa Ayyar Avargal, Assistant Engineer, transferred to the VI Circle in Government Notification No. 3666 C., dated 30th May 1922, is posted to the Tinnevelly division for charge of the Shenmadevi subdivision in relief of Staff Sergeant H. Crowther, Supervisor, first grade, temporary.

W. G. MOLESWORTH,
Superintending Engineer, VI Circle.

Trichinopoly, 8th June 1922.

Police.

Leave.—Saiyid Abdul Qassim Rezvi Sahib Bahadur, temporary Deputy Superintendent of Police, Ghats subdivision, Agency division, leave on full pay for six weeks from or after 1st July 1922.

P. ARNITAGE,
Inspector-General of Police.

Madras, 10th June 1922.

MEDICAL.

Posting.—M.R.Ry. R. Subrahmanya Ayyar Avargal, L.M.S., temporary Civil Assistant Surgeon and trained Health Officer, on return from leave, is posted to the Government General Hospital, Madras, on reserve duty for a period not exceeding *one month*.

Appointment.—M.R.Ry. Y. P. Vasudevan Avargal, M.B., B.S., temporary Civil Assistant Surgeon on reserve duty, Government Headquarter Hospital, Vellore, to act as Assistant to the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, North Arcot, *vice* M.R.Ry M. Gopal Kini Avargal, L.M.S., temporary Civil Assistant Surgeon, granted leave.

Posting.—Captain K. F. Pethan, L.M.S., I.M.S. (T.C.), on demobilization, is re-entertained as a temporary Civil Assistant Surgeon in the department and placed at the disposal of the President, District Board, Vizagapatam, *vice* M.R.Ry. M. Subbayya Avargal, M.B.B.S. (Bombay), temporary Civil Assistant Surgeon, given notice of discharge.

Madras, 7th June 1922.

Appointment.—M.R.Ry. A. Thiramalayya Naydu Garu, L.M. & C.P., L.M.S.S., M.P.H., Health Officer, Madura Municipality, to act as lecturer in Hygiene and Sanitation, Madura Medical school, in addition to his duties, *vice* Mr. R. A. D Graham, M.B., C.M.

Posting.—M.R.Ry. G. Madhava Prabu Avargal, L.M.S., Civil Assistant Surgeon, on return from leave, is placed at the disposal of the President, District Board, Salem, *vice* M.R.Ry. R. Gopalakrishnan Avargal, L.M.S. temporary Civil Assistant Surgeon in charge of Local Fund Hospital, Dharmapuri, given notice of discharge.

Madras, 7th June 1922.

Posting.—In modification of previous orders, M.R.Ry. A. Vasudian Avargal, B.A., L.M.S., temporary Civil Assistant Surgeon, on relief from Cholera Party (G), is posted to the Government General Hospital, Madras, on reserve duty for a period not exceeding *one month*.

Madras, 8th June 1922.

Postings.—M.R.Ry. K. R. Subbayya Avargal, L.M.S., temporary Civil Assistant Surgeon, on return from leave, is posted to the Government General Hospital, Madras, on reserve duty for a period not exceeding one month.

In modification of previous orders, M.R.Ry. S. G. Masilamani Avargal, B.A., L.M.S., on relief from Cholera party (D), is posted to Government General Hospital, Madras, on reserve duty for a period not exceeding one month.

(By order)

W. C. GRAY, Major, I.M.S.,
Personal Assistant to the Surgeon-General.

Madras, 9th June 1922.

GENERAL NOTIFICATIONS.

IMPERIAL LIBRARY.

(CORNER OF MAIR STREET AND STRAND ROAD, CALCUTTA.)

Open to { WEEK-DAYS AND SATURDAYS, FROM 10 A.M. TO 7 P.M.
SUNDAYS AND HOLIDAYS, FROM 2 P.M. TO 6 P.M.

The Imperial Library is also a LENDING LIBRARY. It is free to all except children. There is no subscription to pay.

J. A. CHAPMAN,
Librarian.

REMOVAL OF OFFICE.

The Office of the Assistant Archæological Superintendent for Epigraphy, Southern Circle, will be removed from 9 Ormes Road, Kilpauk, to 'Abjala,' Bass Street, Landen's Gardens, Kilpauk.

G. VENKOBA RAO,
Madras, 30th May 1922. *Assistant Archæological Superintendent for Epigraphy.*

NOTIFICATIONS.

The headquarters of the office of the Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Ganjam section, which is now Vizagapatam, will be Berhampur with effect from 24th June 1922. All communications from the co-operative societies and public intended for the Assistant Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Ganjam, shall be addressed to him at Berhampur, Ganjam.

V. ACHYUTHAM PANTULU,
Vizagapatam, 7th June 1922. *Asst. Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Ganjam Section.*

The Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras has, under section 39 (1) of Act II of 1912, cancelled the registration of the Malla Agriculturists' Co-operative Society, Limited, No. 4865 in the Mangalore taluk of the South Kanara district on 4th June 1922 and has appointed the Assistant Registrar, Mangalore, as liquidator under section 42 (1) of the Act.

This order shall take effect on the expiry of two months from this date, i.e., 4th June 1922.

Madras, 4th June 1922.

The registration of the Kamanaveripalli Co-operative Society, No. 4743, in the Cuddapah taluk of the Cuddapah district is cancelled under section 39 (1) of Act II of 1912.

This order shall take effect on the expiry of two months from this date, i.e., 3rd June 1922.

The Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras has, under section 43 of Act II of 1912, cancelled the registration of the Sivakasi Co-operative Stores, Limited, No. 4467, in the Sattur taluk of the Ramnad district on 3rd June 1922 and has appointed the Assistant Registrar, Tuticorin, as liquidator under section 42 (1) of the Act.

This order shall take effect from this date, i.e., 3rd June 1922.

The Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras, has, under section 40 of Act II of 1912, cancelled the registration of the Cherukulapad Co-operative Credit Society No 479 in the Dhone taluk of the Kurnool district on 3rd June 1922 and has appointed the Assistant Registrar, Kurnool, as liquidator under section 42 (1) of the Act.

This order shall take effect from this date, i.e., 3rd June 1922.

Madras, 3rd June 1922.

The Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras, has, under section 39 (1) of Act II of 1912, cancelled the registration of the Udipi Co-operative Trading Union, Limited, No 3589 in the Udipi taluk of the South Kanara district on 4th June 1922 and has appointed the Assistant Registrar, Mangalore, as liquidator under section 42 (1) of the Act.

This order shall take effect on the expiry of two months from this date, i.e., 4th June 1922.

Madras, 4th June 1922.

Under section 39 (1) of Act II of 1912 (India) the registration of the Yarnagudem Co-operative Credit Society, No. 3893 in the Kowur taluk of the Kistna district has been cancelled on 7th June 1922.

This order shall take effect on the expiry of two months from that date, i.e., 7th June 1922.

Under section 39 (1) of Act II of 1912 (India) the registration of the Peddapuram Weavers' Co-operative Society, No. 2732 in the Peddapuram taluk of the Godavari district has been cancelled on 7th June 1922.

This order shall take effect on the expiry of two months from that date, i.e., 7th June 1922.

J. GRAY,

Madras, 7th June 1922. *Acting Registrar of Co-operative Societies.*

TREASURE TROVE.

It is hereby notified, under section 6 of the Indian Treasure Trove Act, 1878, that, on or about the 16th October 1921, the undermentioned treasure was found by M Guruvayya Chetti in the dry patta land (adangal No. 490) of Lingodi Ramakrishna Reddi of Zuuin Lachivakam village in the Poonari taluk while removing earth therefrom.

2. All persons claiming the said treasure are hereby required to appear in person or by agent before the Collector of Chingleput or his office in Saidapet at 2 p.m. on 1st August 1922 in view of the matter being inquired into and determined according to law.

Description of treasure.		Value.
		Rs.
Twenty-three small gold pieces known as "Chily,med coins"	..	12

Chingleput Collector's Office
11th March 1922

A. M. A. C. GALLETTI,
Collector.

It is hereby notified, under section 5 of Act VI of 1878, that treasure noted below was found by (1) Pollem Subbadu, (2) Tadanki Nagadu, (3) Andugula Lakshmayya, (4) Tirumala Venkataswami, (5) Morala Venkadu, (6) Addanki Appayya, (7) Potla Pratada and (8) Katta Gangadu, while digging pati earth in dry field S No. 127 of Nachapatnam belonging to one Kamireni Subbayya of Varshapatnam of Kankatur taluk:—

Number and description.		Value.		
		Rs.	A.	P.
Forty-three gold coins bearing Deva Nagari letters, each weighing about 10½ chinnams at Rs. 4-3-0 per coin.		279	0	0
One Pradhanapa Vengayam weighing 2½ chinnams at As. 10 per chinnam.		15	0	0
One Pradhanapa Vengayam weighing 1½ chinnams at As. 10 a chinnam..		10	0	0
One nose or ear stone weighing ½ chinnams at As. 10 a chinnam	..	3	0	0
One gold round piece weighing ½ chinnams at As. 10 per chinnam	..	3	0	0
Total	..	310	0	0

2. All persons claiming the said treasure are hereby required to appear in person or by agent before the Collector of Kistna at his office in Chilakalapudi at 11 a.m. on the 15th November 1922, when the matter will be enquired into and determined according to law.

H. H. F. M. TYLER,
Collector.

Kistna Collector's Office,
31st May 1922.

It is hereby notified under section 5 of the Indian Treasure Trove Act of 1878 that on or about the 1st of November 1920 the undermentioned articles of treasure approximately valued at Rs. 80, were found by Chitram Pillai of Thachampathu, hamlet of Thonur village, while he was digging pits to plant coconut trees in S. No. 218 of the village classed as patta dry :—

Name of articles.	No.	Name of articles.	No.
Krishna idol (copper)	1	Sangukal	1
Amman about 3 inches high	1	Sacred ash vessel	1
Swami do.	1	Broken brass pieces	2
Sanga	1	Sacred ash kudukkai (copper)	1
Thopukkal	1	Bell	1
Sivalingam	1		

2. All persons claiming the said treasure or part thereof are hereby required to appear personally or by agent before the Collector of Madura at Madura on the 1st July 1922.

J. F. HALL,
Collector.

Madura Collector's Office,
8th February 1922.

Notice is hereby given, under section 5 of the Indian Treasure Trove Act, VI of 1878 that the undermentioned treasure is stated to have been found on 24th November 1921 in the prickly-pear bush on a puramboke close to the dwelling house of G. Subba Reddi to the village of Vengalle, Kovur taluk, by Gandavarapu Ramana Reddi (a boy of 7 years), son of G. Subba Reddi, a resident of the same village while collecting certain leaves useful for cattle :—

Details of the find.	Estimated value.
An idol of Anjaneyulu (1½ feet high) made of an amalgam of five metals ..	Rs. 200.

2. All persons claiming the said treasure or any portion thereof are requested to appear in person or by duly authorized agent before the Collector at Nellore at his office in Nellore on 4th July 1922 in view of their claims being enquired into and disposed of by law.

F. W STEWART,
Collector.

Nellore Collector's Office,
22nd January 1922.

It is hereby notified under section 5 of the Indian Treasure Trove Act, 1878 (VI of 1878) that on or about 28th October 1921 a treasure consisting of the following articles *Gowrie Sankarum* 32, *Gowripatta* 1, *sripatam* 1, *and gowri* 4, *Sripatha gowri* 1, and a piece of mud pot valued at Rs. 15-4-0 were discovered in a small earthen vessel hidden in the ground in S. No. 526, channel perambake of Kavaraipet village, Vriddhachalam taluk, South Arcot district, Madras Presidency.

2. All persons claiming the said treasure or part thereof are hereby required to appear personally or by agent before the Collector of South Arcot at his office in Cuddalore on Thursday the 15th June 1922 in order to have the matter inquired into and determined according to law.

South Arcot Collector's Office,
24th January 1922.

It is hereby notified under section 5 of the Indian Treasure Trove Act (VI of 1878) that, on or about the 14th February 1922, a treasure consisting of one Lakshmi Amman idol (*swamy ammen sellavoli*), about 2 feet in height made of stone and valued at Rs. 2), was discovered in a cave in re survey No. 49-1 (hill poramboke) of Thondur village, Gingee taluk, South Arcot district, Madras Presidency.

2. All persons claiming the said treasure or any part thereof are hereby required to appear personally or by agent before the Collector of South Arcot at his office in Cuddalore on Monday the 11th September 1922 in order to have the matter inquired into and determined according to law.

P. C. DUTT,
Collector.

South Arcot Collector's Office,
1st April 1922.

PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

Returns showing the Births and Deaths registered in the Municipalities of the Madras Presidency for the week ending 8th May 1922.

| Districts. | Municipal towns | Population according to the Census of 1921. | Births | | | | | | | Deaths | | | | | | |

RETURN showing the BIRTHS and DEATHS registered in the MUNICIPALITIES of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY for the week ending 8th May 1922—*contd.*

Districts.	Municipal towns.	Population according to the Census of 1921.	BIRTHS.							DEATHS.																		
			Class.				Total.			Class.				Total.			Cause.											
			Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Others classes.	M.	F.	Total.	Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Others classes.	M.	F.	Total.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Diseases of the nervous system.	Diseases of the respiratory system.	Injuries.	All other causes.
Tanjore	Swamimalai	21,195	..	32	..	..	18	15	33	..	14	..	..	6	8	14	..	..	..	5	..	..	1	10
	Kumbakonam	51,851	..	15	2	..	13	7	19	..	17	1	..	12	6	18	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	6
	Negapatam	34,617	..	5	1	..	3	..	3	..	4	3	..	4	3	7	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4
Tinnevelly	Tinnevelly	60,783	3	41	7	..	27	24	51	..	6	4	..	6	3	10	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	5
	Palamcottah	49,643	3	20	6	..	17	12	29	2	10	4	..	11	6	18	..	3	..	3	2	..	..	7
	Tuticorin	44,693	11	53	8	..	18	16	37	4	13	..	..	9	7	16	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	8
Kurnool	Kurnool	37,803	..	6	16	..	12	13	25	..	7	13	..	2	18	20	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	13
	Nandyal	18,124	..	6	3	..	3	6	9	..	4	..	4	2	6	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	7
Cuddapah	Cuddapah *	16,547	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Proddatur	19,908	..	4	4	..	5	3	8	..	8	..	..	3	5	8	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	5
Bellary	Bellary	36,842	..	11	13	..	18	9	24	3	17	6	..	14	12	26	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	19
	Adoni	30,233	..	6	2	..	4	5	9	..	5	1	..	3	4	7	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5
	Hospet	18,337	..	7	2	..	4	5	9	..	10	1	..	8	3	11	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	9
Anantapur	Hindupur	12,425	6	1	..	..	4	3	7	..	6	..	..	1	5	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	4
	Anantapur	11,652	..	6	..	..	2	4	6	..	4	2	..	2	4	6	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	4
	Tadpatri	11,291	..	1	3	41	..	5	5	..	1	1	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
North Arcot	Vellore	60,210	..	34	21	..	27	28	55	..	14	6	..	10	8	18	..	2	..	4	..	2	..	10
	Gudiyattam	22,805	..	4	..	..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tirutanamalai	27,912	..	16	4	..	13	8	20	..	9	2	..	5	6	11	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	6
	Vaniyambadi	26,090	..	6	6	..	2	10	12	..	1	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tirupattur	16,275	..	7	4	..	7	4	11	..	6	1	..	6	1	7	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	3
	Walajapet	10,013	..	3	..	..	7	2	9	..	6	2	..	5	3	8	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3
Chittoor	Chittoor	17,941	..	7	3	..	6	4	10	..	8	2	..	5	5	10	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	4
	Tirupati *	17,434	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	Salem	52,248	..	54	1	..	31	24	55	1	44	2	..	25	22	47	..	10	..	8	..	1	1	26
	Combatore	56,760	6	21	..	..	16	19	34	4	61	..	..	33	32	65	1	10	..	6	..	4	1	34
	Erode	23,011	..	6	1	..	1	5	6	..	5	..	..	1	6	7	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5
Coimbatore	Dharapuram	16,124	3	10	..	..	7	6	13	..	6	1	..	2	6	8	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	6
	Pollachi	11,675	..	6	..	..	2	6	8	..	7	..	..	4	3	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	6
	Tiruppur	10,861	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Udumalpet	16,488	..	4	1	..	3	..	3	..	6	2	..	4	5	9	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
Nilgiris, The	Ootacamund	19,467	3	2	..	4	7	2	9	1	3	3	4	8	5	13	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	8
	Coonoor	12,210	2	6	..	..	2	5	7	..	3	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
South Kanara	Mangalore	83,877	7	3	1	..	10	7	17	3	9	..	..	5	10	15	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	11
	Udipi	52,334	1	33	27	2	33	30	63	1	24	34	..	27	22	49	..	1	1	7	..	1	..	19
Malabar	Palghat	46,457	1	17	12	..	28	12	40	1	27	5	..	18	10	31	..	2	..	10	..	3	..	16
	Cannanore	27,705	1	11	14	..	16	14	30	2	2	2	..	2	4	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5
	Tellicherry	27,578	1	14	7	..	18	7	25	..	7	5	..	4	8	12	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	8
	Cochin	20,637	1	3	4	..	6	14	22	..	..	3	..	7	4	11	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	7
	Total	3,018,859	132	1,478	281	13	1,000	910	1,910	36	1,344	222	16	834	836	1,670	5	103	1	199	193	169	26	819

* Returns not received.

Madras, 8th June 1922.

Returns showing the Births and Deaths registered in the Municipalities of the Madras Presidency for the week ending 13th May 1922

District	Municipal towns.	Population according to the Census of 1921.	BIRTHS							DEATHS.															
			Class.				Total.			Class.				Total.			Cause								
			Christians	Hindus.	Mahammadans.	Other classes.	M	F	Total.	Christians	Hindus.	Mahammadans.	Other classes.	M	F	Total.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Respiratory diseases.	Injuries.	All other causes.
Ganjam	Berhampur*	31,731	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Parlakimedi	13,713	..	5	1	..	1	5	6	..	15	..	..	9	6	15	..	..	..	11	4	..	..	4
	Chicacole	15,305	..	4	..	..	2	2	4	..	5	..	..	6	3	5	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	1
Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam	44,711	..	24	..	..	14	9	24	..	21	..	..	9	13	22	..	1	..	12	..	..	1	7
	Vizianagram	59,236	1	13	1	..	12	3	20	..	17	1	..	11	7	18	..	..	..	10	..	2	..	6
	Anakapalle	21,920	..	5	..	..	3	2	5	..	6	..	..	5	1	6	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	3
	Bimlipatam	7,134	..	3	..	..	1	2	3	..	3	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
Godavari	Rajahmundry	53,701	..	11	..	..	3	8	11	1	21	..	..	14	8	22	..	..	..	5	3	..	..	3
	Cocanada	58,144	1	14	..	..	6	5	11	..	17	..	..	8	9	17	..	1	..	8	1	..	..	7
	Peddapuram	14,821	..	3	..	..	1	2	3	..	2	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Kistna	Ellore	45,863	1	27	1	..	18	11	29	..	15	2	..	8	9	17	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	12
	Bezwada	44,159	1	11	2	..	11	3	17	..	32	3	..	13	18	25	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	10
	Masulipatam	43,949	..	38	2	..	8	20	28	..	17	..	..	7	10	17	..	3	..	7	..	..	..	7
	Palakole	14,558	1	7	..	..	5	3	8	..	3	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1
Guntur	Guntur	48,184	..	9	5	..	8	6	14	1	10	2	..	6	12	20	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	12
	Tenali	23,256	..	5	4	..	4	5	9	..	6	..	..	2	4	6	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2
	Chirala	16,323	1	6	..	..	2	1	3	..	6	..	..	4	2	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5
	Ongole	14,378	..	4	..	..	2	2	4	2	7	2	..	5	6	13	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	9
	Narasaraopet*	11,404	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nellore	Nellore	38,849	..	11	7	..	11	7	18	..	10	2	..	6	6	12	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	8
Madras	Madras	526,913	23	324	47	..	208	186	394	20	531	37	..	305	293	598	..	34	..	44	96	78	2	150
Chingleput	Conjeveram	81,370	..	44	..	..	23	23	46	..	27	..	..	13	9	27	..	..	..	..	3	6	..	18
	Saidapet	27,404	..	9	..	..	4	5	9	..	18	..	..	8	8	16	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	9
	Chingleput	11,763	1	10	1	..	6	6	12	..	8	..	..	7	3	8	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4
South Arcot	Cuddalore	30,527	1	42	6	..	31	16	48	..	34	2	..	16	16	32	..	..	..	8	3	2	..	21
	Chidambaram	22,801	..	13	..	..	8	5	13	..	8	..	..	3	5	8	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	5
	Villupuram	17,123	1	10	..	..	6	5	11	..	6	..	..	3	3	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly	120,472	10	49	11	4	35	39	74	11	35	9	..	32	34	73	..	4	..	17	7	15	..	33
	Srirangam	15,153	..	3	..	..	2	5	7	..	12	..	..	4	8	12	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	8
	Karur	12,213	..	4	1	..	4	1	5	..	7	..	..	2	5	7	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	3
Tanjore	Kumbakonam	60,700	1	21	1	..	16	15	25	1	28	..	..	12	11	23	..	4	..	6	1	..	..	13
	Tanjore	58,913	..	42	..	..	23	19	42	5	53	..	..	24	15	38	..	4	..	8	6	1	..	22
	Negapatam	44,016	4	6	8	..	12	14	22	4	33	10	..	19	13	37	..	6	..	8	5	2	..	21
	Mayavaram	28,617	2	17	..	..	7	8	15	1	20	..	..	8	12	31	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	3
	Tiruvalur	14,126	..	3	..	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Mannargudi	21,668	..	11	..	..	8	6	14	..	7	..	..	4	3	7	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5
Madura	Madura	138,894	3	30	3	..	51	41	96	1	80	3	..	12	42	80	..	23	..	5	3	2	1	47
	Dindigul	30,892	2	11	4	..	13	5	18	1	14	2	..	10	3	12	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	10
	Periyakulam	20,311	2	8	1	..	4	7	11	..	2	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Paloi	17,501	..	6	..	..	3	3	6	..	2	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Periyakulam	10,476	6	14	6	..	7	12	19	..	4	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
	Kodaikanal	4,231	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1

* Returns not received.

Return showing the Births and Deaths registered in the Municipalities of the Madras Presidency for the week ending 13th May 1922—cont.

District.	Municipal towns.	Population according to the Census of 1921.	BIRTHS. Class. Christians	Hindus	Muhammadans	Others classes.	Total. M.	F.	Total.	DEATHS. Class. Christians	Hindus	Muhammadans	Others classes.	Total. M.	F.	Total.	Cause. Cholera	Small-pox	Plague	Fevers	Dysentery and Diarrhœa	Bowel complaints (not dysentery or diarrhœa)	Injuries	All other causes
Anantapur ..	Kalyandrug	31,196	1	25	..	..	13	13	26	1	4	..	..	1	4	5	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	2
	Viradapath	52,821	..	12	1	1	10	4	14	..	20	..	1	13	8	21	..	5	..	1	1	..	..	14
	Sivakasi	14,817	..	3	..	..	3	2	5	1	3	..	..	2	3	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2
Tinnevelly ..	Tinnevelly	63,763	..	20	6	..	17	26	43	1	27	2	..	19	11	30	..	1	..	4	2	1	..	22
	Palamcottah	46,535	4	17	5	..	14	12	26	1	13	2	..	10	7	17	..	..	..	4	3	1	..	8
	Tuticorin	43,522	11	34	8	..	26	27	46	5	17	2	..	11	16	24	..	..	..	2	3	1	..	18
Kurnool ..	Kurnool	27,804	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	6	..	7	12	19	..	..	..	7	..	2	..	10
	Nandyal	18,121	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	..	6	6	3	6	9	15	..	2	..	2	6	5	1	1
Cuddapah ..	Cuddapah	19,517	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	4	6	10	..	2	..	5	..	1	..	2
	Proddatur	15,906	..	3	2	..	4	1	5	..	2	1	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
Bellary ..	Bellary	38,842	1	7	15	..	5	14	23	1	15	11	..	19	6	26	..	..	..	8	2	6	..	13
	Adoni	30,232	..	6	3	..	6	3	9	..	4	2	2	6	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
	Hospet	18,337	..	5	4	..	3	7	13	..	5	1	..	6	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Anantapur ..	Hindupur	12,488	1	5	6	..	6	6	12	..	6	..	..	5	1	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..
	Anantapur	11,462	..	2	1	..	1	2	3	1	4	..	..	3	2	5	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	1
	Tadpatri	11,283	..	6	3	1	7	3	10	..	..	1	..	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
North Arcot.	Vellore	50,210	..	30	18	..	23	23	48	1	13	3	..	10	7	17	..	1	..	..	1	4	..	10
	Gudiyatam	21,501	..	7	1	..	6	2	8	..	5	1	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
	Tiruvannamalai ..	21,942	..	12	1	..	7	6	13	..	6	1	..	2	5	7	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	5
	Vaniyambadi ..	20,090	..	6	6	..	3	6	15	..	6	..	..	4	2	6	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	4
	Tirupattur	16,276	..	7	6	..	8	7	15	..	1	2	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Walajapet	11,013	..	6	1	..	4	3	7	..	2	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Chittoor ..	Chittur	17,991	1	11	7	..	13	6	19	..	4	3	..	3	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Salem ..	Tirupati *	17,434	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Salem	52,244	..	45	3	..	24	24	48	..	61	..	..	21	16	37	..	5	..	6	2	2	1	21
Coimbatore ..	Coimbatore	68,788	1	31	1	..	16	18	34	5	38	3	..	17	29	46	6	5	..	3	5	4	..	23
	Erode	22,971	..	9	..	..	4	5	9	..	3	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1
	Dharapooram * ..	14,184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pollachi	11,875	5	4	..	..	1	8	4	..	6	1	..	1	6	7	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	1
	Tirupper	10,551	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Udumalpet	10,286	..	5	1	..	2	4	6	..	2	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Nilgiris, The	Ootacamund ..	18,467	2	2	..	4	5	5	8	1	1	..	4	5	3	8	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	4
South Kanara	Cannanore	12,218	..	2	..	..	1	1	2	1	6	4	..	4	7	11	..	..	..	4	..	4	1	2
	Mangalore	55,877	5	14	6	..	6	14	22	3	7	1	..	6	9	17	..	..	..	3	..	7	..	9
Malabar ..	Calicut	52,834	5	35	16	..	28	37	65	..	31	15	..	20	28	48	..	1	2	2	5	..	..	41
	Palghat	10,467	1	31	7	..	16	16	36	1	20	6	..	14	9	23	..	5	..	6	4	..	..	13
	Cannanore	27,316	4	9	17	..	17	13	30	2	6	6	..	4	10	14	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	7
	Tellicherry	27,513	1	15	12	..	18	10	28	..	6	6	..	3	7	10	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	8
	Cochin	20,037	6	2	4	..	8	4	12	7	1	3	..	6	5	11	..	..	..	4	..	..	3	4
	Total ..	3,038,568	61	1,408	277	13	837	872	1,709	57	1,247	195	6	760	744	1,504	6	131	2	268	185	134	15	769

* Returns not received.

Madras, 6th June 1922.

RETURN showing the BIRTHS and DEATHS registered in the MUNICIPALITIES of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY for the week ending 30th May 1924.

District.	Municipal Towns.	Population according to the Census of 1921.	BIRTHS						DEATHS.																
			Class				Total.		Class				Total.		Cholera.		Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Smallpox.	Snake-bite.	Injuries.	All other diseases.
			Christians.	Hindus.	Mahammadans.	Others.	M.	F.	Christians.	Hindus.	Mahammadans.	Others.	M.	F.	Total.										
Ganjam	Berhampur *	32,781	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Parlakimedi	16,719	..	9	..	..	4	5	9	..	..	..	6	3	9	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Chicacole	18,283	..	6	..	..	3	2	5	..	3	..	3	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam	44,711	3	24	..	..	13	12	25	..	14	..	4	10	14	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	1
	Vizianagram	30,239	..	23	..	..	15	10	25	..	18	..	14	5	19	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
	Anakapalle	18,650	..	5	..	..	..	6	6	..	5	..	3	2	5	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Bimlipatam *	7,496	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari	Rajahmundry	53,781	3	13	1	..	9	8	15	..	27	..	14	13	27	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	Cocanada	83,318	1	45	..	..	20	28	48	..	15	1	3	8	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
	Peddapuram	14,620	..	4	..	..	1	3	4	..	9	..	3	4	8	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	8
Kistna	Ellore	46,662	..	23	6	..	13	15	28	..	17	1	10	5	15	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	10
	Bezwada	44,159	6	20	4	..	13	8	26	..	18	3	6	12	20	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	15
	Masulipatam	49,040	2	11	2	..	8	10	18	..	14	2	8	7	15	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	8
	Pedakolu	14,685	..	5	..	..	3	..	3	..	5	..	3	4	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
Guntur	Guntur	46,184	6	10	6	..	7	9	16	..	14	2	11	4	15	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	7
	Tenali	23,230	..	8	..	..	2	4	6	..	8	..	1	7	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Chirala	15,323	1	6	1	..	3	3	6	..	6	1	3	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ongole	14,276	2	6	2	..	2	3	10	6	12	..	7	7	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Narasaraopet *	11,808	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nellore	Nellore	66,853	8	8	3	..	8	4	12	..	11	2	..	2	13	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	11
Madras	Madras	520,518	28	406	47	..	330	313	643	21	348	34	208	213	421	..	..	16	..	35	..	82	10	8	175
Chingleput	Conjeeveram	61,378	..	35	..	..	31	22	53	..	37	..	16	19	37	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	3	..	25
	Saidapet	27,408	..	11	..	..	7	3	10	..	20	..	9	2	10	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	4
	Chingleput	21,742	..	6	..	..	4	2	6	..	8	..	2	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
South Arcot	Cuddalore	40,027	2	38	4	..	26	14	40	..	31	3	16	16	34	..	..	2	..	2	5	..	..	..	24
	Chidambaram	22,501	..	9	1	..	4	3	7	..	7	..	4	3	7	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	3
	Villupuram	17,423	..	6	1	..	2	5	7	1	4	..	5	3	8	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	4
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly	1,04,424	5	65	11	1	54	38	92	8	67	14	52	38	90	..	..	17	..	5	15	..	..	..	55
	Srirangam	28,151	..	19	..	..	6	7	13	..	16	..	3	10	13	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Karur	18,249	..	8	..	..	4	4	8	..	6	..	4	2	6	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Tanjore	Kumbakonam	60,700	1	27	5	..	18	17	35	..	32	..	18	14	32	..	..	4	..	1	1	1	..	..	21
	Negapatam	40,913	3	37	6	..	25	20	45	6	26	2	15	16	33	..	..	6	..	4	6	..	..	..	23
	Mayavaram	24,826	2	19	5	..	16	10	26	..	23	2	14	8	22	..	..	6	..	4	2	4	..	..	11
	Tiruvalur	23,517	1	14	..	..	6	8	25	1	9	1	6	5	11	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	..	..	6
	Mannargudi *	21,616	..	2	1	..	2	1	3	..	3	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Madura	Madura	138,894	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dindigul	31,922	3	63	4	..	51	49	100	2	83	4	44	45	89	..	..	36	..	6	..	3	..	..	45
	Rodriguevalkanvr	20,441	2	17	1	..	14	7	21	1	6	4	6	5	11	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	3
	Palni	17,801	..	6	2	..	6	6	12	..	6	1	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4
	Periyakulam	16,478	..	7	..	..	2	6	7	..	6	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Kodaikanal	4,283	1	20	2	..	18	8	28	2	11	1	4	8	13	..	..	6	1	4	..	..	..	..	6
			4	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Returns not received.

Return showing the BIRTHS and DEATHS registered in the MUNICIPALITIES of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY for the week ending 20th May 1922—*contd.*

District.	Municipal towns.	Population according to the Census of 1921	BIRTHS.							DEATHS.													
			Class.				Total.			Class.				Total.			Causes.						
			Europeans.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Other classes.	M.	F.	Total.	Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Other classes.	M.	F.	Total.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Diarrhœa and bowel complaints.	Respiratory diseases.	Injuries.	All other causes.
Nellore	Sriviliputtur	21,195	..	27	..	..	5	22	27	..	8	..	..	7	1	8	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	5
	Virudupatti	21,841	1	14	1	1	9	8	17	..	23	2	2	18	11	29	..	14	..	4	8	..	..	3
	Sivakasi	14,617	..	3	1	..	3	5	10	..	6	1	..	5	1	6	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	2
Tinnevelly	Tinnevelly	63,763	1	40	8	..	24	28	52	..	10	6	..	8	7	15	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	11
	Palamcottah	46,642	1	15	14	..	18	16	31	1	11	6	..	11	6	17	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	8
	Tuticorin	44,522	7	28	2	..	24	17	41	6	9	2	..	7	7	14	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	7
	Karnool	27,908	..	4	2	..	7	5	12	..	5	10	..	8	10	18	..	..	..	5	2	2	..	9
Karnool	Nandyal	18,124	..	6	3	..	5	4	9	1	2	2	1	4	2	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5
	Cuddapah	19,517	..	4	2	..	3	3	6	..	3	2	..	1	4	5	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2
Cuddapah	Proddatur	15,909	..	8	2	..	5	5	10	..	8	..	..	3	2	5	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	2
	Bellary	30,344	1	14	2	..	12	6	21	..	14	7	..	13	11	24	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	22
Bellary	Adoni	30,232	..	6	1	1	4	6	10	..	6	1	..	4	3	7	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5
	Hospet	18,397	..	4	3	..	3	4	7	..	6	2	..	5	3	8	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	6
	Hindupur	12,456	..	7	..	..	3	4	7	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Anantapur	Anantapur	11,452	..	3	2	..	4	1	5	..	4	1	..	4	1	5	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3
	Tadpatri	11,293	..	3	..	..	2	1	3	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
	Vellore	50,210	1	37	12	..	27	23	50	..	6	3	..	4	5	9	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	7
	Gudiyattam	22,463	..	13	..	..	5	8	13	..	10	1	..	7	4	11	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	7
North Arcot	Tiruvannamalai ..	21,912	..	15	1	..	7	9	16	..	8	1	..	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
	Vaniyambadi ..	20,090	..	7	..	..	8	4	12	..	5	2	..	5	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
	Tirupattur	16,278	1	8	4	..	5	8	13	..	3	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Walajapet	10,013	..	3	..	..	7	2	9	..	9	..	..	3	8	10	..	1	..	3	1	1	..	4
	Chittoor	17,911	1	8	2	..	3	4	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor	Tirupati	17,434	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	31	..	..	18	14	32	..	5	..	5	1	..	1	22
Salem	Salem	52,241	2	56	7	..	37	28	65	1	63	..	..	30	33	63	3	5	..	11	16	2	1	33
	Coimbatore	55,768	4	17	1	..	21	11	32	5	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
	Erode	24,811	1	6	..	..	2	5	7	..	6	1	..	5	2	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6
Coimbatore	Dharapuram ..	14,124	..	12	..	..	6	7	13	..	3	1	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
	Pollachi	11,870	..	7	2	..	6	3	9	..	5	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
	Tiruppur	10,851	..	3	2	..	3	2	5	..	6	1	..	4	3	7	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	6
	Udamalpet	10,236	..	9	..	..	5	4	9	..	..	..	..	4	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5
Nilgiris, Tlc.	Ootacamund	20,167	2	3	3	3	8	3	11	1	3	..	..	1	3	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
South Kanara.	Coonoor	12,215	2	3	..	..	3	5	8	1	7	..	..	7	8	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
	Mangalore	53,877	2	6	4	..	8	7	15	6	7	..	..	18	17	35	..	..	..	3	4	2	..	26
Malabar	Calicut	82,754	..	42	21	3	42	24	66	..	18	17	..	18	15	33	..	1	..	10	1	..	1	20
	Palghat	45,487	2	28	10	..	17	24	41	..	24	2	..	10	15	25	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	21
	Cannanore	37,700	..	17	6	..	10	12	22	..	3	4	..	3	4	7	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5
	Tellicherry	27,578	..	11	11	..	9	13	22	3	11	7	..	12	9	21	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	13
	Cochin	20,017	12	6	6	..	12	12	22	6	2	2	..	4	6	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Total ..	3,026,959	118	1,007	281	9	576	839	1,384	73	1,259	186	12	763	496	1,259	4	130	1	220	173	176	71	831

Returns not received.

Madras, 6th June 1922.

P

Statement showing Plague Seizures and Deaths in each district of the Madras Presidency from August 1896 to 10th June 1922

[D = Deaths : S = Seizures.]

Period		Anantapur	Bellary	Chingleput	Chittoor	Coimbatore	Cuddapah	Kadalur	Godavari	Guntur	Kistna	Kurnool	Madras City	Madura	Malabar	Nellore	Nilgiris, Coonoor	Nilgiris, Ootacamund	Rajahmundry	Salem	South Arcot	Tanjore	Tinnevelly	Trichinopoly	Vizagapatam	Cuddalore Sub-div.	Gudur Sub-div.	Tiruvannamalai Sub-div.	Rampachodavaram	Parlakimedi Sub-div.	Total.
First period (August 1896 to June 1897).	D	736	369	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,105
	S	884	382	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,266
Second period (July 1897 to June 1898).	D	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Third period (July 1898 to June 1901).	D	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fourth period (July 1901 to June 1902).	D	88	8,633	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	88	8,633	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fifth period (July 1902 to June 1904).	D	140	8,553	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	193	8,668	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sixth period (July 1904 to June 1906).	D	1,053	8,940	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	1,384	7,984	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seventh period (July 1906 to June 1908).	D	1,725	10,571	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	1,866	9,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eighth period (July 1908 to June 1910).	D	—	9,660	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	—	9,290	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ninth period (July 1910 to June 1911).	D	13	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	—	197	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tenth period (July 1911 to June 1913).	D	882	8,700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	179	8,981	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eleventh period (July 1913 to June 1916).	D	38	816	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	—	961	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Twelfth period (July 1916 to June 1918).	D	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thirteenth period (July 1918 to June 1919).	D	—	1,109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	—	618	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fourteenth period (July 1919 to June 1920).	D	788	10,667	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	1,000	10,140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fifteenth period (July 1920 to June 1921).	D	197	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	300	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sixteenth period (July 1921 to June 1922).	D	60	662	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	60	662	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seventeenth period (July 1922 to 10th June 1923).	D	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total ...	D	5,900	77,900	147	670	14,067	11*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200,870
	S	10,153	88,961	91	965	11,000	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	211,147

* Deaths.

Statement showing PLAGUE SEIZURES AND DEATHS in each infected place in the Madras Presidency for week ending 10th June 1922 as compared with two previous weeks.

District, town and place.	Reported during the week ending 27th May 1922.						Reported during the week ending 3rd June 1922.						Reported during the week ending 10th June 1922.					
	Imported.		Indigenous.		Total.		Imported.		Indigenous.		Total.		Imported.		Indigenous.		Total.	
	Seizures.	Deaths.	Seizures.	Deaths.	Seizures.	Deaths.	Seizures.	Deaths.	Seizures.	Deaths.	Seizures.	Deaths.	Seizures.	Deaths.	Seizures.	Deaths.	Seizures.	Deaths.
Anantapur district																		
South Arcot district																		
Vilupuram town																		
Bellary district																		
Bellary town																		
Hospet town																		
Sandur State																		
Chingleput district																		
Cuddalore district																		
Coimbatore town																		
Erode town																		
Palnadu town																		
Madras City																		
Madura district																		
Madura town																		
Palni town																		
Tenkasi town																		
Malabar district																		
Calicut town																		
The Nilgiris																		
Coonoor town																		
Kanara district																		
Virupapuri town																		
Salem district																		
Salem town																		
South Kanara district																		
Mangalore port																		
Trichinopoly district																		
Trichinopoly town																		
Karur town																		
Total																		

Madras, 13th June 1922.

A. J. H. RUSSELL, Major, I.M.S.,
Director of Public Health.

JUDICIAL NOTIFICATIONS.

Under the provisions of section 122 of the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908, and with the previous approval of His Excellency the Governor in Council the High Court has made the following amendments of the Civil Rules of Practice, 1905 :—

(i) In rule 49 (4) *for* the word "twenty" *substitute* "four" in the first sentence as well as in the second sentence.

For the fourth sentence *substitute*—

"The two remaining copies shall be placed with the records of the case, one to be given *gratis* to the respondent and one spare copy for supply, also *gratis*, to a second or more respondent having separate interests in the subject-matter of the appeal or for any other exceptional use."

Omit the fifth sentence.

For the last sentence *substitute*—

"If an appellant requires more than the two copies allowed him by this rule, such extra copies shall be supplied to him on payment of charges calculated at a rate not exceeding one anna per page".

(ii) In sub rule (5) *for* paragraph 2 *substitute*—

"On receipt of such application, the Superintendent, Examiner or other officer may, unless the applicant otherwise requests, call also for the judgment or order of the Court of First Instance, against which judgment or order was passed in appeal, and shall collect the necessary charges for printing both. In such case the printer shall ordinarily supply eight printed copies six of which shall be delivered to the applicant.

"Out of the six copies delivered to him, he shall be charged for two of such copies at the rate mentioned in clause (2) above and for the others he shall be charged at a rate not exceeding one anna per page".

N.B.—This cancels the amendments of the 8th August 1921 and restores the rules to their form prior to those amendments.

(Signed) WALTER S SCHWABE, *Chief Justice.*
" W. B AYLING,
" P. D. P. OLDFIELD,
" C. G. SPENCER,
" V. M. COUTTS TROTTER,
" W. W. PHILLIPS,
" C. V. KUMARASWAMI SASTRI, } *Judges.*
" D. KRISHNAN,
" V. RAMNAM,
" C. S. ODGERS,
" M. D. DEVADOSS,
" M. VENKATASUBBA RAO,

High Court, Madras,
22nd May 1922.

In modification of the High Court notification, dated the 30th January 1922, published at pages 279–280 of Part II of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated the 15th February 1922, the High Court directs under section 11 of the Madras Civil Courts Act, 1873, that, consequent upon the abolition of the Court of the District Munsif of Anantapur on the 1st May 1922, the following District Munsifs' Courts of the Anantapur district shall have jurisdiction as follows :—

Name of Court.	Jurisdiction.
(1) The Court of the District Munsif of Gooty.	(a) Gooty taluk, (b) Tadpatri taluk, (c) Kalyandrug taluk and (d) Anantapur taluk,
(2) The Court of the District Munsif of Penukonda.	(a) Penukonda taluk, (b) Hindupur taluk, (c) Madakasira taluk, (d) Kadiri taluk and (e) Dharmavaram taluk.

High Court, Madras,
2nd June 1922.

In partial modification of the notification published at page 2085, Part II of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated the 18th November 1919 and also of the notification published at page 1216, Part II of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 13th July 1920, the High Court hereby directs and notifies under section 5 of the Madras Civil Courts Act, 1873, as amended by the Madras Civil Courts Act, 1885, that with effect from 12th June 1922 the court of the District Munsif of Rajole now located at Anakalpuram shall hold its sittings at Rajole.

High Court, Madras,
8th June 1922.

His Excellency the Governor in Council having sanctioned the establishment of an Additional District Munsif's Court for the South Malabar district, the High Court hereby directs under sections 5 and 11 of the Madras Civil Courts Act, 1873, as amended by the Madras Civil Courts Act, 1885, that the said Court shall be opened on the 12th June 1922 and shall hold its sittings at Parapanangadi and shall be styled "The Court of the District Munsif of Parapanangadi."

The Court shall have local jurisdiction over the following amsams:—

1. Vazhur	10. Vellimukku.	19. Kolurayur.	28. Valayam.
2. Chemkavu.	11. Tenhipalam.	20. Kannilyur.	29. Vengara.
3. Aalinchilam.	12. Pallikkal.	21. Parapanangadi.	30. Cherur.
4. Vazhayam.	13. Chekkuvra.	22. Nedupa.	31. Uragam-Melmuri.
5. Nallur.	14. Kundoli.	23. Chekram.	32. Uragam Kizhmuri.
6. Kanmanam.	15. Kannamangalam.	24. Pukkalam.	33. Irungallur.
7. Kadalundi.	16. Kariyoor.	25. Tiruranguli.	34. Kottakkal.
8. Vallikunnu.	17. Peruvallur.	26. Kodinhi.	
9. Ariyallur.	18. Olakara	27. Parappur.	

2. The High Court further directs that with effect from the same date the court of the District Munsif of Tirur shall cease to have or exercise jurisdiction over those amsams.

High Court, Madras,
6th June 1922.

P. KANDASWAMI,
Second Assistant Registrar in charge.

INSOLVENCY PETITIONS.

No. 6 of 1922 in the Court of the District Munsif, Hospet.

Itigudi Kariyappa .. .. *Petitioner.*
The firm of Bhutaji Vannaji and another .. .. *Creditors.*

Notice is hereby given that the petitioner has filed this petition to adjudicate him an insolvent and that 8th July 1922 has been fixed for final hearing. All persons who intend objecting to this petition are requested to appear on the said date in person or by vakil and to submit grounds of their opposition in writing three clear days before the date of hearing.

T. BHUJANGA RAO,
District Munsif.

Hospet, 7th June 1922.

No. 18 of 1922 (No. 7 of 1922 on the file of the District Court, Cuddapah)
IN THE COURT OF THE OFFICIAL RECEIVER, CUDDAPAH.

Vaddemani Hast Reddi, son of Guruvayya, residing at Obuliapalli, Pulivendla taluk .. .. *Petitioner (Debtor)*
Mitta Krishnamma and others .. .. *Respondents (Creditors).*

Notice is hereby given, under section 19, clause (2) of Act V of 1920, that the abovenamed petitioner (debtor) has applied to the District Court, Cuddapah, to adjudicate him an insolvent and that his petition having been transferred to this court for disposal it is posted to the 17th day of July 1922 for hearing.

No. 89 of 1921 (No. 52 of 1921 on the file of the District Court, Cuddapah)
IN THE COURT OF THE OFFICIAL RECEIVER, CUDDAPAH.

Cherukoor Venkatayya, son of Sesha Nayudu, residing at Kammapalli, hamlet of Chinna Orampadu .. .. *Petitioner (Debtor).*
Akepati Ramayya .. .. *Respondent (Creditor)*

Notice is hereby given, under section 19, clause (2) of Act V of 1920, that the abovenamed petitioner (debtor) has applied to the District Court, Cuddapah, to adjudicate him an insolvent and that his petition having been transferred to this court for disposal, it is posted to the 17th day of July 1922 for hearing.

M. W. ELLIOT,
Official Receiver.

Cuddapah, 29th April 1922.

IN THE MATTER OF THE INDIAN COMPANIES ACT, 1913, AND THE PRINTERS' PRESS, LIMITED.

NOTICE PURSUANT TO SECTION 247 (3).

Whereas communications addressed to the Printers' Press, Limited, at its registered office remain unanswered and whereas it accordingly appears that the *Printers' Press, Limited*, is not carrying on business or in operation.

Notice is hereby given pursuant to section 247 (3) of the Indian Companies Act, 1913, that unless cause is shown to the contrary before the expiration of three months from the date of this notice the name of the company mentioned hereon will be struck off the register and the company will be dissolved.

M MUHAMMAD HUSSAIN,
Assistant Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.

Madras, 2nd June 1922.

FINANCIAL NOTIFICATIONS.

DISMISSAL.

P. Subbarayan, a peon of this office, is dismissed with effect from the forenoon of the 9th May 1922 for misconduct.

V. S. NARAYANASWAMI AYYAR,
Offg. Assistant Accounts Officer.

Fort St. George, 29th May 1922.

LOST CURRENCY NOTES.

The following currency notes of the Madras Circle are stated to have been destroyed, and payment of their value has been claimed by the persons whose names are placed against the numbers. Any other person claiming a right to them is warned to communicate at once with the undersigned :—

NOTES WHOLLY DESTROYED.

No. H. 157 (21–22), No. T.D. 91/21727, Ladli Prasad, son of M. Kashinath Rais, Zamindar, Benda City, U.P., Rs. 100.

No. H. 47 (22–23), No. B.E. 29/82253, Talagana Chinnayya, Kunavaram Post, Bhadrachalam taluk agency, Godavari district, Rs. 100.

S. V. AIYAR,
Currency Officer.

5th June 1922.

REVENUE NOTIFICATIONS.

UNCLAIMED SUM.

Whereas a sum of Rs. 4,009–12–7 in cash and two Government Promissory notes of the value of Rs. 2,000 are held in deposit by the Board of Revenue, Separate Revenue Department being the balance due to the late Salt Credit Merchant, G. S. Srinivasa Ayyar of 1/10 Agraharam street, Chintadripet, Madras, and whereas it has been brought to the notice of the Board that the said late G. S. Srinivasa Ayyar has, by a deed of assignment, dated 12th February 1921, transferred his rights to the aforesaid cash balance of Rs. 4,009–12–7 and the two Government Promissory notes for Rs. 2,000 in favour of P. S. Ramanubbier and whereas in virtue of the said assignment deed, the said

P. S. Ramasubbier claims the payment of the aforesaid moneys, take notice all whom it may concern that the aforesaid Rs 4,009-11-7 in cash and the two Government Promissory notes for Rs. 2,000 will be paid to the claimant P. S. Ramasubbier on the expiry of one month from the date of this notice if no objections are received within that period.

Board (Separate Revenue), Madras,
23rd May 1922.

NOTIFICATION.

In partial modification of its notification published at pages 1047—1048, Part II of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 25th May 1915, as subsequently amended, the Board of Revenue hereby notifies as follows:—

For the second sentence in rule 3 and the ports noted thereunder, *substitute* the following —

Ports.	Working hours
Gopalpore ..	From 7 a.m. to 9 a.m.
Barwa	
Calingapatam ..	
Bimlipatam ..	
Allampalam ..	
Kalasekarapatam ..	
Ubarahalli ..	
Quilandi	
Badagara ..	
Kasaragod ..	
Mahé	
Mulpe	
Honnur	
Talasherry ..	From 8 a.m. to 10 a.m.
Cochin	From 8 a.m. to 11 a.m.
Vizagapatam ..	From 11 a.m. to 5 p.m.
Coconada ..	
Masulipatam ..	
Cuddalore ..	
Negapatam ..	
Tuticorin	
Calicut	
Mangalore ..	

On other holidays provision will be made for the conduct of emergent business by keeping the Customs office open in the case of ports shown in the margin between the hours noted against them and from 10 a.m. to 12 noon in the case of the other ports in the Presidency and arranging to meet any demands which may be made during these hours for the services of the establishment.

Board (Separate Revenue), Madras,
8th June 1922.

D. N. STRATHIE,
Secretary.

JANMAM REGISTRATION.

Under section 4 of the Malabar Land Registration Act, 1896, it is notified hereby that an enquiry into the janmam title to S. No. 50/4 of Pookra desam No. 132 of Walluvanad taluk which was registered as *kuzhi pramboke* at the time of settlement will be held by the Divisional Officer, Malappuram, in order that the name of the janmi may be registered. All persons claiming to be proprietors or joint proprietors of the land are required hereby to apply to the Divisional Officer under section 3 of the aforesaid Act on or before 15th September 1922 to have their names registered as such either in person or through a duly authorized agent.

Calicut, 5th June 1922.

E. R. ELLIS,
Collector.

INCOME-TAX NOTIFICATION.

Under section 6, sub-section (4) of the Income-tax Act, 1922, the Commissioner of Income-tax for the Presidency of Madras hereby directs that the following addition shall be made to the notification published on pages 813 and 814 of Part II of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 4th April 1922:—

Officer.	Powers conferred.	Local area.
Special Income-tax Deputy Collector, Trichinopoly.	All the powers of an Income-tax Officer in respect of the assessment of incomes not exceeding Rs. 25,000.	Trichinopoly division.

Madras, 6th June 1922.

H. S. SHIELD,
Commissioner of Income-tax.

MILITARY NOTIFICATION.

REPORT OF DESERTION.

Report of a deserter or absentee without leave from the 2nd Battalion, The Manchester Regiment, dated at Jubbulpore, C.P., the 9th day of June 1922.

Number, rank and name, 7175810, Private Hulohan Thomas; age, 30 years; height, 5 feet 10 inches; trade, general labourer; colour of complexion, fresh, eyes, brown; hair, auburn;

H-5

enlisted at Tipperary on 8th November 1920; born at St Mary's, Cahir; absent from Jubbulpore on 20th May 1922; marks, irregular scars between shoulders, outside right forearm and right side abdomen; on furlough to Lucknow; address, Y.M.C.A., Lucknow; under 12 years' service

W. B EDDOWES, Lieut.-Col.,
Commanding 2nd Battalion, The Manchester Regiment.

PUBLIC WORKS NOTIFICATIONS.

In accordance with the orders of Government, Public Works Department, in Memorandum No. 3 D, dated 1st May 1922, and as per orders of the Superintending Engineer, IV Circle, in his No 409 W.C, dated 4th May 1922. Palghat subdivision will cease to exist from and after the 1st June 1922 and the sections relating to it will be amalgamated as shown below:—

Palghat and Tuny sections comprising the taluks of Palghat, Ernad, Walluvanad, Ponnani and Cochin of the Palghat subdivision to the Calicut subdivision, Calicut.

2. All communications relating to the Palghat subdivision which may not reach that subdivision on the 31st May 1922 should be addressed to the Subdivisional Officer, P.W.D., Calicut, from that date onwards.

W. J. DAVIS,
Executive Engineer, West Coast Division.

Calicut, 18th May 1922.

UNCLAIMED SERVICE REGISTERS.

The Service Registers of the following persons are lying unclaimed in this office for a long time. These registers will be kept in this office till end of 30th June 1922 and delivered on application to the persons who are entitled to receive them. After the expiry of the aforesaid date, they will be destroyed:—

	Name.	Designation.	Remarks.
(1)	J. Venkatramanan	Peon	Died on 27th May 1916, afternoon.
(2)	Nagatha Gadu	Lascar	Do. 22nd June 1918, afternoon.
(3)	Pedi Ramalingam	Peon	Dismissed on 17th September 1916, afternoon.
(4)	Doraswamier Venkatasetha Ayyan	Upper Subordinate.	Died on 11th November 1916, afternoon.
(5)	Tuse Narasimhum	Clerk	Dispensed with on 20th January 1919, forenoon.
(6)	Chitta Ramakrishna Dikshitar.	Upper Subordinate.	Resigned on 6th January 1913, afternoon.
(7)	S. Srinivasa Raghavachari	Do.	Resigned on 6th July 1913, afternoon.
(8)	Gutala Vatsamma Jagannadam (2 books).	Clerk	Died on 28th September 1914, afternoon.
(9)	Kasa Venkatasamayya	Do.	Do. 14th December 1911, afternoon.
(10)	Shaik Fazuddin	Do.	Do. 31st July 1910, afternoon.
(11)	Sadi Subramania	Peon	Do. 27th December 1918, afternoon.
(12)	A. Ramulu	Upper Subordinate.	Dispensed with on 1st December 1913, forenoon.
(13)	W. Ethiraja Mudaliyar	Do.	Do. 30th June 1917, afternoon.
(14)	Chandramuni	Lascar	Died on 2nd April 1914, afternoon.
(15)	Ankireboyed Narasimhulu	Clerk	Dispensed with on 31st January 1918, afternoon.
(16)	Medekuchi Bhagavulu	Do.	Died on 23rd May 1919, afternoon.
(17)	P. Feroza	Do.	Do. 13th October 1913, afternoon.
(18)	Kanchi Lakshmanarao	Do.	Do. 13th February 1913, afternoon.
(19)	S. Venkali	Do.	Resigned.
(20)	Gadi Subramaniswami Pantulu (2 books).	Assistant Superintendent	Died on 17th April 1919, afternoon.
(21)	Bulipudi Rajagopala Rao	Clerk	Resigned on 30th April 1919, afternoon.
(22)	K. Appalanarasayya	Peon	Do. 25th August 1913, afternoon.
(23)	Gunta Ramaswami	Lascar	Died on 4th December 1909, afternoon.
(24)	K. Gopalaswami Ayyangar	Upper Subordinate.	Dispensed with on 13th June 1914, afternoon.
(25)	Velamuli Narasimham	Typist	Dispensed on 1st May 1917, forenoon.
(26)	Bhagu Bhagavata Rao	Draftsman	Resigned on 1st November 1910, forenoon.
(27)	Chenlayalli Krishnama Rao	Clerk	Dispensed with on 31st January 1917, afternoon.
(28)	T. R. Swaminatha Ayyar	Upper Subordinate.	Died on 19th June 1909 afternoon.
(29)	Vinjamuri Venkata Raghupati Rao	Sub-overseer	Dispensed with on 30th October 1918, afternoon.
(30)	A. Chokalingam Pillai	Upper Subordinate.	Resigned on 19th November 1911, forenoon.
(31)	Kandla Tandu Rao Tirumala Rao	Do.	Do. 12th April 1913, forenoon.
(32)	Gutala Narayya	Peon	Do. 16th July 1913, forenoon.
(33)	Vemi Srinivasa Rau	Upper Subordinate.	Dispensed with on 12th August 1915, forenoon.
(34)	Kottamali Kotayya	Peon	Do. 29th April 1911, afternoon.
(35)	Durga Subramanya	Sub-overseer	Resigned on 24th June 1921, afternoon.
(36)	Gurunatha Kumaraswami	Clerk	Dispensed with on 24th February 1921, afternoon.
(37)	Gurrapati Ramanarasu	Upper Subordinate.	Do. 5th August 1910, forenoon.
(38)	Kappala Krishnamma	Peon	Died
(39)	K. S. Srinivasa Ayyar	Upper Subordinate.	Resigned on 16th September 1920, afternoon.

H. S. NORTHEY,
Executive Engineer, Ganjam Division.

Berhampur, 16th May 1922.

UNCLAIMED SUMS.

Notice is hereby given that the following dues are outstanding in the accounts of this division for more than three years and that they will be credited to Government unless claimed before the Subdivisional Officer, Tiruvallur, within three months from the date of this notification :—

Irrigation compensation for earth taken for maintenance of Dist. Fund bunds for 1918-19 viz. :

		Rs.	A.	P.
(1)	Kuchibhotla Narayana, Nageswarudu, Punnayya, Ekambayya and Venkateswarlu	2	8	0
(2)	Burra Sanchivadu	1	7	0
(3)	Kotaru Venkatachalayya	3	7	0
(4)	Kummula Venkamma, son of Rathayya	0	12	0
(5)	Raja Kandukuri Srinivasa Jagannadha Rau	1	7	0
(6)	Kandibotla Venkatasubrahmanyam and Varjala Brahmanadam	0	3	0
(7)	Sista Seshaiah	0	8	0
(8)	Gudimella Narasamma	1	4	0
(9)	Nukala Pullayya	1	13	0
(10)	Viswanadapalli Tatayya	0	10	0

Temporary compensation for earth taken for the work of strengthening the Anamaddi diversion of the Dist. Fund bund due to :

(11)	Potarazu Subbayya, Rangayya, Anjaneyulu, Sanjeevamma and Venkatachalam	5	9	0
(12)	Tangirala Sivayya, Seetayya, Venkatachalam, Kappagantula Gangadhara Sastrulu and Anjaneyulu	1	10	0
(13)	Potharaju Krishna Jayamma, Seetayya, Sundaramma and Muniulam Ranganayakamma	0	10	9
(14)	Chikarapalli Nageswarudu, Punnaiah Subrahmanyam, Hanumantarao Sastrulu and Anjaneyulu	7	14	0
(15)	Kavuru Lakshminarayana	0	5	0
(16)	Gudimella Narasamma	5	11	0
(17)	Adusumilli Venkayamma and Sivaramayya	29	0	0
(18)	Annavajjula Venkatachalam and Sitaramayya	25	3	0
(19)	Mupati Seshagiriam Rao Shahukar	6	0	0
(20)	Budda Kotaiahm	3	0	0
(21)	Potharaju Kotayya	1	9	0
(22)	Nimmagadda Lakshmanasimham Dwarakacharyulu and Venkatacharyulu	10	0	0
(23)	Kasi Bhadrayya, Rathayya and Muthulagam	2	8	0
(24)	Vinjamuru Gangaraju	3	6	0
(25)	Tadavarti Ramakrishnam	0	10	0
(26)	Bulusu Subbarayudu	4	0	0
(27)	Kalidindi Hanumantha Rau	1	8	0
(28)	Tella Sri Ramaswami and Chinnamayya	0	15	0
(29)	Talatala Hanumayya	0	3	0
(30)	Vetuna Narasimulu	0	3	0
(31)	Talatala Kuppu, Venkataswami, and Atchayya	2	2	0
(32)	Uppala Ramayya and Kalambarayudu	1	0	0
(33)	Subbineni Venkataswami and Kotayya	1	0	0
(34)	Gaddipati Rathayya, Venkanna, Subbayya and Atchayya	1	15	0
(35)	Kayala Pullappa	4	0	0
(36)	Uppala Annamma, and Lakshmayya	9	5	0
(37)	Kamala Sethamma	0	3	0
(38)	Bandaru Subrahmanyam	1	11	0
(39)	Nayudu Ramudu	0	10	0
(40)	Ramulu Kotayya	2	0	0
(41)	Alluri Pitchamma	1	0	0
(42)	Mallavadu Pitchamma	4	0	0
(43)	Talatala Swamy and Atchalu	4	14	0
(44)	Talatala Atchamma	2	3	0
(45)	Subbamma Ayyanna	4	2	0
(46)	Kasapati Rajamma	0	10	0
(47)	Uppala Chandari	2	10	0
(48)	Allaparti Ramalappa	1	4	0
(49)	Uppala Venkataswami, son of Nagamma and Adenna	4	0	0
(50)	Talatala Pitchamma, son of Kalayya	8	10	0
(51)	Muganti Kalayya	0	11	0
(52)	Cheimalgani Ammanadu	0	7	0
(53)	Talatala Sarayya and Raghavayya	1	15	0
(54)	Talatala Krishna Appayya	0	11	0
(55)	Uppala Kotayya	2	7	0
(56)	Uppala Bhadramma and Subbineni Manikyam	3	0	0
(57)	Talatala Muthayya and Ramayya	0	9	0
(58)	Talatala Ramayya and Venkatasami	0	10	0
(59)	Talatala Venkataswami	0	2	0
(60)	Talatala Pitchamma	0	4	0
(61)	Talatala Rathayya and Veeraya	0	7	0
(62)	Talatala Venkataswami, son of Rathayya	11	11	0
(63)	Annapurni Ganapayya	40	2	0
(64)	Uppala Venkataswami, son of Krishnayya	1	4	0
(65)	Alluri Parvayya	10	9	0

Temporary compensation for earth taken for maintenance of Dist. Fund bunds for 1918-20 viz. :

(66)	Kotali Chinna Pambayya	0	7	0
(67)	Kunukuttu Kamaswaramma	7	8	0
(68)	Nadella Parabrahma Kanakadasu Ramamurtulu and Venkatachalapati	42	8	0
(69)	Ilapa Akkamma	1	14	0
(70)	Andreja Muthyalu	0	10	0
(71)	Kanukuntla Venkataswamy and Mahalakshmamma	2	11	0
(72)	Samaswamulu, Gopalam, Nagaraju, Seramala Chinnayya, Kotayya, Peddayya, Venkatrayudu, Nammali's son Nagamma, Swami, Brahmayya and Gopalam	0	5	5
(73)	Samkaramu, Gopalam and Nagaraju	4	5	0
(74)	Sanaka Narasimham and Kotayya	2	14	0
(75)	Mungara Somaiah Venkateswarlu, Ramayya, Bhadgiraju and Jaggamma	2	9	0
(76)	Inganakuntla Nagaraju	1	17	0
(77)	Zarapa Venkanna, son of Marish, Lakshmanna, Kotayya, Ramanna and Ammanna	8	8	0
(78)	Raja Kandregula Srinivasa Jagannadha Rau	6	10	0

V. AYYADURAI AYYAR,
Executive Engineer, Kistna Central Division.

Bezwada, 25th May 1922.

MARINE NOTIFICATION.

REPORT OF VESSELS

ARRIVED AT AND DEPARTED FROM THE PORT OF MADRAS FROM THE 6TH TO THE 10TH JUNE 1922.

ARRIVALS.

Date.	Vessel's name.	Tons.	Nationality.	Master.	Where from.	Berth occupied.
1922						
June 4 ..	S.S. "Mandasor" ..	3,149	B	R. W. Kershaw ..	London .	No. 2, west quay No. 2.
,, 4 ..	S.S. "Thongwa" ..	3,428	B	E. G. Carr ..	Singapore .	West quay No. 1.
,, 4 ..	S.S. "Magha" ..	3,9-1	B	R. A. Miles ..	Calcutta .	West quay No. 2.
,, 4 ..	S.S. "Nagoya" ..	4,230	B	C. D. Forbes ..	London .	No. 3, west quay No. 4, north-east quay and No. 5
,, 5 ..	S.S. "Saturn" ..	3,921	A	J. R. McGuire ..	Calcutta ..	West quay No. 2
,, 6 ..	S.S. "Elephanta" ..	2,995	B	L. J. Glendenning ..	Rangoon ..	No. 1, south quay and No. 2.
,, 8 ..	S.S. "Cape Palos" ..	3,373	B	G. W. Passy ..	Cardiff ..	East quay.
,, 8 ..	S.S. "Santha" ..	3,353	B	H. Owen ..	Calcutta ..	No. 3.
,, 6 ..	S.S. "Tredinnick" ..	2,047	B	J. R. Murray ..	Do	No. 1, south quay
,, 9 ..	S.S. "Clan Mackrayne" ..	2,316	B	W. P. Smith ..	Do. ..	West quay No. 1.
,, 9 ..	S.S. "Clan Ranald" ..	3,446	B	C. W. Henderson ..	Liverpool ..	No. 4
,, 10 ..	S.S. "Clan Mackenzie" ..	4,142	B	G. Young	Calcutta ..	West quay No. 3.

DEPARTURES.

Date.	Vessel's name.	Tons.	Nationality.	Master.	Bound to.	Berth occupied.
1922						
June 6 ..	S.S. "Magha" ..	3,931	B	R. A. Miles ..	Middlesbrough.	West quay No. 2.
,, 6 ..	S.S. "Cape Recife" ..	3,426	B	W. Wanless .	Port Said for orders.	West quay No. 2, No. 4
,, 8 ..	S.S. "Thongwa" ..	3,428	B	E. G. Carr ..	Singapore	West quay No. 1.
,, 7 ..	S.S. "Mandasor" ..	3,149	B	R. W. Kershaw ..	Calcutta ..	No. 2, west quay No. 3
,, 9 ..	S.S. "Elephanta" ..	2,995	B	L. J. Glendenning ..	Singapore.	No. 1, south quay and No. 2
,, 8 ..	S.S. "Saturn" ..	3,921	A	J. R. McGuire ..	New York.	West quay No. 2.

B = British.

A = American.

Harbour Office, Madras,
13th June 1922.

C. B. CAMPBELL, Commander, R.I.M.,
Deputy Conservator of the Port

OFFICIAL ADVERTISEMENTS.

SALE OF A KEROSENE OIL ENGINE BY AUCTION.

Notice is hereby given that an old 3 h.p. kerosene oil engine with low tension magneto will be sold by public auction at the Government Workshops, Dowlaishweram, on 15th July 1922 commencing at 3 p.m.

CONDITIONS OF SALE.

(1) No person shall be permitted to bid unless he is prepared to pay an advance of 25 per cent of the sale amount as soon as the bid is knocked down.

(2) The highest bidder shall ordinarily be the purchaser, but if any dispute arises, the decision of the officer conducting the sale will be final.

(3) The engine shall not be taken possession of until the full amount of the purchase money has been paid.

(4) The Executive Engineer reserves to himself the right of rejecting or cancelling the sale without assigning any reasons for so doing.

(5) The engine shall be removed within 15 days from the date the sale is approved by the Executive Engineer, otherwise it will be resold at the risk of the purchaser and the advance forfeited.

Dowlaishweram,
2nd June 1922.

C. B. CONNELL,
Executive Engineer, Godavari Head Works Division.

SALE OF THE RIGHT OF ENJOYMENT OF USUFRUCT OF TREES, ETC.

Notice is hereby given that the sale of the right of enjoyment of the usufruct of trees, collection of shells, as noted below, will be conducted at the respective stations and on the dates specified between 3 and 5 p.m. All intending bidders are requested to bid for them.

CONDITION OF SALE.

(1) All bidders should deposit Rs. 5, at the commencement of the sale. The successful bidder should pay the whole amount of bid in advance as soon as the bid is knocked down. The deposited money will be repaid on the spot in the case of unsuccessful bidders.

(2) The highest bidder shall be the purchaser, but in the case of disputes the right will be re-auctioned.

(3) The sale shall be subject to the approval of the Executive Engineer and the enjoyment commences from the date of approval of the Executive Engineer and after the lease agreements are signed by the lessees.

(4) No damage should be done to the trees or banks or berms, of canals. If anything should happen or is noticed it should at once be brought to the notice of the Executive Engineer, Chingleput division, otherwise the lessee will have to hold himself responsible for any loss to Government.

(5) The lessee will have the right only to enjoy the usufructs but not to infringe any other rules in existence and after the approval of the Executive Engineer.

Items of miscellaneous properties to be sold in public auction in Chingleput division during July 1922.

Description of produce to be sold.	Period of lease.	Place of auction.	Date of auction.
Buckingham Canal—South Subdivision.			1922.
1. Coconut produce 6-0 to 10-2 ..	1st July 1922 to 30th June 1923.	Perur south .	6th July
2. Do. 10-3 to 15-9 ..	Do.	Pulicat Perur ..	6th July
3 Do 15-6 to 24-6 ..	Do.	Chintamany ..	Do
4 Palmyra produce 14-0 to 24-0 .	Do.	Do ..	Do
South Canal.			
5. Coconut, palmyra, mirabaria and mango produce 17-0 to 26-0.	1st July 1922 to 30th June 1923.	Covelong N lock .	11th July.
6 Palmyra produce at Sem-n P-godas ..	1st July 1922 to 31st Dec. 1922.	Mahabalipuram ..	1st July.
7. Coconut produce at P. N lock .	1st July 1922 to 30th June 1923.	Palar N lock . ..	10th July
8. Do. P. S lock ..	Do.	Palar S. lock ..	11th July.
9 Do 21 47-6 2 C ..	Do.	Do. ..	Do
10 Brokenstake 59-2 to 62 4	Do.	At 60-6 mile S C ..	12th July.
11 Coconut produce, mango and mirabiri, 83 2 to 84..	Do.	Do, ..	Do.
North Canal			
12 Right of cutting grass on banks and berms and growing cattle on margin in 99-6, 11 to 97-3	1st April 1922 to 31st March 1923	Kaukupatam .	2nd July.
13. Do. 93-3 to 94 ..	Do.	Do	Do.
14. Do. 91 to 93 ..	Do.	Do.	Do
15. Do. 90 to 97 ..	Do	Do.	Do
16. Do. 87 to 88 ..	Do.	Do.	Do
17 Do 88 1 to 100 ..	Do	Redhills	3rd July
18. Right of cutting grass 103 to 103 ..	Do	Do.	Do.
19. Do. 10 to 104 ..	Do	Do	Do.
20. Do. 104 to 105 ..	Do	Do	Do
21. Do. 105 to 108 ..	Do	Sriperumbudur ..	4th July.
22. Do. 108-4 to 111 ..	Do	Do . .	Do.
23. Lease for the right of cutting grass 111 to 113-6	Do	Perur south ..	5th July.
24. Do. on Perur right flood bank 0-2-7.	Do.	Do ..	Do.
25. Do. 2-7 to 6-6 ..	Do.	Do. ..	7th.
26. Lease for the right of cutting grass on Perur left flood bank 0 to 2-7.	Do.	Perur south lock ..	Do.
27 Do. 2-7 to 6 9 .	Do	Do. ..	Do.
28. Lease for the right of cutting grass on main canal 115-4 to 116	Do.	Do. ..	Do.
29. Do. 116-3 to 120-0 ..	Do	Pydoo south lock ..	7th July.

Madras, 1st June 1922.

C. PEDDIE,
Executive Engineer, Chingleput Division.

TENDERS FOR THE CONTRACT OF STEEL GIRDERS FOR A BRIDGE ACROSS THE PHALGOO RIVER.

Tenders in sealed covers are invited for the contract of steel girders with roadway to be supplied, for a bridge across the Phalgoo river to be erected at site upon masonry abutments and piers. The bridge consists of 18 spans of 107' 8" each from centre to centre of piers or 100' of clear openings. The girders are to carry a 10—ton Road Roller or 60 lb. per square foot, dead load, and weight of the bridge itself, i.e., weight of materials, roadway, etc., including impact. The bridge will have a clear roadway of 15' between steel wheel guards and footpaths on both sides 3' 6"in width each, outside of girders.

The footpath is to carry a dead load of 40 lb. per square foot excluding the weight of the materials. The wind pressure in each case is to be taken at 30 lb. per square foot on exposed surface.

The flooring of the bridge is to be either Dorman Long & Co.'s or West Wood and Bailey's Rolled Sections or a maker approved by the Engineer. All steel work both as regards materials and workmanship to be in accordance with the annexed specification. *Specification for structural steel.*

The tender is to be accompanied by the following particulars *as detailed in* (*a*), (*b*), (*c*) *and if not clearly given will not be considered* :—

(*a*) Drawings giving a clear idea of the design of girders, etc., offered.

(*b*) A set of calculations showing investigation of stresses in the girder members, and how the proposed sections, joint details and connexions are arrived at.

(*c*) Detailed estimate of quantities with rates

(*d*) The successful tenderer will then have to submit drawings giving full working details of the construc tional work, size of all members, number of rivets in joints and special details properly shown to a large scale.

Forms of tenders with necessary drawings showing abutments, piers, and specification can be obtained from the District Engineer's Office personally between the office hours 1 p.m. to 4 p.m. or by writing direct on payment of Rs. 5.

Earnest money of Rs. 10,000 must be deposited with tenders which will be received by the District Engineer, District Board, up to 31st July 1922 and none after that date in a sealed envelope prescribed *Tender for steel works for the Phalgu Bridge, Gaya, and any tender received without earnest money will not be acknowledged.*

The date of completion of this work must be clearly stated by the person tendering.

The District Board do not bind themselves to accept the lowest or any tender.

Parties tendering must do so at their own cost.

F. MAYNARD, M.I.C.E., M.R.A.I.,
District Engineer, District Board, Gaya.

Gaya, 28th May 1922.

TENDERS FOR THE SUPPLY OF LABOUR IN PUBLIC WORKS WORKSHOPS, MADRAS.

NOTICE is hereby given that sealed tenders will be received up to 12 noon on Thursday, the 29th June 1922, by the General Superintendent, Public Works Workshops, for the supply of labour for iron, brass and other metal foundry. Rates should be clearly noted against each item furnished in the specification below.

Tenders should be superscribed "Tenders for the supply of labour".

Each tender must be accompanied by earnest money of Rs. 50 in cash and in default of such earnest money, the tender will be rejected.

Tenders will be opened by the General Superintendent at his office on the 30th June 1922 in the presence of those who may choose to attend.

The successful tenderer will have to execute an agreement in Public Works Department, Form K-2, and the General Superintendent reserves the right to reject any tender without assigning any reason.

TENDER FOR LABOUR FOR FITTER WORK IN IRON AND BRASS FOUNDRY FOR THE YEAR 1922-23 IN PUBLIC WORKS WORKSHOPS, MADRAS

Number of item and class and description of work to be executed.	Unit of calculation.	Remarks.
NAME OF WORK—IRON CASTINGS.		
1. First-class ornamental gates, railings balusters, etc.	Per ton good casting ..	The contractor will be supplied all the necessary tools and plant and materials except yellow clay, red earth, brasses, straw ropes and river sand which must be provided by the contractor himself.
2. Second class articles with and without core for making pipes and bends of various dia. for required test and etc.		
3. Third class fire bars		
4. Fourth class counter-weight and other rough heavy articles.		
NAME OF WORK—BRASS AND OTHER VALUABLE CASTINGS.		
5 Castings—Brass	Under ½ lb. each piece per lb., ½ lb. and under 3 lb. per lb.; 47 lb. and under 14 lb. per lb.; 14 lb. and under 28 lb. per lb., 28 lb. and over per lb.	
6. " Gun metal		
7. " Delta metal		
8. " Bell metal		
9. " White metal		
10. " Manby metal		
11. " Phosphor bronze		
12. " Aluminium		
13. " Copper		
14. " Lead		
15. " Zinc		
16. Plain pattern moulded articles exceeding 100 in number at a time for items 5 to 15.	In proportion to the various units of calculation mentioned above.	
17. Melting into ingots, the works contained in items 5 to 15 above.	Per lb.	

Public Works Workshops, Madras,
12th June 1922.

H. F. DUBOURG,
General Superintendent.

RECOVERY OF WRECKS.

NOTICE is hereby given, under section 76 of Act VII of 1850, that the undermentioned property has been salvaged within the limits of the port of Madras, and claimants should submit their claim within a week's time from the date of the circular and remove the articles claimed within the close of the month on payment of the salvage charges. Should they fail, the articles will be sold in the following month by the Chief Engineer, Port Trust, Madras

Description of articles.	Mark.	Date of recovery.	Place of recovery
Two teakwood scantlings, 9" × 9" × 9'.	D.M.	1921. 22nd May ..	Madras harbour.
One pot sleeper	S.S.R.	Do ..	
One bundle link plates	Rail	Do. ..	
One bundle steel tubes, 10½' × 2" ..	M.S.M.R., Madras	Do. ..	

இதனால் 1850-ம் ஆண்டின் 7-வது சட்டம் 76-வது செக்ஷனுக்கு இணங்கப்பிரகடனம் செய்வது என்னவென்றால், மதராஸ் போர்ட் கன்சர்வேட்டர் கடலிலுள்ள சாமான்களைப் பற்றி கீழ்க்கண்ட தெளிவுகளை 30-வது மாலாகிவரும் ஜூன் மாதத்திற்குள் தெரிவிக்கவேண்டுமென்றும், அதற்குள் தெரிவிக்காவிட்டால் அந்த சாமான்களை ஏலத்தில் விற்றுவிடுவதாகவும் இதன் மூலம் தெரிவிக்கப்படுகிறது. அவைகளை மீட்டுக்கொள்ளுகிறவர்கள் அதற்கான செலவுகளைக் கொடுத்துவிடவேண்டும். தபால் செலவு தவிர மற்ற செலவுகள் மதராஸ் போர்ட் ட்ரஸ்ட் இஞ்சினியரை அந்த மாதத்தில் கொடுக்கவேண்டும் :—

சாமான்களின் விவரம்.	குறி.	அகப்பட்ட தேதி மற்றும்.	அகப்பட்ட இடம்.
2 தேக்குமர கம்பங்கள் 9"×9"×9' ..	D.M.	1922-ம் வருஷம் மே மாதம் 22-வது.	மதராஸ் துறைமுகம்.
1 தண்டவாள	S.I.R.	Do. 22-வது.	
1 பாளமான இரும்புத் தகடுகள் ..	Rail	Do. 22-வது.	
1 குழாய் கட்டு குழாய்கள் 10½'×2" ..	M.S.M.R., Madras ..	Do. 22-வது.	

Harbour Office, Madras,
5th June 1922.

C. E. CAMPBELL, Commander, R.I.M.,
Deputy Conservator of the Port,
for Receiver of Wrecks for the Port of Madras

NOTICE is hereby given that under section 76, Act VII of 1850, the undermentioned articles have been salved within the limits of Devipatnam port and all claims thereto must be preferred and proved within six months from this notification before the Port Conservator, Devipatnam :—

Description.	Date of recovery	Place of recovery.
One big cash (liquid fuel), mark ▷ ..	26th January 1922/6th February 1922.	Attankarai.
Teakwood rafters (2) two— 10' × 6" × 3" .. .. .. 10' 9" × 6" × 3"	5th February 1922 ..	Tirappalakudy.

இதனால் 1850-ம் ஆண்டின் 7-வது சட்டம் 76-வது செக்ஷனுக்கு ஒத்திப்பாகவும், தேவிப்பட்டினம் போர்ட் கன்சர்வேட்டர் அவர்களுடைய அதிகாரத்தின் கீழ் சமர்ப்பித்துள்ள கீழ்க்கண்ட விவரம் (6) மாதத்திற்குள் தக்கபடி நிரூபணம் செய்யப்படாமல் போனால் மேற்படி கன்சர்வேட்டர் முன்பாக ரத்து செய்யத்தக்கதென்பதாம் :—

பிரகடனம்.	சமாசாரம் அகப்பட்ட தேதி.	சமாசாரம் அகப்பட்ட இடம்.
1 பெரிய பீப்பாய், நெய்யாகவோ மாற்ற ஒன்று.	1922-ம் வருஷம் மார்ச்சி 26-வது/1922-வது பிப்ரவரி 6-வது.	தேவனாம்.
தேக்குமரட்டிகள் இரண்டு (2), 10' × 6" × 3", 10' 9" × 6" × 3".	1922-ம் வருஷம் பிப்ரவரி 6-வது.	திருப்பாலகுடி கிராமம்.

Ramnad, 24th May 1922.

G. BATTY,
Receiver of Wrecks.

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS FOR SALE

AT THE GOVERNMENT BRANCH PRESS, 166, MOUNT ROAD, MADRAS, S.C., AND BY AGENTS.

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[The amounts within parentheses are for packing and postage.]

LIST OF GAZETTED OFFICERS IN THE MADRAS POLICE DEPARTMENT, corrected up to 1st May 1922. Royal Svo. Paper cover. As. 2 (1 a.).

CLASSIFIED LIST OF FOREST OFFICERS IN MADRAS PRESIDENCY (with Coorg), corrected up to 1st May 1922. Imperial 8vo. Paper cover. Anna 1 (1 a.).

BOARD'S STANDING ORDERS 1920 Edn. Correction slips Nos. 58 to 61 to Volume I Each. Pies 6 (6 p.). Nos. 41 to 66 to Volume II Each. Pies 6 (6 p.).

PROCEEDINGS OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL OF THE GOVERNOR OF MADRAS, Second Session, Vol. VI, Nos. 1 to 8, March 1922. Volume VII. Nos. 1 to 7, March 1922. Each As. 8. Postage extra.

LIST SHOWING THE NAMES OF THE TOWNS AND VILLAGES CONSTITUTING THE SEVERAL REGISTRATION SUB-DISTRICTS IN THE REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT. Correction slips. Nos. 69 to 85 and 87 to 90 Salem Each. Pies 6 (6 p.) Kurnool Nos. 29 and 30. Each. Pies 6 (6 p.). Vizagapatam Nos. 4 to 6. Each Pies 6 (6 p.). Anantapur Nos. 1 to 3. Each. Pies 6 (6 p.). Tanjore Nos. 75 and 76. Each. Pies 6 (6 p.). South Arcot. Nos 71. Pies 6 (6 p.). 72. Anna 1. (6 p.) 73 to 75. Each. Pies 6 (6 p.). Madura 41 and 42. Each. Pies 6 (6 p.)

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ADDENDA ET CORRIGENDA TO LIST OF GENERAL RULES AND ORDERS (EDITION 1917), LIST No. I DATED 30TH JUNE 1919. As. 2-3 (1 s.).
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APPLICATIONS are invited from duly qualified midwives for service in Local Fund Medical Institutions at Palakode and Thalli in this district. Pay Rs. 15 per measem to start with in the grade of Rs. 15—1—25.

Certificate of good conduct and diploma should be submitted with the application.

Salem, 20th May 1922

J. W. JULIUS, Lt.-Col., I.M.S.,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer.

APPLICATIONS are invited from non Brahmin graduates including Muhammadans, Christians, etc., for posts of Probationary Sub-Registrars in the Presidency.

2. The application should be in the handwriting of the applicant and should be accompanied by the originals of testimonials of character. Information on the following points should be furnished.

(1) Full name of the applicant; (2) name and occupation of the applicant's father; (3) religion, caste and sub-caste of the applicant; (4) age and date of birth; (5) institutions where educated; (6) examinations passed including special tests with date of passing each examination

and reference to date and page of gazette in which the pass is notified; (7) names of relations of the applicant, if any, in the public service; and (8) vernacular languages known and degree of proficiency in each.

J. VENKATANARAYANA NAYUDU,
Inspector-General of Registration.

Madras, 31st May 1922.

WANTED an energetic man with not less than five years' experience as a printer and with a knowledge of English, Telugu and Oriya for the post of Foreman, District Press, Ganjam. The selected candidate will be on probation for six months. Applicants must have passed the Government Technical Examination in Printing and the School-Final Examination is the lowest general educational qualification admissible. Applications should reach the undersigned on or before the 1st August 1922.

C. D'A. CROFTON,
Collector.

Ganjam Collector's Office,
Chatrapur, 8th June 1922.

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Ottapalam, South Malabar, 2nd June 1922. T. P. KESAVA MENON.

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Palghat, 6th June 1922. N. R. LAKSHMANA AYYAR.

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Mylapore, 6th June 1922. S. RAJAGOPALAN.

On or after 17th July 1922, I intend moving the High Court to enrol me as a Vakil thereof.
8th June 1922. T. M. VENUGOPAL.

On or after 25th July 1922, I intend moving the High Court to enrol me as a Vakil thereof.
Kadambakurichi, 8th June 1922. K. N. RAJAGOPAL SASTRI.

On or after 24th July 1922, I intend moving the High Court to enrol me as a Vakil thereof.
Madras, 13th June 1922. M. S. VARADACHARYA.

I, Sheik Abdulla I, shall henceforth be known as Ranga Nayundlu.
Narasaraopet, 13th May 1922

Sd/- [illegible]

I, Ivatari Tyagarayulu, shall henceforth be known as Mallampalli Mrityunjaya Sarangapani.
Narasapur taluk, 5th June 1922. MALLAMPALLI MRITYUNJAYA SARANGAPANI.

I shall henceforth be called Muhammad Habib-ud-din Siddikhi, instead of Habib-ud-din.
Madras, 3rd June 1922. HABIB-UD-DIN.

LOST.

The Government Promissory-note No. 088464 of 1920 (full note) of the 5½ per cent loan of the 6rst War loan for Rs. 1,000 (one thousand eight hundred) originally standing in the name of P. S. V. (*Col. st. st.*) Manikkavasagam Chettiyar of Devakottai and last endorsed to himself, the proprietor by whom it was never endorsed to any other person having been lost, notice is hereby given that payment of the above note and the interest thereupon have been stopped at the Public Debt Office, Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, and that application is about to be made for the issue of a duplicate in favour of the proprietor. The public are cautioned against purchasing or otherwise dealing with the above-mentioned security.

Name of the advertiser—K. KELU MENON,
Residence—Income-tax Assistant Tahsildar in charge, Devakottai, Ramnad district.

Devakottai, 19th May 1922.

LOST.

The Government Promissory note (full note) No. 091799 of the 5½ per cent War Bonds 1920, for rupees five hundred (Rs. 500) originally standing in my name (T. A. Muthukumaraswami Pillai) and last endorsed to me (by name) the proprietor by whom it was never endorsed to any other person, having been lost, notice is hereby given that payment of the above note and the interest thereon have been stopped at the Public Debt Office, Imperial Bank of India, Calcutta, and that application is about to be made for the issue of a duplicate in favour of the proprietor. The public are cautioned against purchasing or otherwise dealing with the aforementioned security.

Ranji (Tenkasi), 3rd April 1922. T. A. MUTHUKUMARASWAMI PILLAI.

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS.

O P. No. 93 of 1922.

In the matter of the Indian Companies Act, VII of 1913, and in the matter of the Rayan Press and Sugar Mill Company, Limited.

Notice is hereby given that a petition for the winding up of the aforenamed company subject to the supervision of the High Court of Judicature at Madras was on the 9th day of May 1922 presented to the High Court of Judicature at Madras by V Gopal Chetty and five others, contributories of the said company and the said petition is directed to be heard on the 17th day of July 1922; and any creditor or contributory of the said company desirous to oppose the making of an order for the winding up of the said company under the above Act shall appear at the time of hearing by himself or his counsel or vakil for that purpose; and a copy of the petition will be furnished to any creditor or contributory of the said company requiring the same by the undersigned on payment of the regulated charge for the same.

O.P. No. 91 of 1922.

In the matter of the Indian Companies Act, VII of 1913, and in the matter of the Sahapathy Press Company, Limited.

Notice is hereby given that a petition for the winding up of the aforenamed company subject to the supervision of the High Court of Judicature at Madras was on the 8th day of May 1922 presented to the High Court of Judicature at Madras by S. Sahapathy Rao and nine others, contributories of the said company and the said petition is directed to be heard on the 17th day of July 1922 and any creditor or contributory of the said company desirous to oppose the making of an order for the winding up of the said company under the above Act shall appear at the time of hearing by himself or his counsel or vakil for that purpose; and a copy of the petition will be furnished to any creditor or contributory of the said company requiring the same by the undersigned on payment of the regulated charge for the same.

Madras, 5th June 1922. B. SOMAYYA, *Vakil for Petitioners.*

IN THE MATTER OF THE INDIAN COMPANIES ACT.

(Act VII of 1913 namely section 217.)

In the matter of the Lakshmivilas Provident Institutions, Limited, Kumbakonam (under liquidation).

The final meeting of the above institution will be held in the garden house of the undersigned (first house in the southern street of the Town Extension, Kumbakonam), on Sunday the 16th July 1922, at 3 p.m. All shareholders are requested to attend.

Kumbakonam, 29th May 1922. K. SRINIVASA AYYANGAR,
Liquidator.

O.P. No. 61 of 1922 in the Court of the District Judge, South Kanara.

B. Krishna Baliga and three others .. .. *Petitioners.*

The above-named petitioners have applied for grant of a succession certificate to Yekkar Ganapathi alias Krishna Bhatta the guardian and father of the minor, fourth petitioner to collect the debts due to the deceased Vamana Baliga, brother of the petitioners 1 to 3, and husband of fourth petitioner, and the case has been posted for hearing on 17th day of July 1922. Any persons objecting to the grant may appear before the above Court on that day.

21st May 1922. M. RANGAPPA BHANDARY, *Vakil for Petitioners*

MADRAS PORT TRUST.

MINUTES OF A BOARD MEETING

No. 4 of 1922-23, HELD ON FRIDAY, THE 26TH MAY 1922.

PRESENT:

Mr. BEAUFORD LESLIE, O.B.E., M.INST.C.E., M.I.E.E., *Acting Chairman.*

Mr. A. E. Boyd.
Sir James Simpson, *Kt.*, M.L.C.
Mr. W. Alexander, M.L.C.
T. M. Rose.
M.R.Ry. M. Venugopala Nayudu Garu.
Mr. A. M. McDougall, M.L.C.
Mr. J. M. Smith.

98. Read, approved and recorded the minutes of the proceedings of the previous meeting held on Friday, the 5th May 1922.

88. Read letter No 12214, dated the 3rd May 1922, from Messrs. Shaw Wallace & Co., Agents, The Burma Oil Co., Ltd., requesting sanction for the application of certain rules governing the loading and discharge of benzine at this port and notes thereon by the Deputy Port Conservator and the Acting Chairman. Read also a letter by the Chairman to the Company No. G. 3-2, dated the 8th May 1922, authorizing the latter to the application of the rules to S.S. "Berne" arrived on 17th May 1922.

Resolved that the proposed rules be made applicable to all vessels laden with benzine calling at this port. Resolved also to confirm the Chairman's action in having granted the necessary permission in the case of the S.S. "Berne".

70. Read a note by the Trust's Traffic Manager supported by the Acting Chairman, recommending certain additions to the clause in the Trust's scale of rates relating to the levy of harbour terminal charges.

Resolved that the following be added at the end of clause 13 (g), Part I of the Trust's scale of rates and submitted to Government for sanction and for publication in the *Fort St. George Gazette*, if sanctioned:—

"But the above 4 pies will not be recovered in the case of goods unloaded by the Trust at the Goods shed from a "Transhipment Wagon".

71. Read again Resolution No 54, dated the 28th April 1922 calling for tenders for the supply of 30 covered goods wagons. Read also A.C. No. 218, Finance (Marine), dated the 12th May 1922, sanctioning the purchase at an estimated cost of Rs. 2,45,000.

Read a note by the Acting Chairman submitting tenders of Messrs. Burn & Co. and Jessop & Co. of Calcutta for the supply of the wagons.

Resolved on the recommendation of the Acting Chairman to accept, subject to sanction of Government, Messrs. Jessop & Co.'s tender for the supply of 30 covered goods wagons at an approximate cost of Rs. 2,39,670, subject to exchange fluctuation, built to I.R.O.A. specifications, F.O.R. Garden Reach, Calcutta, delivery in seven months from receipt of the order.

72. Read again Resolution No 312, dated the 20th December 1920. Read also a note by the Trust's Chief Engineer, requesting sanction to the revised estimate of Rs 4,000 for laying a water pipe to connect the Trust's mains with the boiler house on the North Groyne leased to Messrs. Shaw Wallace & Co., Agents, The Tank Storage Co (India), Ltd., and submitting that the Company has deposited the necessary amount.

Resolved that the revised estimate for Rs. 4,000 be approved.

73. Read again Resolution No. 350, dated the 21st October 1921, sanctioning an estimate amounting to Rs 1,800 debitable to "Supplies and Services — Motor Launch charges" in the Madras Pilotage Fund revised estimate for 1921-22, for certain repairs to the pilot motor launch.

Read also a note by the Trust's Chief Engineer submitting, with reasons for the excess, a revised estimate amounting to Rs. 1,889 for the work in question, which has been completed.

Resolved to approve of the revised estimate and to sanction the debit of the excess outlay, viz., Rs. 89, to the same head as the original estimate.

74. Read a note by the Trust's Traffic Manager, supported by the Acting Chairman, recommending the purchase of four steel record racks at a cost of Rs. 2,110 from Messrs Gillanders Arbuthnot & Co.

Resolved that the proposal be approved.

75. Resolved, on the recommendation of the Traffic Manager, supported by the Acting Chairman, to terminate with the Trust the services of employee No. 248 of the Trust's Staff schedule for 1922-23 with effect from the 15th May 1922.

76. Read a note by the Trust's Traffic Manager, supported by the Acting Chairman, recommending that Mr. J. D. Quinman, an applicant for a Shunting Master's post be started on a salary of Rs. 45 per mensem in the grade Rs. 25—2—45—3—60.

Resolved to approve of the recommendation.

77. Read and recorded that Mr. Guy Freemen, Harbour Master, reported for duty on the forenoon of the 24th May 1922 after availing himself of the three months and sixteen days' privilege leave combined with four months and seven days' general leave granted to him in Resolution No. 301, dated the 23rd September 1921.

78. Read and recorded a statement submitted by the Trust's Chief Engineer showing the local purchases of stores exceeding Rs. 2,000 made in November and December 1921 for the reception of His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales and also a statement of sales of some of the articles to certain firms.

79. Resolved, subject to sanction of Government which is necessary under section 44 (2) of the Madras Port Trust Act, to approve of the Trust's Traffic Manager's recommendation for remission of the Trust's dues, in two cases, amounting to Rs. 72-2-3.

80. Read and recorded, with reference to Resolution No. 384, dated the 4th November 1921 a statement submitted by the Trust's Chief Engineer, showing the amounts and nature of leave granted to certain members of the Works establishment during April 1922 in excess of those ordinarily granted to that establishment.

81. The following statement comparing dues collected in the month of April 1922 with those for the corresponding period of the previous two years as well as of the year 1913-14 was ordered to be recorded :—

Statement showing the amount of dues collected during the month of April 1922.

	1913.	1920.	1921.	1922.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
I. Harbour receipts—				
(i) Dues on imports ..	57,950 12 0	1,44,227 13 6	38,857 13 0	1,20,272 2 6
(ii) Dues on exports ..	13,664 1 0	18,895 10 0	16 407 11 0	37,418 1 0
(iii) Transit dues, imports.	7,742 8 8	17,776 0 0	66,059 6 0	8,783 8 0
(iv) Storage exports ..	174 0 0	65 4 0	18 0 0	159 8 0
(v) Rent for storage space.	1,685 12 8	2,850 18 8	675 14 0	3,771 3 9
(vi) Harbour terminal charges.	165 10 11	11,538 12 0	7,393 15 4	2,521 2 7
(vii) Cranage	18,060 10 11	15,806 8 3	10,815 8 0	6,065 9 6
(viii) Porterage, special ..	156 8 8	320 15 0	3,617 10 8	1,971 0 4
(ix) Demurrage	193 10 0	359 7 0	1,138 1 0	716 0 0
(x) Hire of harbour wagons	....	1,618 0 0	8,480 0 0	690 0 0
(xi) Quay dues	....	....	13,234 4 2	10,855 9 4
II. Rents, fees and penalties—				
(i) Rents of properties ..	1,583 5 1	10,100 7 0	14,877 14 0	13,225 1 4
(ii) Overtime fees ..	6,976 0 0	6,738 8 0	4,884 8 8	5,0 7 10 0
(iii) Passengers tolls ..	2,850 4 0	....	3,783 8 11	960 11 —
(iv) Fines and penalties ..	8 7 0	144 4 0	255 0 0	220 8 0
III. Sales—				
(i) Water sold to boats ..	1,832 1 10	2,668 8 0	8,232 8 0	8,828 8 0
(ii) Do. to works ..	....	199 8 5	....	....
(iii) Sale of unclaimed goods	....	....	....	— 4 0 0
(iv) Other sales ..	....	....	....	....
IV. Contributions to Expenses—				
(i) From Port funds ..	....	....	....	....
(ii) From Government ..	....	....	....	....
V. Interest—				
Interest on investments ..	....	1,070 7 8	8,045 14 7	2,082 8 0
VI. Miscellaneous—				
(i) Profit on investments ..	....	....	....	....
(ii) Commission on Corporation timber license fees.	1,292 8 8	493 13 6	262 8 8	343 10 6
VII. Items awaiting adjustment ..	40 8 0	25 0 0	— 174 8 0	— 858 4 0
Total ..	1,09,186 5 6	2,34,781 10 1	2,46,497 2 8	3,82,818 12 6

Month.	Actuals of 1913-14.	Actuals of 1920-21.	Actuals of 1921-22.	Actuals of 1922-23.	Increase or decrease in the last two years.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
April ..	1,09,156 5 6	2,34,731 10 1	2,45,407 2 2	2,32,219 12 9	— 13,187 5 5
May ..	....	....	....	....	....
June ..	....	....	....	....	....
July ..	....	....	....	....	....
August ..	....	....	....	....	....
September.	....	....	....	....	....
October ..	....	....	....	....	....
November	....	....	....	....	....
December.	....	....	....	....	....
January ..	....	....	....	....	....
February..	....	....	....	....	....
March ..	....	....	....	....	....
Total ..	1,09,156 5 6	2,34,731 10 1	2,45,407 2 2	2,32,219 12 9	— 13,187 5 5

83. The following statement showing pilotage work done was ordered to be recorded :—

Particulars.	From 1st to 13th May 1923.	For week ending 20th May 1923.	Total from 1st to 20th April 1923.	Total from 1st April to 20th May 1923.
Steamers piloted into the harbour	23	16	56	86
" piloted out of the harbour	24	14	62	90
" transported from one berth to another ..	6	2	15	23
" attended	1	1	4	6
Sailing vessels piloted into the harbour	2	2	6	7
" piloted out of the harbour ..	4	Nil	9	5
" transported from one berth to another.	Nil	1	1	2

84. The following statement of vessels which used the quays was ordered to be recorded :—

Particulars.	From 1st to 13th May 1923.	For week ending 20th May 1923	Total from 1st to 20th April 1923.	Total from 1st April to 20th May 1923.
I.—Steamers.				
West quay No. 1 berth	3	2	6	11
" 11 do.	3	4	8	15
" III do.	6	Nil	3	7
" IV do	4	1	4	5
South quay	5	3	5	13
East quay	1	2	2	5
Outer quay	6	Nil.	Nil.	2
II.—Sailing vessels.	19	11	31	63
West quay	Nil.	1	1	3

84. The following statement showing work done by vessels was ordered to be recorded :—

Period.	Steamers.					Sailing vessels.		Total quantity of cargo shipped.	Total quantity of cargo landed.	Remarks.
	Quays.		Moorings.		Oil berths.					
	Quantity of cargo shipped.	Quantity of cargo landed.	Quantity of cargo shipped.	Quantity of cargo landed.	Quantity of bulk oil and petrol landed.	Quantity of cargo shipped.	Quantity of cargo landed.			
1923.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	*Coal landings at quays. Tons. / at moorings. Tons.
For the period 1st to 13th May.	6,886	10,551	2,262	10,120	1,030	..	31	9,254	22,352	9,503 / ..
For the week ending 20th May.	2,045	5,477	620	7,027	2,170	..	67	2,695	14,601	1,331 / ..

85. The following statement of estimates sanctioned since the 4th May 1922 was ordered to be recorded :—

Serial number.	Authority. No.	Authority. Date.	Name of work.	Amount sanctioned.	Balance of budget allotment still available	Chargeable to	Remarks.
			Capital Works.	Rs.			
1	Board's Resolution No. 30.	28th April 1922.	Additional electric lighting to ship berths at the west quay.	15,000	..	-	To be included in the estimate sanctioned in G.O. No. 345, Marine, dated 30th November 1918.
2	G.O. Mis., No. 173, Finance (Marine).	4th May 1922.	Premises for the Madras Port Staff Club.	8,000	..	..	
3	G.O. Mis., No. 274, Finance, (Marine).	18th May 1922.	Pulling down four old screw pile jetties and replacing them with ferro concrete crane bases.	5,500	..	..	
4	G.O. No. 215, Finance, (Marine).	18th May 1922.	Purchase of 30 additional covered wagons.	2,45,000	..	..	
			Revenue Works.				
			Nil				
			Madras Port Fund.				
1	G.O. No. 167, Finance (Marine).	3rd May 1922.	Repairs to mooring buoys in Madras Harbour during 1922-23.	28,500	..	Detailed Account B.	
2	Do.	Do.	Springs and fenders for quay during 1922-23.	7,100	..	Supplies and services.	
3	Do.	Do.	Annual overhaul of moorings during 1922-23.	16,000	..		
			Madras Pilotage Fund.				
			Nil.				

86. Recorded the Trust's Capital and Revenue Accounts for the month of March 1922.

87. Recorded G.O. No. Mis., 167, Finance (Marine), dated the 3rd May 1922, sanctioning estimates amounting to Rs. 28,500 for repairs to mooring buoys, etc., from the Madras Port Fund.

88. Recorded G.O. No., No 173, Finance (Marine), dated the 4th May 1922, sanctioning the debit to Capital of the expenditure of Rs. 8,000 for improvement to the premises for the Madras Port Staff Club proposed in Board's Resolution No. 651, dated the 31st March 1922.

89. Recorded G.O. No. 421, Finance, dated the 5th May 1922, sanctioning revised scale of clothing to the signalling staff of the Madras Port.

90. Recorded G.O. Mis No. 179, Finance (Marine), dated the 5th May 1922, recording with certain observations the proposal of the Board for the allocation of rent-free quarters to certain of the Trust's employees proposed in Board's Resolution No. 3, dated the 7th April 1922.

91. Recorded G.O. Mis No. 183, Finance (Marine), dated the 9th May 1922, sanctioning the delegation by the Port Trust Board to their Chairman of the power of taking action under sections 56 and 57 of the Madras Port Trust Act, proposed in Board's Resolution No. 4, dated the 7th April 1922.

92. Recorded G.O. Mis No. 198, Finance (Marine), dated the 11th May 1922, sanctioning the proposal of the Board to the application of the Fundamental Rules with certain amendments to the officers of the Trust proposed in Resolution No 562, dated the 17th February 1922.

93. Recorded G.O. Mis. No. 203, Finance (Marine), dated the 16th May 1922, appointing Mr. A. O. Waraigg to act as Deputy Chief Engineer during the absence of Mr. G. S. White and to draw an allowance of Rs. 250 per mensem—vide Board's Resolution No. 632, dated the 31st March 1922.

94. Recorded G.O. Mis. No. 274, Finance (Marine), dated the 18th May 1922, sanctioning the debit to capital of an expenditure of Rs. 5,500 being the cost of pulling down four old screw pile jetties in Boat Basin and replacing them with ferro-concrete crane bases proposed in Board's Resolution No. 31, dated the 28th April 1922.

95. Recorded G.O. No. 215, Finance (Marine), dated the 18th May 1922, sanctioning the purchase of 30 additional covered goods wagons at an estimated cost of Rs. 2,45,000 and the debit of the expenditure to capital proposed in Board's Resolution No. 34, dated the 28th April 1922.

96. Recorded G.O. No 210, Press, Finance (Marine), dated the 17th May 1922, sanctioning the levy of increased rate of hire charges on Port Trust wagons from Re. 10 to Re 15—vide Board's Resolution No. 36, dated the 28th April 1922.

97. Recorded G O. No. 480, Finance, dated the 20th May 1922, sanctioning excess expenditure under certain heads of the accounts of the Madras Pilotage Fund of 1921-22.

98. Recorded the Budget estimates of the Commissioners for the Port of Rangoon for the year 1922-23.

99. Securities and cash held by the Imperial Bank of India, Madras, for the Madras Port Trust on the 25th May 1922 were ordered to be recorded as follows:—

	Government securities.	Cash balances.
	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
Revenue Account	20,000	5,29,240 0 1
Provident Fund Account	8,05,900	3,302 2 3
Deposit Account	19,160	1,142 15 1
Baden Sailors' Home Charity Account ..	57,500	939 7 11
Disabled Boatmen's Fund Account .. .	36,560	339 6 11
Pilotage Fund Account	1,76,900	15,021 15 5
Harbour Dues Advance Account	..	1,64,806 15 6
Railway Freight Advance Account	..	31,902 7 11
Capital Account	..	3,03,378 0 6

Port Trust Office, Madras,
9th June 1922.

B. LESLIE,
Acting Chairman, Madras Port Trust.

METEOROLOGICAL RESULTS.

FROM THE MADRAS OBSERVATORY REGISTERS.

1922.	Barometer reduced to 32°.	Thermometer. Corrected Daily Means. Dry	Wet.	Observed Extremes. Max.	Min.	Maximum Heat in Vacuo.	Humidity.	Wind. Prevailing direction.	Daily velocity.	Depth of rain.	Cloudy sky.	Bright sunshine.	General weather
June.	Inches.	°	°	°	°	°	%		Miles.	Inches.	%	Hrs.	
5th Mon ..	29·681	86·5	77·7	103·1	77·8	148·6	65	SSW	185	0·04	28	7·8	Thunderstorm.
6th Tues. ..	·683	88·2	78·1	101·2	76·3	144·1	52	SW	252	0·14	35	6·7	Passing clouds.
7th Wed. ..	·654	85·2	77·6	103·6	80·7	150·6	69	SSW	191	..	23	7·2	Fine.
8th Thurs. ..	·675	89·1	76·2	104·2	81·2	152·6	53	SW	195	0·16	66	6·1	Thunderstorm.
9th Fri ..	·666	87·6	77·5	104·6	79·6	146·6	63	SW	198	..	32	8·1	Distant thunderstorm.
10th Sat. ..	·645	90·2	78·0	105·1	81·4	144·7	52	SW by S	149	..	10	7·9	Fine.
11th Sun. ..	·637	89·8	76·8	105·3	83·8	152·6	50	SW	172	..	30	5·5	Cloudy.

The Standard Barometer and Thermometers are read at 8 a.m., 10 a.m., 4 p.m. and 8 p.m. and the daily means are obtained by the application of hourly corrections, deduced from twenty years' observations. The cistern of the Barometer is twenty two feet above the level of the sea, and the receiver of the rain gauge is two feet from the ground. The wind, rain and general weather registered are for the current Civil Day—from midnight to midnight.

The total quantity of rain collected since January 1st is 5·13 inches, the average due for the same period being 5·00 inches.

Madras Observatory,
13th June 1922.

S. R. U. SAVOOR,
Deputy Director.

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SUPPLEMENT TO PART II
OF
THE FORT ST. GEORGE GAZETTE.

No. 24.] MADRAS, TUESDAY EVENING, JUNE 13, 1922. [Price, as. 4 & p.

REVIEW OF THE SEA-BORNE TRADE OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR THE YEAR 1921-22.

INTRODUCTION.

A year ago the collapse in exchange saddled the market with a very dear stock of imports. In quantity these were not beyond the country's normal power of absorption, in fact rather below it. This consideration led to the state of the import market being described in last year's review as one of temporary indigestion from which it was hoped a speedy recovery would be made. High prices, however, prolonged the time required for recovery, for they compelled consumers to abstain from purchasing goods for which they could find cheaper substitutes. Dealers also held off, in the expectation of cheaper prices, encouraged in this course by the downward trend of manufacturers' prices. The increase in the general rate of customs duties and the imposition of enhanced rates on luxury articles tended to restrict the volume of fresh imports, thus helping to some extent the slow process of clearing the market. But the year has been one of great difficulty and anxiety, and the state of the market, aggravated by the general slump in prices, has called for the most careful nursing and attention. As regards the export trade, there has been a good monsoon all over India and there has been no lack of commercial crops for export. Freights too have been lowered considerably while the low rate of exchange has also favoured exports. Despite these factors the improvement in the export trade has failed to come up to general hopes and expectations. During the first half of the year the outlook was assuming a brighter appearance and in October the exchange rose to nearly 1s. 6d., and this improvement was accompanied by a promise of better things for both the import and export trades. Then came the collapse of the German Mark which had an immediate effect on the demand for India's raw materials. The prospect became decidedly gloomy, for the reduction in the buying powers of the continental countries dimmed the hopes of the export trade. The collapse in prices that occurred about this time can be instanced by the fall in the price at Marseilles of groundnuts. In the course of a month prices dropped from £27 10s to £19 10s. The demand, however, for this crop recovered, and export was stimulated by the sagging back of exchange and the cutting of freight rates by the Hansa Line and by the competition of other outside Lines. The year closed with an excess of exports of merchandise over imports amounting to Rs. 3·8 crores, and the monthly changes that have taken place in (1) the values of foreign imports and exports and (2) the resulting balance of trade during the past two years are illustrated in the two graphs prefixed to this review *. The all-India figures do not show such a favourable result, for the excess of imports over exports amounted to about Rs. 23 crores, but this figure is a great improvement over the previous year's figure of Rs. 79 crores. The real balance of trade against India, if statistics of treasure, council bills, etc., be taken into account, has been calculated by the Director of

* Not in the Gazette.

Statistics to be Rs. 32 crores against Rs. 30 crores in 1920–21. The prospect, therefore, appears to be clearing and, if the problem of steadying the exchanges can be solved, there is every prospect of a genuine trade revival.

1. General Summary.—The following table summarises the value of the sea-borne trade, both foreign and coasting, inclusive of Government transactions, for the year ending 31st March 1922, compared with the value for the two previous years and for the pre-war year :—

A.—Private.	1913–14	1919–20	1920–21	1921–22.	Increase or decrease on 1921–22 compared with 1920–21.	Percentage of difference in 1921–22.
I. Foreign Trade.						
Imports—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Merchandise	76,36,46,399	19,72,85,628	24,96,63,697	20,07,24,821	— 4,89,41,146	— 19·90
Gold	3,29,784	33,46,126	18,55,856	80,250	— 17,75,606	— 95·67
Silver	14,31,772	73,201	9,286	80,315	+ 59,287	+ 2,697·99
Total, Imports ..	16,54,08,244	16,63,64,159	25,15,28,839	20,08,85,386	— 4,29,03,685	— 19·81
Exports—						
Foreign merchandise—re-exported.	30,91,455	49,59,621	37,10,767	27,68,005	— 9,42,762	— 25·41
Indian produce	28,72,31,413	55,19,41,369	52,00,54,865	54,39,52,408	+ 2,38,17,543	+ 19·67
Gold	16,06,329	..	93,115	36,260	— 56,855	— 99·21
Silver	82,38,369	30,00,000	10,42,500	1,31,850	— 9,10,650	— 99·81
Currency Notes	..	..	..	70,000	+ 70,000	..
Total, Exports ..	30,20,27,482	56,04,01,070	52,48,01,247	54,69,58,023	+ 2,20,57,776	+ 3·89
Total, Foreign Trade ..	46,42,03,726	69,14,45,209	77,63,30,086	74,78,43,409	— 2,84,44,909	— 3·66
II. Coasting Trade.						
Imports—						
Indian produce	7,55,69,914	13,79,81,669	12,19,97,193	14,48,37,665	+ 2,28,40,472	+ 17·93
Foreign merchandise	97,26,946	1,71,99,567	1,66,19,087	2,00,09,051	+ 33,89,964	+ 21·62
Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver	3,37,140	13,005	..	3,200	+ 3,200	..
Total, Imports ..	8,56,33,999	15,64,79,220	14,39,87,180	17,48,71,147	+ 2,89,83,967	+ 19·72
Exports—						
Indian produce	5,36,84,359	7,32,19,661	8,08,86,648	9,99,72,220	+ 1,82,15,568	+ 22·54
Foreign merchandise	18,80,819	21,01,619	16,29,040	22,71,148	+ 6,42,109	+ 34·18
Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver	2,67,000	2,500	..	..	..	..
Total, Exports ..	5,58,32,178	7,55,23,280	8,25,15,688	10,22,43,441	+ 1,97,57,757	+ 23·99
Total, Coasting Trade ..	14,09,19,182	23,20,02,500	23,05,02,864	27,71,14,588	+ 4,76,41,724	+ 20·75
Grand Total, Private Trade ..	60,51,22,909	71,47,01,818	70,68,27,778	73,80,34,650	+ 3,76,98,911	+ 3·69
B.—Government.						
Foreign—						
Imports	44,08,707	45,18,676	30,11,698	32,44,601	+ 2,32,903	+ 7·74
Exports	1,86,248	6,75,076	68,119	46,850	— 21,269	— 30·55
Coasting—						
Imports	17,22,933	7,68,997	36,20,663	9,70,965	— 26,49,698	— 73·18
Exports	3,51,612	12,29,861	3,55,85,540	2,51,832	— 1,53,37,708	— 99·29
Total, Government Transactions ..	66,69,500	69,11,611	4,23,69,924	53,48,047	— 3,20,06,877	— 85·74
Total, Trade ..	58,15,92,389	72,16,01,429	73,27,91,602	73,83,72,795	+ 54,91,230	+ 0·75

The aggregate value of the sea-borne trade of the Presidency was Rs. 73·83 crores, and showed an increase of Rs. 0·55 crore, or 0·75 per cent, as compared with that of the previous year, and of Rs. 15·67 crores, or 27 per cent, as compared with

1913–14. Excluding Government transactions, which showed a decrease of Rs. 2·20 crores, the value of the trade was Rs. 73·30 crores, a figure Rs. 2·75 crores or 4 per cent higher than that of the previous year. The total value of the *foreign trade in private merchandise* declined by 4 per cent to Rs. 45·54 crores, but was Rs. 3·25 crores, or 7 per cent, in excess of the figure for 1913–14. *Imports*, valued at Rs. 20·87 crores, were Rs. 4·52 crores higher than 1913–14, but were Rs 4·09 crores, or 16 per cent less than in 1920–21. The decrease was due to smaller receipts of cotton manufactures, metals, motor vehicles, paper and paste-board, apparel, hardware, articles by post, provisions, cycles, precious stones, stationery, sugar and liquors, the chief items showing increases being railway plant and rolling stock, machinery, coal, mineral oils and cotton twist and yarn. *Exports* amounted to Rs. 24·67 crores, as compared with Rs. 22·37 crores in the previous year, an increase of 10 per cent. When compared with 1913–14 the figure showed a decline of 5 per cent. The increase over the previous year's figure was the net result of larger shipments of seeds, grain and pulse, leather, spices and raw skins, partly set off by smaller consignments of raw rubber, sugar, oils, raw cotton, tea and cotton twist and yarn.

Details of the movements of *treasure* are shown in paragraph 56 below. *Imports* of treasure amounted to Rs. 0·97 lakh as against Rs. 13·58 lakhs. *Exports* of treasure were valued at Rs. 2·18 lakhs as compared with Rs. 11·36 lakhs in 1920–21.

The *coasting trade in private merchandise* rose from Rs. 22·96 crores to Rs. 27·73 crores, or by 21 per cent. *Imports* advanced from Rs. 14·70 crores to Rs. 17·60 crores, or by 20 per cent, as a result of larger arrivals of mineral oils from Burma, grain and pulse, coal and gunny bags from Bengal, and cotton twist and yarn and piece-goods from Bombay. *Exports* went up from Rs. 8·26 crores to Rs. 10·13 crores, or by 23 per cent, larger shipments of raw cotton and copra to Bombay, coconut oil to Bengal, and groundnut oil to Burma having contributed to the increase.

2. Balance of trade.—The following table shows the balance of trade in merchandise and treasure under foreign trade during the past four years and during the year 1913–14 :—

	Private.			Private and Government.		
	Imports.	Exports.	Excess of exports over imports	Imports.	Exports.	Excess of exports over imports.
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1913–14	16,53,58,944	26,95,37,493	10,34,49,244	16,97,74,461	26,90 23,749	9,92,45,288
1918–19	12,76,93,689	24,24,11,411	12,47,17,722	13,16,69,134	24,24,68,718	11,14,37,584
1919–20	16,49,54,133	39,91,21,076	23,41,27,531	13,64,72,817	35,97 67,710	22,32,94 893
1920–21	25,10,75,089	22,13 61,248	— 2,91,47,841	25,40,34,159	22,49,42,067	— 2,90,92,092
1921–22	20,84,21,941	24,69,31,020	3,85,17,079	21,70,66,632	24,61,86,970	2,91,20,338

3. Customs duty.—The following table shows the gross and net customs duty, inclusive of the duty on imported salt, realized in the Madras Presidency :—

	1913–14.	1920–21.	1921–22.	Increase or decrease in 1921–22 as compared with 1920–21.
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
Import duty (excluding duty on salt)	74,03,466	1,67,80,921	1,88,07,983	+ 20,16,062
Import duty on salt	4,464	3,302	1,124	— 2,178
Export duty	9,80,467	7,81,239	9,94,302	+ 2,13,073
Total, Gross duty ..	84,38,325	1,75,65,462	1,98,03,409	+ 22,24,947
Refunds and drawbacks—				
Imports	1,15,851	2,30,974	2,37,908	+ 6,934
Exports	31,631	30,874	16,022	— 12,852
Total ..	1,47,482	2,61,800	2,73,930	+ 72,130
Total, Net duty ..	82,90,843	1,73,13,662	1,95,29,479	+ 21,52,931

The total customs duty collected was Rs. 198·23 lakhs, an increase over the previous year of Rs. 22·55 lakhs or 13 per cent. The amount of import duty realized increased from Rs. 167·84 lakhs to Rs. 188·28 lakhs, or by 12 per cent, mainly owing to the enhanced rates of duty imposed with effect from 1st March 1921. There were larger receipts under sugar (+ Rs. 6·91 lakhs), matches (+ Rs. 6·16 lakhs), railway plant and rolling stock (+ Rs. 5·51 lakhs), liquors (+ Rs. 5·10 lakhs), petroleum (+ Rs. 3·69 lakhs), machinery (+ Rs. 3·37 lakhs) and tobacco (+ Rs. 1·77 lakhs), although there were smaller receipts under paper including stationery (— Rs. 4·82 lakhs), carriages and carts, mostly motor vehicles (— Rs. 3·95 lakhs), cotton manufactures (— Rs. 3·64 lakhs) and metals (— Rs. 1·52 lakhs). The further increase in the rates of duty with effect from March 1922 and the imposition of a 5 per cent duty on cotton twist and yarn brought in an increase in revenue of about Rs 6 lakhs during that month. The improvement under export duty occurs chiefly in the collections from rice (+ Rs. 1·93 lakhs).

4. Standard price level.—The following table shows the variations in the average prices of the more important articles of commerce. The mean for the years 1898–99, 1899–1900 and 1900–01 has been taken as the standard price level, viz., 100 :—

	Average for three years ending 1900-01.	1910-11.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21	1921-22.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Imports.							
Metals and ores—copper	100	94·49	277·13	266·85	191·80	181·20	236·63
" iron and steel	100	93·88	142·06	202·71	296·11	304·00	223·21
Oils, kerosene	100	101·45	153·81	161·20	158·37	180·00	205·23
Spices, betelnuts	100	214·01	349·86	384·85	185·04	179·00	176·31
Sugar (16 Dutch standard and above)	100	73·21	145·10	227·41	246·33	209·98	184·28
Textiles, cotton—twist and yarn	100	184·13	267·43	344·12	348·50	490·24	418·48
" " piece-goods—grey	100	109·27	255·68	302·93	430·71	392·81	405·34
" " " white	100	133·74	246·62	331·26	375·00	353·75	361·78
" " " coloured	100	122·70	280·12	302·50	382·60	400·00	382·26
Exports.							
Coffee	100	87·47	87·80	86·13	111·81	109·03	110·45
Coir manufactures	100	117·88	133·64	160·84	144·42	178·12	179·46
Grain and pulse—rice in the husk	100	124·84	150·47	108·31		253·17	
" rice not in the husk	100	118·72	172·18	173·36	130·83	197·00	291·92
Skins, raw	100	146·73	177·44	193·65	318·94	180·32	138·99
Leather—hides, tanned or dressed	100	130·14	260·18	252·23	283·92	252·52	167·59
" skins	100	146·12	387·89	240·48	366·52	671·61	215·66
Manures	100	128·69	269·57	296·42	328·43	348·31	337·65
Oils, cocoanut	100	146·78	151·58	146·94	235·71	168·28	217·23
Oil-cakes	100	136·18	129·81	150·73	190·54	203·31	190·26
Seeds—castor	100	123·62	159·14	243·96	288·67	195·00	269·21
" copra	100	170·20	176·13	130·50	201·47	254·70	190·31
" groundnuts	100	121·13	98·16	105·02	256·59	201·29	196·79
" sesamum (til or jingili)	100	144·36	150·93	174·47	331·93	248·15	288·61
Spices, pepper	100	83·40	149·36	135·49	146·38	190·31	76·89
Sugar (16 Dutch standard and below)	100	102·32	167·88	166·91	348·93	312·00	262·94
Tea	100	96·39	89·32	95·78	97·18	94·83	92·84
Textiles—cotton, raw	100	183·89	285·67	412·06	364·48	273·13	223·73
" twist and yarn	100	145·56	250·01	328·88	294·44	488·11	231·90
" piece-goods	100	139·45	153·73	193·16	310·34	227·10	229·33

Under imports, prices have declined in all cases except under copper and kerosene oil which showed slight increases. Under exports, rice, castor and sesamum seeds showed an advance in prices, while there has been a decided decline in all other cases. The effect of the change in the level of the prices since the outbreak of war, can, however, be more easily seen in the following table, in which the volume of 1921–22 foreign trade in some of the more important articles of import and export is compared with the pre-war volume, and its value recalculated at pre-war rates.

Articles.	1913-14.		1921-22.		Value if recalculated at prices derived from column 2.	Increase or Decrease in 1921-22 as compared with column 2.		Increase or decrease in column (4) as compared with column 5.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Value.
(1)	(2)		(3)		(4)	(5)		(6)
Imports.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Metals and ores—								
Brass yellow metal for sheathing—	cwt.	59,395	66,61,635	26,385	19,30,403	12,43,147	— 45,010	— 18,38,112 — 53,29,488
Copper	,,	15,748	18,03,711	7,301	701,218	4,788 46	— 8,446	— 8,32,893 — 4,84,266
Iron and steel ..	tons.	80,843	1,27,85,828	41,063	1,59,53,895	65,06,109	— 43,93	+ 31,84,070 — 61,84,719
Oils—kerosene	gallo.	6,851,036	35,11,207	7,116,269	45,80,546	6,94 661	— 1,134,727	+ 36,19,339 — 29,10,140
Spices—betelnuts .. .	cwt.	218,899	31,50,948	330,203	61 89,213	46,57,283	— 14,8	— 58,3 — 3,92,785
Sugar (10 Dutch standard and above).	tons.	25,182	51,80,176	17,224	19,81,446	22,26,954	— 18,303	— 3,04,731 — 29,87,240
Textiles—								
Cotton—twist and yarn.	lb.	13,071,531	1,22,46,144	8,411,893	2,27,67 601	95,03,852	— 8,553 819	+1,11,53 183 — 37,47,082
Cotton—piecegoods—grey.	yds	114,742,115	8,29,77,668	14,873 624	68,35,242	26,39,783	—100,370,051	- 1,46,11,226 —1,99,97,135
Cotton—piecegoods—white.	,,	42,610,155	1,24,71,530	24,133,653	69,31,190	93,68,493	— 34,357,622	— 21,70,470 — 69,53,248
Cotton—piecegoods—coloured.	,,	58,653,382	1,16,69,811	21,911,652	69,53,135	22,82,808	— 18,06,5803	— 47,31,167 — 93,13,951
Exports								
Coffee	cwt.	257,370	1,52,40,743	219,163	1,93 96,063	1,29,75,013	— 38,220	— 63,54,985 — 22,61,093
Coir manufactures ..	tons.	38,738	85,02,358	27,208	90 44,937	62 63,232	— 11,031	+ 2,07,561 — 25,84,074
Grain and pulse—rice not in the husk.	,,	181,918	2,35,48,230	58,731	1,05,74,060	80,41,136	— 123,0	- 1,29,32,180 —1,25,07,126
Hides, raw	,,	1,991	35,06,853	6,078	66,47,581	54,01,208	+ 1,631	+ 27,46,702 + 39,46,852
Leather—hides, tanned or dressed.	,,	7,118	1,33,20,371	4,142	81,64,898	76,01,323	— 2,976	— 38 56,476 — 46,34,948
Leather—skins, tanned or dressed	,,	6,520	9,43,71,289	6,821	8,10,47,007	1,12,65,200	— 3,003	— 10,23,596 — 31,60,193
Mantris	lb.	86,462	11,67 895	18,858	20,48,934	10 46,485	— 6,811	+ 9,45 637 — 6,31,439
Oils—coconut	gallo	1,08 1,139	32,48,169	666,666	45,68 447	18,10,221	— 164,881	+ 8,10,218 — 13,27,948
Rubber, raw	lb.	1,787,408	61,31,183	6,191,037	52 91 834	3,36 87,793	+ 4,403,629	— 8,1e,359 +1,55,58,041
Seeds—copra	tons.	36,985	1,65,48,521	2 763	10,83,592	61 27,112	— 34,224	—1,54 61,442 —1,44,18,357
Groundnuts	,,	197,218	3,14 43,148	309,927	5,49,25,281	2,61,81,161	+ 11,609	+2,08,07,060 + 20,19,213
Spices—pepper	cwt.	137,750	36 92,061	90,132	24,12,138	3 3 4 178	— 17,6	— 12 80,047 — 8,10,491
Sugar (15 Dutch standard and below).	tons.	7,497	634,031	6,011	11,28,730	4,69,928	— 1,486	+ 2,81,656 — 3,88,0 1
Tea	lb.	21,429,916	1,10,10,346	31,233,336	1,78,05,616	1,35,18,883	+ 5,804,370	+ 31,89,078 + 39,02,341
Textiles—								
Cotton—raw .. .	tons.	52,303	3,08,96,199	12,807	1,01,71 702	1,39,98,882	— 39,496	— 1,21 24,451 —1,83,98,131
Cotton—twist and yarn	lb.	5 682,301	31,04 081	1,914 624	16,72 935	8,04,804	— 4,768,676	— 15 31 146 — 22 34,8 7
Cotton—piecegoods ..	yds.	88,641,443	66,90,633	83,130,137	2,23,61,810	1,19,39,305	— 5,240,271	+1,28,10,237 + 20,31,674

FOREIGN TRADE.

5. The following table shows the value of the import and export trade of the Presidency under four main groups :—

	Imports.				Exports.			
	1919-14.	1920-21.	1921-22.	Increase or decrease in 1921-22 compared with 1920-21.	1913-14.	1920-21.	1921-22.	Increase or decrease in 1921-22 compared with 1920-21.
	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.
I. Food, drink and tobacco.	178·34	229·53	201·93	— 27 60	402·15	359·43	400·97	+ 41 54
II. Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	77 68	134·60	189·76	+ 55 16	1,136 67	129·11	992 19	+ 163·08
III. Articles wholly or mainly manufactured.	1,359·67	2,034 66	1,675 49	— 359·17	633·38	773·18	171·68	— 1·50
IV. Miscellaneous and unclassified.	60·67	20 69	84·15	+ 63 54	77·48	163·77	304·31	+ 8 61
Total ..	1,676 36	2,420·26	2,367 28	— 608 41	2,580 58	3,237 15	3,469 20	+ 226 74

The decrease under group I was due to smaller receipts of liquors, provisions, spices and sugar. Larger arrivals of oils and coal increased the trade under group I. There was a considerable decline under group III, which was the net result of

smaller imports of cotton manufactures, metals, motor vehicles, paper, apparel, hardware, cycles and stationery partly set off by increased imports of railway materials, machinery and cotton twist and yarn. Smaller arrivals of articles by post reduced the figure under group IV.

Exports.—The increase under group I was caused by larger shipments of grain and pulse and spices, while despatches of sugar and tea showed declines. The trade under group II has advanced by Rs. 198 33 lakhs or 24 per cent. The chief articles contributing to the increase were seeds and raw skins, while decreases are noticeable under raw rubber, raw cotton and oils. Smaller shipments of cotton twist and yarn and manufactures, drugs and medicines, metals and coir manufactures, partly set off by larger shipments of leather resulted in a slight decrease under group III.

FOREIGN IMPORTS.

Foreign Imports.

6. The following table shows the relative importance of the principal foreign articles imported into the Madras Presidency :—

Foreign imports.	1913-14.	1920-21.	1931-32.	Increase or decrease in 1931-32 compared with 1920-21.	Percentage of total imports in 1931-32.
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	
Railway plant and rolling-stock	1,20,16,748	1,49,36,716	9,14,21,232	+ 7,64,84,516	10·95
Cotton manufactures	4,89,68,803	4,04,88,471	2,47,08,631	— 1,57,79,740	11·84
Cotton twist and yarn	1,22,93,1.4	2,25,87,647	2,37,07,601	+ 11,19,954	11·36
Machinery and millwork	11,98,468	1,84,31,288	8,10,14,092	+ 45,30,410	10·07
Metals and coal	2,89,20,781	3,25,00,585	2,07,81,307	— 1,17,19,279	9·96
Oils	49,29,985	99,65,023	92,51,652	+ 13,81,581	4·43
Sugar	83,30,567	88,46,342	56,53,590	— 9,91,753	2·71
Spices	53,95,135	58,59,287	53,45,856	— 5,10,001	2·56
Hardware, excluding cutlery and electro-plated ware.	42,04,730	86,39,951	51,18,369	— 64,27,582	2·45
Instruments, apparatus and appliances and parts thereof.	17,11,788	34,29,632	38,38,939	+ 7,00,0[illegible]	1·84
Coal, coke and patent fuel	5,53,441	16,421	37 22,975	+ 37,07,494	1·80
Paper and pasteboard	34,18,817	1,06,92,466	83,79,589	— 23,13,85[illegible]	1·62
Articles imported by post	36,76,818	85 63,742	32,66,382	— 32,96,360	1·57
Silk, raw and manufactures	3 51,817	24,53,818	29,74,024	+ 5,79,397	1·43
Motor cars and motor cycles and accessories	23,39,890	1,18,15,474	29,07,30[illegible]	— 89,14,16[illegible]	1·40
Dyeing and tanning substances	18 34,316	28,58,484	29,01,778	+ 43,294	1·40
Liquors including methylated and perfumed spirits	21,84,905	37,23,788	29 05 941	— 8,44,773	1·35
Provisions and oilmen's stores	27 00 031	42,00,019	27,83,869	— 14,16,[illegible]	1·39
Tobacco, raw and manufactures	6,24,659	19,70,936	24,54,630	+ 3,76,7[illegible]	1·18
Chemicals and chemical preparations	13,69,782	24,33,182	22,91,910	— 1,41,243	1·10
Building and engineering materials	11,23,815	14,07,750	21 95,409	+ 7,87,[illegible]	1·03
Rubber, raw and manufactures	2,54,832	20,17,826	18 23,978	— 1,93,[illegible]	0·87
Matches	11,18,647	15,98,562	13 74,43[illegible]	— 2,24,[illegible]	0·72
Drugs and medicines	13,50,577	16,02,834	14,54 9,8[illegible]	— 1,48,011	0·69
Glass and glassware	20,42,274	20,34,941	13,81,815	— 7,53,[illegible]	0·67
Apparel (excluding hosiery and boots and shoes)	40,73,307	58,92,747	11,16,[illegible]	— 47,76,[illegible]	0·54
Jute, raw and manufactures	11,37,048	10,83,987	10,51,140	+ 18,07[illegible]	0·51
Arms, ammunition and military stores	10,13,168	10,10,094	10,43,8[illegible]	+ 33,731	0·49
Stationery, excluding paper	4,80,040	20,02,810	9,79 547	— 10 23,263	0·47
Paints and painters' materials	6,90,165	16,38,200	9,65,[illegible]	— 6,72,[illegible]	0·45
Carriages and carts	1,5[illegible],108	4 16,902	9,29,114	+ 5,23,[illegible]	0·45
Belting for machinery	5,93,816	20,13,744	8,12,503	— 12,01,[illegible]	0·39
Tea-chests, mats or in cotton	8,40,141	32,40,444	8,14,421	— 4,26,[illegible]	0·39
Printing and lithographing machinery and materials.	3,04,186	5,09,181	7,36,541	+ 2,27,[illegible]	0·35
Books and printed matter	8,38,481	11,33,719	7,35,2[illegible] 5	— 4,08,[illegible]	0·34
Hides and skins, raw	8,06 960	8,53,416	6,47,889	— 1[illegible],[illegible]	0·31
Soap	11 01,[illegible]15	14,16,[illegible]64	6,68,[illegible]79	— 9,[illegible],[illegible]85	0·31
Wood and timber	6,12,[illegible]69	18,32,241	6,32,[illegible]69	— 9,[illegible],[illegible]72	0·30
Coffee	4 724	4,[illegible]16	6,23,[illegible]61	+ 6,19,[illegible]45	0·30
Cotton, raw	2,10 015	1,[illegible]228	6,[illegible]3[illegible]	+ 6,00,[illegible]79	0·29
Leather	4,31,[illegible]58	7,38,[illegible]10	5 33,[illegible]26	— 1,7[illegible],583	0·27
Fruits and vegetables	2,37,[illegible]07	7,05 472	5,79 294	— 1,[illegible],[illegible]78	0·24
Earthenware and porcelain	3 65,[illegible]32	5,[illegible],[illegible]94	4,85,[illegible]58	— [illegible],[illegible]36	0·23
Haberdashery and millinery	10,[illegible]6,011	10,[illegible],[illegible]43	4,[illegible],[illegible]59	— [illegible],[illegible]84	0·20
Bullion	*	47,[illegible]78	3 [illegible],[illegible]72	+ [illegible],[illegible]93	0·18
Wool, raw and manufactures	8,68,[illegible]33	10,[illegible],[illegible]54	3,[illegible],[illegible]20	— [illegible],[illegible]34	0·18
Gums and resins	1, 6,214	2,[illegible],[illegible]87	[illegible],[illegible]90	+ 1,21,[illegible]	0·18
Cycles (other than motor cycles) and parts thereof.	8,87,[illegible]58	15,[illegible],[illegible]93	3,[illegible],[illegible]63	— 12,[illegible],[illegible]30	0·18
Furniture and household wares	3,[illegible],[illegible]98	4,[illegible],[illegible]38	3,[illegible],[illegible]04	— [illegible],[illegible]27	0·15
Jewellery and paste of gold and silver	3,11,[illegible]08	4,13 [illegible]0	2,[illegible],[illegible]12	— [illegible],[illegible]47	0·09
Cutlery	2,18,[illegible]58	2,[illegible],[illegible]81	1,79,[illegible]15	— 73,[illegible]66	0·09
Toys and requisites for games and sports	3,71,014	3,16,[illegible]91	1,57 [illegible]0	— 1 [illegible],[illegible]31	0·07
Seeds	60,[illegible]17	[illegible],[illegible]28	1,[illegible]8 [illegible]5	— 4,[illegible],[illegible]13	0·06
Animals, living	6,62,[illegible]69	2,[illegible],[illegible]13	1,[illegible],[illegible]60	— [illegible],[illegible]13	0·06
Precious stones and pearls, unset	3,[illegible]0	[illegible],[illegible]83	1,[illegible],[illegible]90	— [illegible],[illegible]93	0·06
Clocks and watches	2,72,[illegible]88	4,70,[illegible]16	1,[illegible],[illegible]17	— 3,47,[illegible]99	0·06
Other articles	26,[illegible],[illegible]21	51,[illegible],[illegible]11	20,74,[illegible]18	— 21,[illegible],[illegible]93	1·18
Total, merchandise	18,[illegible],[illegible]88	24,[illegible],[illegible]67	20,[illegible],[illegible]33	— 4,[illegible],[illegible]34	100·00

* Not separately specified.

I. FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.

Foreign Imports.

The total value under this head declined from Rs. 229·52 lakhs to Rs. 201·95 lakhs.

7. Coffee.—Imports amounted to 14,294 cwt. valued at Rs. 6·23 lakhs, the article having been specially brought in from the Straits Settlements via Ceylon on account of its comparative cheapness—Imports of this article in previous years have been very small.

8. Liquors—

Liquors.	1913-14.		1920-21.		1921-22.		Increase or decrease in 1921-22 compared with 1920-21.	
	Gallons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Gallons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Gallons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Gallons.	Rupees Lakhs.
Ale, beer and porter and cider and other fermented liquors.	431 070	5 03	150,636	9·58	139,853	9·95	— 10,833	+ 0·73
Spirits—								
Whisky	86,256	6·25	56,853	9·81	49,903	10·20	— 7,950	+ 0·33
Brandy	55,137	3·95	50,921	7·54	28,837	4·61	— 22,154	— 2·93
Other potable spirits	81,890	7·67	82,648	4 45	47,892	3·21	— 4,756	— 1·24
Total Spirits . .	175,283	18·87	190,422	21·80	125,632	18 02	— 34,860	— 3·97
Wines	58 561	3·41	41,314	3·32	30,117	3·26	— 13,197	— 1·85
Total, Liquors . .	663,919	19·16	382,481	32 69	272,602	30·13	— 59,889	— 2 56

The total imports of *liquors* declined by 17 per cent in gallonage and 20 per cent in value. The trade in *ale, beer and porter* amounted to 137,304 gallons, a decrease of 7 per cent as compared with the figure of the previous year. More than 75 per cent of these liquors came from the United Kingdom, the supplies being 18,793 gallons of beer, 76,495 gallons of ale and 8,445 gallons of stout as against 47,020, 63,360 and 15,094 gallons in the previous year. Imports of German beer made their re-appearance and attained a total of 22,401 gallons, and to this renewal of competition may be attributed the falling off in the import of English beer and the further displacement of the Japanese competitor, the declining popularity of which is reflected in the further shrinkage of its imports from 2,070 gallons in 1920-21 to its present insignificant figure of 779 gallons.

Under spirits, imports of *whisky*, 97 per cent of which came from the United Kingdom, declined by 14 per cent in gallonage while the value rose by 3 per cent, and those of *brandy* declined by 43 per cent owing to the smaller receipts from the United Kingdom and France. The increase in the rate of duty that came into force on 1st March 1921 and the rise in the landed cost brought about by higher invoice prices and low exchange, have both played their part in bringing about a reduction in consumption, and in this direction the influence of the local anti-liquor campaign has also been working. Of other potable spirits, imports of *Colombo arrack* declined from 27,842 gallons to 25,072 gallons, and those of *gin, rum, liqueurs, Java spirit* and *flavouring essences* from 24,816 gallons to 22,820 gallons.

Imports of *wines* declined by 13,197 gallons, or 31 per cent, as a result of smaller receipts of champagne, port and other still red wines

9. Provisions and oilman's stores.—The value of imports under this head totalled Rs. 27·64 lakhs, a decrease of Rs. 14·31 lakhs or 34 per cent. The decrease occurs mainly under biscuits and cakes, cocoa and chocolate, farinaceous and patent food and canned and bottled provisions, while condensed milk showed an

Foreign Imports.

increase. The share of the United Kingdom in the total value of provisions declined from Rs. 22·75 lakhs to Rs. 12·81 lakhs and that of the United States of America from Rs. 6·29 lakhs to Rs. 3·02 lakhs. The value of imports from the Straits Settlements, which consisted chiefly of farinaceous foods, was almost the same as in the previous year, viz., Rs. 5·28 lakhs while Netherland's share improved from Rs. 1·08 lakhs to Rs. 3·63 lakhs as a result of larger supplies of condensed milk.

10. Spices—Imports of *spices* declined from Rs. 58·60 lakhs to Rs. 53·44 lakhs. *Betelnuts* as usual formed the bulk of the imports under this head and amounted to 230,203 cwt. valued at Rs. 51·39 lakhs as compared with 250,451 cwt. valued at Rs. 57·27 lakhs, Ceylon and the Straits Settlements supplying 53 and 47 per cent of the total. The decline is attributed partly to large stocks and partly to diversion of trade to Karikal.

11. Sugar—

Sugar.	1913-14.		1920-21.		1921-22.		Increase or decrease in 1921-22 compared with 1920-21	
	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs
Refined sugar (15 Dutch standard and above)—								
From Java ..	20,856	93·98	3,892	29·29	8,996	37 90	+ 5,104	+ 8 61
„ Straits Settlements.	456	1 99	1,536	10 38	1,461	9·25	— 371	— 1 13
„ Ceylon	50	0 19	61	0·42	256	0·53	+ 195	+ 0·11
„ Mauritius	2,685	9 42	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Austria-Hungary ..	2,497	5·93	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Other countries ..	79	0·24	85	0·58	3	0·04	— 52	— 0 26
Total ..	26,133	91·96	5,633	40·20	11,323	48 91	+ 4,696	+ 1·01
Candied sugar (15 Dutch standard and below)—								
From Mauritius ..	1,770	2·02	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Java	895	0·57	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Other countries ..	5	0 01	88	0·27	2	0 02	— 86	— 0·25
Total ..	2,670	2·60	88	0·27	2	0 02	— 86	— 0 25
Molasses—								
From Java	8,610	2 06	12,264	12·49	3,764	4·26	— 8,500	— 8 24
„ Other countries ..	18	0 01	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	8,627	2·07	12,264	12·49	3,764	4·26	— 8,500	— 8 24
Confectionery—								
From United Kingdom.	788	4 99	213	4·53	92	1 24	— 121	— 3·14
„ Other countries ..	8	0 19	53	0·96	26	0 98	— 25	+ 0·53
Total ..	777	5 98	266	5·03	69	2·22	— 206	— 2·81
Saccharine	2	0 19	1	0·48	1	0·33	..	— 0·15
Total, Sugar ..	37,719	63 31	18,312	58 48	15,658	56·84	— 6,174	— 9·64

The figures of the import of foreign *refined sugar* into the Madras Presidency show an increase of about 73 per cent in tonnage and a fall of 40 per cent in price when comparison is made with the previous year. Increased imports naturally followed a reduction in prices, the increase of available foreign stocks and better shipping facilities. These factors brought about the reduction in the indirect imports via the Straits, for importers were enabled to import direct from Java. The cause, however, of the fall in price is to be sought, not in the East, but in the island of Cuba where the production had increased so enormously during the last four or five years that it now exceeds the demand of its natural market, America. It is said that the operations of the American Sugar Refining Trust, who were out for cheap sugar, were responsible to a great extent for the slump in prices which first occurred in the American markets and then quickly spread to the world markets. The local price of Java sugar which was Rs. 74 per bag at the beginning of April 1921 went steadily down to Rs. 38/4 by the middle of January but then rose again reaching Rs. 45/8 at the close of the year. Imports of Java sugar from Calcutta and Bombay also increased from 1,247 and 1,1,58 tons to 5,577 and 2,269 tons respectively. Imports of *unrefined sugar* amounted to 2 tons only Large stocks of country jaggery and cheap molasses were available for distillery purposes and consequently imports of Java *molasses* fell away considerably. Imports of *confectionery* were down by 77 per cent in quantity, the imported article being heavily handicapped by the enhanced rate of duty.

12. Tobacco.—The total imports were 892,027 lb. valued at Rs. 23·55 lakhs as against last year's figure of 618,951 lb. valued at Rs. 19·76 lakhs. The increase in the import of *unmanufactured tobacco* has been very considerable, the actual figure being 489,698 lb. as against 77,507 lb., of which 356,972 lb. came from the United States and 87,908 lb. from Netherlands as against 3,429 and 39,274 lb. in the previous year. On the other hand, there has been a fall in the import of *cigarettes*, coming mainly from the United Kingdom and the United States, from 500,287 lb. to 186,750 lb. Thus the fall in cigarettes is compensated by the rise in raw tobacco. This reflects the actual state of affairs, for the enhancement in the duty on cigarettes has given a great impetus to their manufacture in Southern India and imported cigarettes are now very largely displaced by cigarettes locally manufactured from imported leaf. Foreign Imports.

II. RAW MATERIALS AND PRODUCE AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.

The total value under this head increased from Rs. 158·60 lakhs to Rs 185·74 lakhs.

13. Coal, coke and patent fuel.—There was a renewal this year of the imports of foreign *coal*, no less than 36,197 tons valued at Rs. 36 43 lakhs being imported. Importation was rendered possible by the great drop in the price of foreign coal combined with the fall in freights and was further encouraged by the difficulty in getting supplies of Indian coal, which was still under control. The sources of supply were Portuguese East Africa (42,101 tons), the United Kingdom (24,191 tons) and Natal (19,905 tons). Imports from Calcutta amounted to 304,523 tons valued at Rs. 68·26 lakhs as against 177,921 tons valued at Rs. 41·68 lakhs.

14. Oils.—The receipts of foreign *mineral oils* reached within 5 per cent of the previous year's total, amounting to 11,090,906 gallons as against 11,385,213 gallons; the value however rose from Rs. 78 lakhs to Rs. 91·95 lakhs. Nearly 70 per cent of the imports consisted of *Kerosene oil*, of which 6,251,303 gallons represented bulk oil and 1,464,960 gallons case oil, the whole of these coming from the United States. There were no imports from the Straits Settlements and supplies from Russia were again closed down. The decline in the quantity of foreign kerosene oil was more than made up by larger arrivals of Burma oil which rose from 20,649,015 gallons to 24,564,349 gallons. Imports of *fuel oils* which ranks next in importance declined from 3,854,161 to 2,665,281 gallons, 41 per cent of which came from Mesopotamia, 35 per cent from the Straits Settlements and the remainder from the East Indies. Imports of foreign *lubricating oils* chiefly from America also declined from 916,055 to 831,020 gallons, while those from Burma consisting of light oils rose from 279,209 to 331,786 gallons. There were no imports of foreign *petrol*, the whole of the supplies having been received from Burma whose despatches improved from 2,744,638 gallons to 4,303,228 gallons. The year has seen a great extension of motor bus services in Madras City itself as well as the mofussil, which must have been responsible for a considerable share in the increase in the consumption of petrol and lubricating oils.

15. Textile materials.—During the year under review 413 tons of American *cotton* valued at Rs. 6·01 lakhs were imported at Tuticorin for the local mills, the first of such imports since the commencement of the war. The trade in *raw silk* from China, which began to expand when the price of cotton piece goods soared up during the war, was maintained; the small difference in cost between China silk cloths woven locally and high priced cotton goods renders the former popular. The imports amounted to 269,883 lb. valued at Rs. 28·64 lakhs as against 279,023 lb. valued at Rs. 29·48 lakhs.

16. Wood and timber.—Imports of *teakwood* from Siam amounted to Rs. 0·35 lakh as against Rs. 4·30 lakhs, but Burma supplied Rs. 74·37 lakhs' worth as against Rs. 66·08 lakhs in 1920–21. Of other timber, Ceylon supplied palmyra rafters to the value of Rs. 1·58 lakhs.

III. ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.

The total value under this head decreased from Rs. 2,034·85 lakhs to Rs. 1,665·42 lakhs.

17. Apparel.—Imports under the main head "Apparel" declined from Rs. 56·56 lakhs to Rs. 12·04 lakhs. The greater part of this reduction took place in

Foreign Imports.

the sub-head "gold and silver thread" the imports of which were valued at only Rs. 4·12 lakhs or about one-ninth of the value of the previous year. The markets were well stocked at the beginning of the year after the brisk revival in 1920–21, which died down under the chilling influence of the unfavourable exchange. There is also reason to believe that there was considerable leakage across the Pondicherry frontier, where the high rate of duty on this article gave a great incentive to smugglers. Imports of *apparel* proper including drapery, uniforms and accoutrements fell by Rs. 5·43 lakhs, *lametta* by Rs. 3·49 lakhs, and *hats and caps* by Rs. 1·41 lakhs.

18. Carriages including cycles and motor-cars.—Imports of *carriages and carts* rose from Rs. 4·16 lakhs to Rs. 9·39 lakhs. There was a heavy fall in imports of *motor vehicles* from Rs. 115·19 lakhs to Rs. 29·07 lakhs. The heavy imports of the previous year took some time to be worked off owing to the tightness of money, and the higher cost and increased duties acted as a further check on demand. The manufacturers' prices of American and Canadian cars were reduced towards the end of the year and counterbalanced the effect of the increase in rate of duty, and imports of the cheaper makes have been readily absorbed but the high cost of the English cars militated against their popularity. The number of motor cars imported dropped from 1,733 to 425, of which 193 came from Canada, 120 from the United States of America and 57 from the United Kingdom. Imports of motor cycles had to face the same conditions and the number fell from 783 to 110, of which 69 came from the United Kingdom and 19 from the United States. There was also a decline in the number of motor wagons from 265 to 160, the majority having come from Canada and the United Kingdom. Imports of *cycles and accessories* fell off considerably and were valued at Rs. 2·63 lakhs against Rs. 15·18 lakhs in the previous year, only 734 cycles being imported, which were mostly of British make as against 7,578.

19. Chemicals, drugs and medicines.—Imports of *chemicals* showed a contraction from Rs. 24·38 lakhs to Rs. 22·92 lakhs owing to smaller receipts of *acids*, *ammonium salts* and *sulphur* while imports of *soda compounds* chiefly bichromate of soda and cyanide of sodium showed increases. The value of the imports of *drugs and medicines* fell from Rs. 16·03 lakhs to Rs. 14·45 lakhs. Imports of *camphor* amounted to 213,269 lb. valued at Rs. 6·31 lakhs as compared with 147,050 lb. valued at Rs. 5·23 lakhs. The increase was due to larger receipts from Japan where the price was further reduced, the average price of camphor falling from Rs 3–9 to Rs. 3 per lb. *Proprietary and patent medicines* declined from Rs. 2·35 lakhs to Rs. 1·80 lakhs.

20. Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments.—Imports of *hardware* had a set-back from Rs. 85·40 lakhs to Rs. 51·12 lakhs owing to smaller receipts from the United Kingdom and the United States of America which supplied 65 and 20 per cent respectively of the total trade, very much the same proportion as for the previous year. The decrease, which was the result of large stocks on hand on account of the abnormal imports of the previous year, was shared among all sub-heads and was most marked in builders' hardware, domestic hardware, implements and tools, lampware and under the composite head "Other sorts". Imports of *instruments and apparatus*, on the other hand, improved appreciably from Rs. 31·30 lakhs to Rs. 38·36 lakhs, larger supplies of electrical instruments from the United Kingdom and the United States of America being responsible for the improvement. Imports of *cutlery* declined from Rs. 2·68 lakhs to Rs. 1·80 lakhs.

21. Dyes and colours.—Imports of *dyeing and tanning substances* improved from Rs. 26·58 lakhs to Rs. 29·02 lakhs. Of this total, *alizarine* dyes accounted for 33·7 per cent and *aniline* dyes 13·9 per cent. The quantity of alizarine dyes imported during the year was almost twice as heavy as the quantity of 1920–21 and reached the level of the pre-war figures, the actual figures for 1921–22 being 1,612,627 lb. valued at Rs. 24·29 lakhs as against 887,960 lb. valued at Rs. 17·07 lakhs in 1920–21. On the other hand, there was a fall in the imports of aniline dyes from 139,646 lb. of value Rs. 7·47 lakhs to 98,040 lb. of value Rs. 4·04 lakhs. The average prices of both classes of dyes fell, of alizarine from Rs. 1–15 to Rs. 1–8 per lb and of aniline from Rs. 5–5 to Rs. 4–2 per lb. Large stocks of last year's imports of aniline dyes still remain on hand and their slow clearance is due to their dearness.

The following statement shows the sources of supply of the dyes during the past two years and the year 1913–14. Foreign Imports.

Country of consignment.	Alizarine			Aniline.		
	1913–14	1920–21.	1921–22.	1913–14	1920–21.	1921–22.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Germany	672,952	98,852	618,148	301,230	10,266	49,971
United Kingdom	164,720	728,302	462,242	6,872	15,457	11,330
Netherlands	8,048	431,458	308,282	1,308	6,202	16,258
Belgium	606,196	169,264	81,920	77,628	895	4,312
Switzerland	..	20,006	22 805	5,856	18,451	606
United States of America.	..	18,388	8,940	..	23,835	4,195
Other countries	..	..	2,810	2,680	‡	..
Total ..	1,179,124	867,980	1,512,827	449,991	139 648	86,840

These figures show the progress made by the German trade in its endeavour to regain its position in the Indian markets. The depreciation in the German mark greatly encouraged imports from Germany whose share by volume rose from 15·1 per cent in 1920–21 to 38 9 per cent in 1921–22.

Imports of *paints and painters' materials* declined from Rs 16·38 lakhs to Rs. 9·46 lakhs, supplies from the United Kingdom having been small.

22. Glassware and Earthenware.—The value of imports of *glassware* had a set-back from Rs. 20·55 lakhs to Rs. 13·02 lakhs due to smaller arrivals of beads and false pearls from Italy and Austria, bottles and phials from the United Kingdom and sheet and plate glass from the United Kingdom and Belgium. Of the total value of glassware, the shares of the United Kingdom, Belgium, Austria and Japan declined from Rs. 6·10, 4·01, 3·37 and 2·42 lakhs to Rs. 3·87, 2, 0·55 and 1·88 lakhs, while the share of Germany improved from Rs. 1·10 lakhs to Rs. 3·48 lakhs. Imports of *earthenware* receded from Rs. 5·03 lakhs to Rs. 4·85 lakhs, the United Kingdom being the chief source of supply.

23. Machinery of all kinds including belting for machinery—

Machinery.	1913–14.	1920–21	1921–22.	Increase or decrease in 1921–22 compared with 1920–21.
	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.
Textile machinery	9·70	53·91	82·81	+ 28·90
Electrical machinery	1 05	11·16	27·25	+ 16·10
Prime-movers, other than electrical	12·80	22 85	22·48	— 0·37
Boilers	3 50	5·40	9·55	+ 4·15
Metal working machinery including machine tools ..	0 24	1·61	3 63	+ 2·02
Belting for machinery	0·36	10·72	8 42	— 2·31
Tea factory machinery	2 03	8·10	8 62	+ 0·17
Mining machinery	0·03	2·03	4·91	+ 2·88
Saw mill and wood working machinery	0·37	0·30	3·78	+ 3·48
Rice and flour mill machinery	2·03	2·29	2·77	+ 0·48
Oil-crushing and refining machinery	0·23	0·24	1·82	+ 1·58
Sewing and knitting machines	4 27	8 18	3·73	— 4·39
Typewriters	1 83	0·20	1·73	— 1 83
Sugar mill machinery	0 58	2 59	1·37	— 1 22
Agricultural machinery	1 10	4 38	1 23	— 3 00
Other sorts	10 91	40 68	30·93	— 9 87
Total ..	76 35	175·07	216 57	+ 43·50

The total imports rose in value from Rs. 175·07 lakhs to Rs 216·57 lakhs, or by 25 per cent. The expansion is most marked in the sub-heads "Textiles" and "Electrical machinery" in which there was considerable output in the United Kingdom in spite of labour disturbances during the first quarter of the year. The share of the United Kingdom in the total imports of machinery increased from Rs. 145·29 lakhs

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to Rs. 179·86 lakhs. Imports from the United States and Germany amounted to Rs. 27·92 and 5·02 lakhs as compared with Rs. 25·23 and 0·12 lakhs in the previous year. The increase under the textile machinery was due to the extension of existing factories in Madura and the erection of new spinning and weaving mills in Hyderabad and Mysore, while the development projects in Mysore were mainly responsible for the heavier imports of electrical machinery.

24. Metals—iron and steel—

Iron and steel.	1913-14.		1920-21.		1921-22.		Increase or decrease in 1921-22 compared with 1920-21.	
	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.
Iron—								
Bars and channel	11,563	13·89	6,090	33·91	8,069	20·22	+ 2,006	— 1·69
Steel—								
Bars and channel	20,080	27·40	10,389	54·33	14,753	33·06	+ 3,979	— 1·33
Angle and spring	1,418	2·02	1,536	5·32	1,134	3·21	— 396	— 2·11
Cast	825	1·03	313	1·89	253	1·82	— 60	— 0·04
Iron or steel—								
Sheets and plates	14,818	25·82	12,417	64·23	10,448	42·35	— 1,972	— 23·71
Pipes and tubes	17,423	24·05	4,877	25·39	3,576	18·13	— 1,295	— 7·26
Beams, pillars, girders and bridge work.	2,511	5·32	4,367	19·09	3,813	13·88	— 809	— 4·01
Rails, screws, rivets and washers	2,408	6·47	2,147	13·87	1,028	8·03	— 520	— 5·84
Wire, wire rope, etc.	521	2·01	423	2·18	215	2·25	+ 81	+ 1·25
Hoops and strips	2,174	4·83	1,744	8·99	871	3·24	— 863	— 5·75
Bolts and nuts	252	1·18	255	2·43	232	2·07	— 27	— 0·46
Rails, chairs and fish plates	4,218	5·99	6,868	13·87	706	2·65	— 6,162	— 11·22
Other sorts	3,401	5·82	2,911	6·49	1,732	3·13	— 479	— 3·37
Total	90,832	127·66	81,250	230·41	47,058	159·54	— 4,192	— 70·87

Imports of *iron and steel* amounted to 47,057 tons valued at Rs. 159·54 lakhs, a decrease of 8 per cent in quantity and 31 per cent in value. The decrease occurs under all descriptions of iron and steel except bars and is most noticeable under sheets and plates, pipes and tubes, rails, chairs, etc., of which there were heavy accumulations of high priced stocks; these are moving slowly into consumption at greatly reduced prices in sympathy with the decline in Home prices. Imports of iron and steel bars increased by 5,979 tons or 36 per cent as a result of larger arrivals of cheap bars from Belgium. Imports by land of bars of Pondicherry manufacture declined from 7,868 tons valued at Rs. 20·35 lakhs to 4,249 tons valued at Rs. 11·52 lakhs. The price of iron and steel has decreased considerably during the year under review. For example the local price of British steel and continental steel bars which varied from Rs. 70 to 72 per candy of 500 lb. at the beginning of April 1921 was quoted at Rs. 45 to 55 for the corresponding period of 1922. Similarly the price of hoop iron declined from Rs. 80–82 to Rs. 55–65. The following statement shows the origin of our supplies by countries:—

Iron and steel.	1920-21.				1921-22.			
	Tons.	Percentage which the total of each country bears to the whole.	Rupees Lakhs.	Percentage which the total of each country bears to the whole.	Tons.	Percentage which the total of each country bears to the whole.	Rupees Lakhs.	Percentage which the total of each country bears to the whole.
Belgium	13,748	21	33·22	17	20,148	43	68·51	31
United Kingdom	31,760	42	143,01	58	17,843	38	80 88	51
Germany	741	1	3·32	2	4,890	10	11 81	7
United States of America	5,224	10	24 64	11	1,819	4	11 88	7
Sweden	1,270	2	7 61	3	764	2	3 64	2
Netherlands	235	..	0 88	..	277	1	0·79	1
Other countries	1,300	2	3·15	2	1,599	2	2 44	1
Total	51,282	100	230·41	100	47,052	100	159·54	100

It will be noticed from the above statement that the Belgian imports exceeded the British imports in quantity while their value rates were considerably less. The low cost of production in Belgium resulted in that country's securing a greater share of the total trade at the expense of the British industry. Foreign Imports.

25. Metals, other than iron and steel—

Metals, other than iron and steel.	1913-14.		1920-21.		1921-22.		Increase or decrease in 1921-22 as compared with 1920-21	
	Cwt.	Rupees Lakhs.	Cwt.	Rupees Lakhs.	Cwt.	Rupees Lakhs.	Cwt.	Rupees Lakhs.
Brass—								
Mixed or yellow metal ..	66,895	26·69	45,276	39·79	24,535	13·30	— 20,671	— 26·49
Other sorts	1,302	0·82	5,745	4·04	3,041	2·19	— 2,704	— 1·85
Total, Brass ..	71,197	26·51	52,021	44·43	29,495	21·44	— 22,525	— 22·99
Tin	3 034	4 91	5,813	6·9	8,824	11·47	+ 2,811	+ 2·78
Copper	16,748	10·13	18 457	14·41	7,301	7 61	— 8,156	— 7·45
Lead	11,202	2·74	13,648	6·38	10,906	9 83	— 2,742	— 3 55
Aluminium	8,118	6·80	14,316	17 08	7,321	3 72	— 12,995	— 14 33
Zinc or spelter	8,511	1·05	5,766	2·85	4,721	1·31	— 2,044	— 1·51
Quicksilver	1·6	0·21	77	0·30	141	0·33	+ 64	+ 0·03
German silver (including nickel silver).	2,562	3·08	510	0·29	38	0·08	— 181	— 0·21
Solder	433	0·04	166	0·27	54	0·05	— 111	— 0·11
Metals, unenumerated ..	881	0·53	3,447	1·97	848	0·58	— 2,605	— 1·43
Total, metals, other than iron and steel	125,150	65·31	121,647	84·60	82 903	45·03	— 38,849	— 39·12

Under *brass*, imports of mixed or yellow metal for sheathing declined by 44 per cent in quantity and 51 per cent in value owing to the accumulation of high priced stocks which could only be liquidated slowly in a falling market. Also the drop in the exchange rendered importation very difficult on account of the high cost. The shares of the United Kingdom and Germany declined from Rs. 32·25 and 4·82 lakhs to Rs. 17·97 and 0·67 lakhs. The local price of yellow metal sheets fell considerably from Rs. 410 per candy of 500 lb. at the middle of April 1921 to Rs 335 at the end of March 1922. Under the influence of a steady local demand, imports of *tin* consisting of block tin from the Straits Settlements improved from 5 511 tons to 8,024 tons. The decline of Rs. 7·46 lakhs under *copper* was due to smaller receipts of braziers and sheets, and tiles and ingots from the United Kingdom. Imports of *aluminium* from the United Kingdom and the United States of America were considerably reduced as the greater part of the heavy quantities imported in 1920–21 was carried over for consumption in the year under review.

26. Paper, paste-board and stationery.—Imports of *paper and paste board* declined from Rs. 106·92 lakhs to Rs. 3 88 lakhs. The heavy speculative purchase of the previous year had well stocked the market, and in the face of a falling market, dealers curtailed fresh orders at the low rates of exchange. The shares of the United Kingdom, Norway and Sweden, the United States of America and Germany were 57, 13, 7 and 5 per cent Imports of *printing paper* declined by Rs. 34·65 lakhs, *writing paper and envelopes* by Rs 24·40 lakhs, other kinds of paper by Rs. 9·55 lakhs, *paper manufactures* by Rs. 3·93 lakhs and *paste-board and millboard*, etc. by Rs. 0·62 lakh.

27. Railway plant and rolling-stock.—There was an increase of Rs. 173·85 lakhs to Rs. 514·21 lakhs in the imports under this head. As stated in the last year's review, the values of large imports in 1920–21, which could not be brought in the statistics of that year for want of invoices, have been included in the accounts for 1921–22. Also almost all the locomotive engines and tenders, etc., for which orders were placed in England were received during the year. Imports of *carriages and wagons* increased by Rs. 49·02 lakhs, *locomotive engines and tenders* by Rs 89·36 lakhs and construction materials by Rs. 34·87 lakhs. The increase under engineering materials was due to larger receipts for the Tinnevelly-Tuticorin extension of the South Indian Railway, and for special works not contemplated in the previous year

Foreign Imports.

23. Yarns and textile fabrics.—The total value of imports under this head declined from Rs. 973·01 lakhs to Rs. 506 62 lakhs.

Cotton goods.	1913-14.		1920-21.		1921-22		Increase or decrease in 1921-22 compared with 1920-21.	
	Quantity	Rupees Lakhs	Quantity.	Rupees Lakhs	Quantity	Rupees Lakhs	Quantity.	Rupees Lakhs
I. Twist and yarn—	lb.		lbs.		lbs.		lbs.	
From United Kingdom ..	13,[illegible]7,172	115·06	6,957,259	708 46	9,036,595	227 91	+ 2,079,336	+ 22 25
,, Switzerland ..	100,170	1·37	22,500	1·95	127,440	4·06	+ 79,440	+ 2·10
,, Netherlands ..	374,703	3 48	84,000	1·70	89,704	1·88	+ 35,704	+ 0·18
,, Italy	7,900	0·07	..	..	33,060	1·14	+ 33,060	+ 1·14
,, Japan	..	..	458,000	19·06	76,000	0·83	— 450,200	— 12·83
,, other countries ..	151,996	1·81	1,01,139	3·35	211,314	1·83	— .89, 825	— 1 74
Total, Twist and yarn ..	14,071,541	122·40	6,717,898	227·05	9,617,163	237·04	+ 1,794,638	+ 11 50
II. Manufactures—Piece-goods—	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
Grey (unbleached)—								
From United Kingdom ..	115,704,062	939·66	23,146,910	149·33	15,909,330	83·01	— 7,238,210	— 66·32
,, Japan	..	..	167,606	0·93	..	..	— 167,706	— 0 69
,, other countries ..	57,218	0 96	97,117	0·54	93,094	0 52	+ 25,977	+ 0·18
Total, Grey ..	115,761,276	940·17	23,335,187	149·35	15,972,424	83·53	— 7,380,733	— 66·02
White (bleached)—								
From United Kingdom ..	48 710,173	123 70	15,938,608	99·75	14,388,970	84·60	— 1,599,632	— 14 95
,, Japan	..	..	9,926	0·17	..	..	— 9,926	— 0 17
,, other countries ..	270,580	1·02	165,142	1·21	318,557	2·11	+ 185,43	+ 0 90
Total, White ..	49,060,153	124·72	16,124,156	101·13	14,738,833	86·91	— 1,393,217	— 14 22
Coloured, printed or dyed—								
From United Kingdom ..	56,841,321	115·71	27,799,343	146·91	21,799,066	89 69	— 11,809,340	— 76 91
,, Japan	..	..	24,433	0·28	..	..	+ 24 433	— 0·28
,, other countries ..	313,014	1·26	163,360	1·13	132 926	0·92	— 40,434	— 0 14
Total, Coloured, etc. ..	56,957,335	116·96	27,987,842	148·35	21,911,992	90 61	— 11,874,220	— 77 33
Other sorts of piece-goods ..	338,671	0·61	291,212	1·43	141,006	0 43	— 230,206	— 1·00
Total, Piece-goods ..	222,179,436	462·99	67,795,191	399·96	42,457,701	240·04	— 90,338,386	— 159 62
Other cotton fabrics ..	..	0·62	..	0·02	..	0·79	..	— 2·87
Grand Total ..	..	591 99	..	834·16	..	496·17	..	— 349·99

The total value of imports of *cotton goods* exhibited in the above statement representing 23 per cent of the foreign import trade declined by 24 per cent. This statement shows that, while the imports of cotton piece-goods have decreased, imports of cotton yarns have been heavier than in 1920-21. It was remarked in last year's review that, as far as volume was concerned, the imports of piece goods were less than one-third of the 1913-14 imports, hence it could not be said that there had been over-trading. Rupee prices, however, had been forced up to such an extent by the high cost and the fall in exchange, which in many cases was not covered, that consumption was checked. The Indian consumer could not afford to buy at these prices; he abstained from buying, waiting for cheaper prices and carrying on with cheap grey cloth mostly of Indian make and giving up imported dhutis, prints, printed saris, etc. almost entirely. The year 1921-22 opened with a fairly full stock in the hands of importers and dealers, which from the point of view of value represented an enormous lock-up of goods. Imports, therefore, have been small during the year, barely sufficient to replace the sales as made. The rise in the exchange towards the end of 1921 induced a little fresh buying but the relapse stopped it again. Political influences, also, have not been without their effect on the imports of yarn and cloth. The charka cry made dealers very chary of buying cloth but encouraged the importation of yarn as merchants felt that it would be wanted to make up for the reduced imports of cloth.

Imports of *cotton piece-goods* declined by 32 per cent in yardage and 40 per cent in value. The decrease of Rs. 66·02 lakhs or 44 per cent in the imports of *grey goods* was brought about by smaller receipts of dhutis, saris and scarves (—Rs. 57·05 lakhs) and longcloth and shirtings (—Rs. 22·24 lakhs), while jaconets including madapollams, etc., improved by Rs. 14·16 lakhs. Imports of *white goods* fell by Rs. 14·22 lakhs

or 14 per cent as the net result of reduced receipts of nainsooks (—Rs. 8·30 lakhs), longcloth and shirtings (—Rs. 7·05 lakhs), dhutis, saris and scarves (—Rs. 4·44 lakhs), twills (—Rs. 1·62 lakhs) and jaconets, including madapollams, etc. (—Rs. 1·41 lakhs), whilst mulls showed an increase of Rs. 11·38 lakhs. The demand for mulls has been strong, for these are goods that are hardest to find a substitute for. They were about the first of the old high priced stock to be absorbed and importations have been steady during the year. The decrease of Rs. 77·33 lakhs under *coloured goods* was spread over prints and chints (—Rs. 33·73 lakhs), saris and scarves (—Rs. 24·07 lakhs), shirtings (—Rs. 5·11 lakhs) and cambrics (—Rs. 3·85 lakhs). **Foreign Imports.**

Imports of *cotton twist and yarn* expanded by 25 per cent in quantity and 5 per cent in value, the average declared value having fallen from Rs. 3–7 to Rs. 2–13 per lb. *Grey yarn* improved by 71 per cent but, on the other hand, *coloured yarn* declined by 11 per cent. Under grey yarn, in the counts 30 and below Lancashire was unable to compete with the locally spun yarn, but there was a flourishing demand for the counts above 30 which are largely used in the hand loom industry as well as the Indian mills. The lowering of Home prices about the latter part of the year further stimulated business with the United Kingdom. The fall in the imports of coloured yarn was possibly due to the ease and cheapness with which grey yarn could be dyed with imported dyes.

The United Kingdom supplied 97 per cent of the cotton goods imported, Japan's share of the trade in both yarn and cloth being greatly diminished.

Haberdashery and Millinery.—Imports declined from Rs. 10·14 lakhs to Rs. 4·70 lakhs, of which Rs. 2·70 lakhs' worth came from the United Kingdom.

Jute and Wool.—Imports of *jute manufactures*, which mainly consisted of used gunny bags re-imported from Ceylon, improved from Rs. 10·53 lakhs to Rs. 10·71 lakhs as a consequence of the shipment of large quantities of rice to that colony. Imports of *woollen manufactures* declined from Rs. 10·47 lakhs to Rs. 5·91 lakhs in consequence of smaller receipts of piece goods and yarn and knitting wool from the United Kingdom.

29. Minor Items.—Imports of *arms, ammunition and military stores* went up from Rs. 10·10 lakhs to Rs. 10·44 lakhs as a result of larger arrivals of firearms from the United Kingdom and the United States. Imports of *books and printed matter* amounted to Rs. 7·25 lakhs as against Rs. 11·34 lakhs. Under building materials, reduction in prices and shipping freights led to heavier imports of *cement*, mainly from the United Kingdom amounting to 13,723 tons, of which 13,086 tons was Portland cement, as against 8,720 tons in the previous year. The local price fell during the year from Rs. 30 to Rs. 18 per cask. Smaller receipts of safety matches reduced the total value of imports of *matches* from Rs. 15·99 lakhs to Rs. 15·76 lakhs. Imports of *rubber manufactures* declined from Rs. 20·16 lakhs to Rs. 18·23 lakhs through reduced receipts of articles other than rubber tyres and tubes. The decrease of Rs. 7·70 lakhs under *soap* was shared both by household and toilet kinds. Imports of *tea-chests* mainly from the United Kingdom declined from Rs. 12·41 lakhs to Rs. 8·14 lakhs as large quantities of chests are made locally in consequence of high prices of the foreign article.

IV. MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED.

The total value of imports under this head declined from Rs. 75·69 lakhs to Rs. 54·15 lakhs.

30. Imports of *living animals* declined from Rs. 9·55 lakhs to Rs. 1·39 lakhs as no horses were received from Victoria on behalf of Government or for the private markets as it was difficult to obtain freight direct to the Madras port.

31. The value of *articles imported by post* fell from Rs. 65·63 lakhs to Rs. 32·66 lakhs and was distributed among the United Kingdom (Rs. 15·21 lakhs), Ceylon (Rs. 7·47 lakhs), Japan (Rs. 5·23 lakhs) and the Straits Settlements (Rs. 3·71 lakhs).

FOREIGN EXPORTS.

Foreign Exports.

22. The following table gives the value and relative importance of articles of Indian produce and manufacture, exported from the Madras Presidency to foreign countries :—

Indian produce and manufactures.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	Increase or decrease in 1921-22 as compared with 1920-21.	Percentage of total exports in 1921-22.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Hides	6,32,89,350	2,62,00,150	6,84,34,322	+3,82,34,172	23 83
Leather	3,47,20,501	2,81,12,445	2,99,07,630	+ 30,95,185	12 96
Cotton manufactures	1,96,97,6[illegible]	2,21,13,317	2,20,11,105	— 1,02,212	9 66
Cotton, raw	3,64,93,193	2,70,94,939	1 87 71,702	— 83,25,240	7 89
Tea	1,46,15,243	2,01,82,585	1,75,05 415	— 26 77,267	7 29
Coffee	1,52,40,744	1,93,43 [illegible]56	1,29,86 082	— 3-57,574	5 33
Grain and pulse	2,46,91,[illegible]38	71,83,151	1,19 81,[illegible]50	+ 90 97 639	4 62
Coir, twisted manufactured	89,12 748	97,41,593	91,12,917	— 6,28,6[illegible]	3-74
Hides and skins, raw	27,10 023	48 62,334	63,78,28[illegible]	+ 14,38,907	2-62
Articles exported by post	58,58,221	62,15,858	63,69,671	+ 1[illegible] 813	2-61
Rubber, raw and manufactures	63,97,285	1,19,40,153	52,92,514	— 66,47,639	2 17
Spices	65,16,765	56,42,317	49,62,251	+ 53,19,9[illegible]	2 03
Oil-cakes	55,14,161	43,00,163	47,01,418	+ 4,01,255	1 94
Fruits and vegetables	31,89,[illegible]18	43,20,532	16,36,776	+ 2,06 [illegible]13	1-85
Oils	42,42,[illegible]00	90,06 [illegible]78	60,56 [illegible]12	— 30,39,[illegible]05	2 06
Fish (excluding canned fish)	34,42,248	37,33,[illegible]82	41,17,[illegible]04	+ 4,[illegible] 8[illegible]	1-70
Animals living	30,52 074	26,10,011	26,47,752	+ 37 741	1 02
Drugs and medicines	2,60 164	29,08,[illegible]65	24,18 [illegible]53	— 5 [illegible],[illegible]12	0-95
Manures	18,83,895	25,[illegible],807	20,18 [illegible]32	— 5,[illegible],[illegible]75	0 84
Dyeing and tanning substances	12,12,787	16 27,038	18,56,281	+ 13,[illegible]5	0 [illegible]7
Tobacco, raw and manufactured	10,35,[illegible]36	14,89,[illegible]72	15,[illegible],[illegible]74	+ 3 [illegible],[illegible]02	0 78
Cotton twist and yarn	31,04,381	30,96,770	10,73,[illegible]35	— 10,[illegible],[illegible]35	0-65
Fibres for brushes and basket	13,35,[illegible]42	10 [illegible],[illegible]87	12,[illegible],[illegible]7[illegible]	+ 1 [illegible],[illegible]86	0-64
Provisions and oilmen's stores	8,73,338	13,21 [illegible]70	12,30,[illegible]41	+ 1,07,[illegible]69	0 61
Sugar	9,59,[illegible]28	62,[illegible],[illegible]04	12,09,[illegible]58	— 50,[illegible]0[illegible]43	0-49
Building and engineering materials	8,19,[illegible]69	9,14,[illegible]87	11,[illegible],[illegible]87	+ 1,[illegible],[illegible]70	0-47
Wool, raw and manufactures	8,14,[illegible]79	7,14,[illegible]06	8,79,[illegible]75	+ 1,[illegible],[illegible]69	0 26
Misc	8,16,[illegible]26	8 [illegible],[illegible]61	6,[illegible],[illegible]21	— 1,[illegible],[illegible]40	0-28
Wood and timber	25,24,[illegible]05	6,[illegible],[illegible]72	6,71,[illegible]97	+ [illegible],[illegible]27	0-24
Silk, raw and manufactures	3,[illegible],[illegible]11	3,[illegible],[illegible]23	[illegible],[illegible]61	+ [illegible]2 [illegible]39	0 17
Matting and coir	1,24,[illegible]89	1,[illegible],[illegible]40	1,[illegible],[illegible]67	— 2,[illegible],[illegible]23	0 11
Jute, raw and manufactures	77,[illegible],[illegible]47	2 79,[illegible]60	2,[illegible],[illegible]27	— 17 [illegible]61	0 10
Hemp, raw and manufactures	9,44,[illegible]03	3,[illegible],[illegible]02	2,[illegible],[illegible]90	— 1,[illegible],[illegible]12	0 09
Horns and horncuttings	2,47,[illegible]05	2,11,784	1,[illegible],[illegible]48	— [illegible]6 [illegible]36	0 08
Other articles	19,28,807	21,45,[illegible]08	16,17,[illegible]90	— 5,27,[illegible]12	0-59
Total, Merchandise ..	26,70,31,313	22,66,36,985	24,39,[illegible],406	+2,39,17,[illegible]40	100 00

I. FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.

The total value under this head expanded from Rs. 557·86 lakhs to Rs. 600·33 lakhs.

33. Coffee.—Although unseasonable rains had led to an unusually poor crop, exports this year were not greatly affected by this factor as there was a considerable balance of last year's good crop available for export. Exports increased slightly from 216,922 to 219,153 cwt. in quantity while the value declined from Rupees 183·44 lakhs to Rs. 129·86 lakhs. The average declared value fell from Rs. 61·3 to Rs. 59·4 per cwt as a low rate was prevailing till the new crop came in sight in January; since then the price has been gradually advancing. France nearly doubled her demands to 79,857 cwt. while the United Kingdom reduced her requirements by 14 per cent to 85,215 cwt. The shares of Belgium, Australia, Norway and Italy increased from 2,955, 8,928, 1,785 and 400 cwt. to 10,986, 10,495, 5,177 and 2,381 cwt., while the shares of Persian Gulf ports declined from 42,980 to 10,888 cwt.

34. Fruits and vegetables.—The total value rose from Rs. 43·80 lakhs to Rs. 45·36 lakhs. Of fresh vegetables, *onions* shipped to Ceylon and the Straits Settlements amounted to Rs. 29·92 lakhs, and others mostly *potatoes* to Ceylon at Rs. 4·83 lakhs. The value of dried and preserved fruits consisting mostly of *tamarind* to Ceylon, the Straits Settlements and the Persian Gulf ports amounted to Rs. 9·90 lakhs.

Foreign Exports.

35. Grain and pulse—

Grain and pulse.	1913-14.		1920-21.		1921-22.		Increase or decrease in 1921-22 compared with 1920-21.	
	Tons	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.
Rice in the husk—To Ceylon	10,388	7·37	34	0·04	lb. 30 ..		— 34	— 0·04
Rice not in the husk—To Ceylon	133,994	226·84	8,062	11·67	63,830	165·67	+ 55,767	+ 93·90
,, Straits Settlements.	2,555	2·54	84	0·05	85	0·11	+ 23	+ 0·03
,, Mauritius and Dependencies.	13,665	17·08	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, Reunion ..	4,735	6·03	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, other countries.	1,562	2·48	Cwt. 13	..	93	0·03	+ 41	+ 0·03
Total ..	154,944	256·48	8,039	11·76	63,837	165·76	+ 55,801	+ 94·01
Total, Rice ..	165,332	263·85	8,073	11·79	63,937	165·76	+ 55,847	+ 93·97
Pulse	3,007	3·00	42	0·07	58	0·16	+ 16	+ 0·09
Jowar and bajra ..	59	0·05	20	0·03	Cwt. 3	..	— 20	— 0·03
Other grains	6	0·01	6,315	9·85	4,744	6·56	— 1,571	— 3·29
Total, Grain and pulse	168,404	266·91	14,447	21·84	67,739	172·31	+ 53,292	+ 90·47

The prohibition of the export of rice and pulse, which was imposed in 1918–19, continued in force throughout the year, the restriction on rice having been removed with effect from 1st April 1922. The increase under *rice* was due to the permission granted by the Government of India for the shipment of 55,000 tons to Ceylon during the year under review. The decrease under other grains was the result of smaller shipments of *ragi* to Ceylon

36. Spices—

Spices.	1913-14.		1920-21.		1921-22.		Increase or decrease in 1921-22 compared with 1920-21.	
	Cwt.	Rupees Lakhs.	Cwt.	Rupees Lakhs.	Cwt.	Rupees Lakhs.	Cwt.	Rupees Lakhs.
Pepper	107,790	36·83	26,166	8·83	86,122	34·92	+ 59,956	+ 15·99
Chillies	93,813	13·65	30,720	10·92	43,253	15·80	+ 12,533	+ 4·88
Ginger	41,774	9·43	13,176	2·62	31,915	8·30	+ 18,737	+ 4·68
Cardamoms	972	2·80	1,379	3·91	603	1·43	— 767	— 1·48
Other sorts	1,492	0·79	864	0·34	41	0·02	— 823	— 0·32
Total ..	246,001	63·19	72,347	25·32	171,134	48·82	+ 98,787	+ 23·50

Exports of *spices* rose by 138 per cent in quantity and 90 per cent in value. Shipments of *pepper* more than trebled in quantity and doubled in value. The pepper crop was exceptionally small and the price was low. But there was a revival of demands, when tonnage was largely available, from the United States and Italy which took to the value of Rs. 15·11 and 5·09 lakhs as against Rs. 2·71 and 0·67 lakhs. Germany improved her demand by Rs. 1·60 lakhs. The increase under *chillies* was due to larger shipments to Ceylon. Larger demands from the United Kingdom and the United States increased the value of shipments of *ginger* from Rs. 3·54 lakhs to Rs. 9·20 lakhs. The poor crop and proportionately higher prices reduced the trade in *cardamoms* by about 50 per cent.

37. Sugar.—The exports of *refined sugar* declined from 820 tons valued at Rs. 7·14 lakhs to 55 tons valued at Rs 0·25 lakh as larger supplies of cheap Java sugar were available for consumption in Ceylon. Exports of *unrefined sugar*, which accounted for 98 per cent of the total exports, amounted to 4,011 tons valued at Rs. 11·29 lakhs as against 16,489 tons valued at Rs. 55·03 lakhs. Of the total quantity exported, 2,237 tons were cane jaggery, 1,572 tons palmyra jaggery and 202 tons brown sugar. The area under sugarcane increased by 17 per cent above last year's area under the stimulus of the high prices ruling at planting time and the estimated yield (316,000 tons) was 16 per cent above that of last year. Practically the whole of the crop went into local consumption, very little being exported. Shipments to the United Kingdom and Ceylon declined from Rs. 34·12 and 18·80 lakhs to Rs. 4·02 and 6·56 lakhs. The average declared value of unrefined sugar declined from Rs. 333 to Rs. 281 per ton.

38. Tea.—The accumulation of stocks in the London market adversely affected the demand for tea, and at the beginning of the year tea—more particularly the common grades—was fetching comparatively low prices. Consequently finer plucking was

Foreign Exports.

restricted to and production was further curtailed through the acute labour difficulties which the industry had to contend with. Hence the total exports declined from 30·64 million lb. to 27·23 million lb. or by 11 per cent in quantity and from Rs. 204 83 lakhs to Rs. 179·05 lakhs or by 13 per cent in value. Shipments to the United Kingdom receded from Rs. 182·22 lakhs to Rs. 152·04 lakhs, while those to Ceylon, which is a distributing centre to foreign markets, went up from Rs. 22·42 lakhs to Rs. 25·78 lakhs.

39. Minor items.—Exports of *fish* improved from Rs. 37·32 lakhs to Rupees 41·57 lakhs and consisted mainly of dry fish despatched to Ceylon. *Tobacco* exports improved from 3·23 million lb. valued at Rs. 14·9 lakhs to 4·79 million lb. valued at Rs. 18·49 lakhs. The trade was mostly in *leaf tobacco* of which the Straits Settlements, the United Kingdom and the Federated Malay States took respectively Rs. 5·53, 5·27 and 5·02 lakhs' worth. Shipments of *cigars* improved from 75,540 lb. to 94,905 lb. owing to larger demands from Ceylon and the Straits Settlements, but the increased taxation in the United Kingdom had the effect of reducing the imports from 8,313 lb. to 5,662 lb.

II. RAW MATERIALS AND PRODUCE AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.

The total value of exports under this head increased from Rs. 793 lakhs to Rs. 992·19 lakhs or by 24 per cent.

40. Hides and skins, raw.—As usual, the share of this Presidency in the export of *raw hides* has been trifling; the total exports amounted to only 94 tons valued at Rs. 0·29 lakh. Exports of *raw skins* went up from 1,776 tons to 3,029 tons or by 70 per cent in weight and from Rs. 48·05 lakhs to Rs. 63·43 lakhs or by 32 per cent in value. Shipments of *goat skins* amounted to 2,897 tons valued at Rs. 62·37 lakhs and those of *sheep skins* to 132 tons valued at Rs. 1·09 lakhs. During 1920–21 demand and prices for raw goat skins had slumped heavily, and prices did not improve during 1921–22. Exchange however moved in favour of shippers. The outlook brightened to a certain extent towards the latter part of the year and encouraged exporters to send forward larger quantities on consignment account. Shipments to the United States increased from Rs. 14·90 lakhs to Rs 27·92 lakhs and those to Australia, Netherlands, France and Germany from Rs. 9·10, 3·16, 2·66 and 0·25 lakhs to Rs. 10·78, 8·58, 4·93 and 2·17 lakhs. The value of shipments to the United Kingdom showed a falling off from Rs 9·78 lakhs to Rs. 7·52 lakhs but the weight shipped showed an increase. The decrease in the shipments of sheep skins occurred under those destined to the United States and the United Kingdom, the buyers there having found these goods unsuitable for their requirements. The average price of goat skins fell from Re. 1–6 to 15 annas per lb. and that of sheep skins from 11 annas to 8 annas.

41. Oils.—The total value of exports under this head receded from Rs. 80·06 lakhs to Rs. 40·67 lakhs. *Animal oils* (principally fish oil) amounted to 13,788 gallons valued at Rs 0·12 lakh. Under essential oils, export of *lemon grass oil* from South Malabar showed a further expansion from 39,080 gallons to 43,737 gallons while the value declined from Rs. 16 04 lakhs to Rs. 9·18 lakhs as the average declared value fell from Rs. 41 to Rs 21 per gallon. Of the total quantity shipped, the United States took 13,201 gallons, France 12,316, the United Kingdom 6,566, Germany 5,504 and Japan 5,020 gallons. Shipments of *sandalwood oil* from the Mysore factories improved from 577 gallons to 1,391 gallons, special outlets having been found in Japan, the United States and the Straits Settlements Under vegetable oils, exports of *co-conut oil*, representing 65 per cent of all oils, amounted to 955,555 gallons valued at Rs. 25·58 lakhs as compared with 1,794,642 gallons valued at Rs. 69·19 lakhs, a decline of 46 per cent in quantity and 67 per cent in value. The average declared value fell from Rs. 3–6 to Rs. 2–11 per gallon The accumulation of large stocks of oils and fats of all descriptions in the United Kingdom and the Continent reduced the foreign exports, but, on the other hand, the demand from other Presidencies was very strong, Bengal importing Rs. 57 lakhs, or Rs. 27 lakhs more than in the previous year. Shipments to the United Kingdom declined from Rs. 2··89 lakhs to Rs. 16·83 lakhs and those to Belgium and Netherlands from Rs. 12 and 7·44 lakhs to Rs. 2·03 and 1·66 lakhs There were no shipments to Norway which, in the previous year, took to the value of Rs. 8 64 lakhs. The trade with the United States in this article slightly increased from Rs. 1·37 lakhs to Rs 3·55 lakhs. Shipments of *groundnut oil* declined from 52,851 gallons to 24,738 gallons while those of *castor oil* increased from 28,050 gallons to 60,318 gallons, the United Kingdom being the chief consumer.

42. Raw rubber.—Shipments of *raw rubber* amounted to 60,635 cwt. valued at Rs. 52·92 lakhs as against 87,541 cwt. valued at Rs. 118·99 lakhs, a decrease of 31 per cent in volume and 55 per cent in value. The average declared value fell from Rs. 1–8 to 13 annas per lb The world-wide slump in prices and the existence of large unsold stocks led to the more or less general adoption of the policy of restricting tapping which was advocated by the Rubber Growers' Association. The shares of the United Kingdom, Ceylon and the United States in the total quantity exported were 32,071, 19,461 and 8,101 cwt., respectively, as against 61,315, 14,283 and 11,923 cwt. in the previous year. **Foreign Exports.**

43. Seeds—

Seeds.	1913-14.		1920-21.		1921-22.		Increase (+) or decrease (–) in 1921-22 compared with 1920-21.	
	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons	Rupees Lakhs.
Groundnuts—								
To France	177,835	308·88	53,880	88 38	128,120	356·17	+ 106,470	+ 266·01
,, Belgium	6,733	10·06	10,133	46·47	19,373	65·93	+ 1,239	+ 7 46
,, Germany	2,856	5 13	7,002	4·10	17,457	45 46	+ 10,455	+ 41·36
,, Italy	1,000*	4 88	11,207	31 23	16 213	41 17	+ 5,106	+ 10 24
,, United Kingdom.	16	0 02	15,883	27·64	5,781	16 38	— 9,821	— 24 26
,, Netherlands ..	..	..	400	0·84	8,549	14·60	+ 8,149	+ 13 76
,, Spain	..	..	1,465	4·07	3,708	6 47	+ 2,293	+ 2·40
,, Egypt	2 078	3 39	..	..	1,846	3·88	+ 1,046	+ 3·88
,, Austria	7,441	12·24	1,870	7 14	809	2·24	— 1,076	— 4 90
,, other countries ..	356	0·45	1,564	4·01	570	0·78	— 1,008	— 4·18
Total ..	197,319	343·49	86,166	231 80	208,921	549·56	+ 122,761	+ 317·76
Castor—								
To United States ..	2,150	3·01	200	0·49	3,227	10·76	+ 3,027	+ 10·27
,, United Kingdom.	3,580	5 07	Cwt. 1	...	.	..	Cwt. 1	..
,, other countries ..	3,695	5 26	..	..	50	0·11	+ 50	+ 0·11
Total ..	9,425	13 33	200	0·49	3,277	10·87	+ 3,077	+ 10 38
Copra or coconut kernal—								
To United Kingdom.	318	1·38	462	2·02	785	2·58	+ 323	+ 0 76
,, Netherlands ..	837	3 17	870	2·65	915	3·75	+ 449	— 1·06
,, Belgium	8,018	20·72	650	2 05	500	2 19	— 50	.. 0·86
,, Italy	..	..	240	1·12	300	1 08	+ 100	.. 0 04
,, Germany	23,883	98·55	.	.	126	0 45	+ 126	+ 0 45
,, France	8,411	13 72	200	1·24	100	0·36	— 100	— 0·88
,, Russia	3,092	14·71	..	.	..	..	..	..
,, Norway	.	.	638	3·13	..	..	— 638	— 3·13
,, other countries ..	802	1·31	3	0 01	3	0·01	— 2	..
Total ..	39,656	153 46	2,582	13·54	2,727	10·39	+ 130	— 3·75
Sesamum (Gingelly or Till)—								
To Netherlands ..	.	.	.	..	851	2·95	+ 992	+ 2·95
,, Austria	531	1·59	..	.	306	1 31	+ 306	+ 1·31
,, Ceylon	1,030	2 14	203	0·55	328	0·69	+ 124	+ 0·30
,, France	703	1·51	..	.	200	0·82	+ 200	+ 0·82
,, other countries ..	557	1·09	18	0·06	286	0 95	+ 297	+ 0 89
Total ..	3,271	6·33	221	0·58	2,054	7·75	+ 1,843	+ 7·10
Essential oil-seeds ..	2,762	5·33	1,506	3·54	1,728	4·47	+ 222	+ 0·93
Cotton—								
To Ceylon	2,018	1·82	503	1 89	773	0·81	+ 180	+ 0·12
,, United Kingdom.	2,105	1·87	25	0 05	..	..	— 25	— 0 05
,, other countries ..	72	0·04	149	0·72	33	0·04	— 116	— 0 31
Total ..	4,195	3·72	778	2·66	806	0 85	+ 31	— 0·11
Other seeds	3,891	4 34	418	0·89	102	0·21	— 316	— 0·38
Total of seeds ..	259,943	543·60	91,868	253·96	219,806	601·04	+ 127,768	+ 252·59

Owing to the abundance of available tonnage there was a revival in the export trade in *seeds* which expanded by 139 per cent in volume and 132 per cent in value, but the quantity was still 15 per cent below that of the pre-war year 1913–14.

Groundnuts.—About 95 per cent of the total trade in seeds consisted of *groundnuts*, which also made up over 22 per cent of the total exports from the Presidency. Under the influence of a plentiful supply of freight and favourable exchange, exports were more than trebled and surpassed the pre-war dimensions. No less than 208,927 tons valued at Rs. 549·56 lakhs were exported and this volume forms a cheerful contrast with the 86,166 tons in the previous year. The drop in price and want of rain at sowing time had caused a reduction of 11 per cent in the area under groundnuts and the estimated yield (641,000 tons) showed a 13 per cent decrease. Prices were very irregular and fluctuated rapidly. The local price, which ruled low at the beginning of the year at Rs. 39 per F. candy f.o.b., rose to Rs. 83 in

Foreign Exports.

August, but fell back to Rs. 50 at the end of October. It recovered and closed at Rs. 68. The freight rates from Madras to Marseilles which were 20*s.* per ton of 20 cwt. in the middle of April rose to 50*s.* in September. In December, outside competition forced rates down to 27*s.* 6*d.*, and a further cut of 7*s.* 6*d.* was made by the Hansa Line in January. Closing rates were about 30*s.*

France which is the chief customer took two-thirds of the total, a great improvement on her previous year's trade. The appropriations of the other countries were Belgium 9 per cent, Italy and Germany each 8 per cent against 21, 13 and 2 per cent. The quota of the United Kingdom was very much smaller, shrinking from 18 per cent to 3 per cent. Direct shipments to Germany and other countries were partly responsible for this shrinkage but labour troubles, coal strike and fluctuations in prices all tended to reduce demand.

Exports coastwise amounted to 7,661 tons as against 7,242 in 1920–21. The total quantity, both foreign and coasting, shipped at the port of Madras was 120,171 tons as compared with 49,525 tons in the previous year. The following statement shows the total shipments of groundnuts from the principal ports of the Presidency:—

Groundnuts.	1913–14.		1920–21.		1921–22.		Percentage of increase or decrease in quantity in 1921–22 compared with 1920–21.
	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons	Rupees Lakhs.	
Madras	72,853	128·90	49,726	134·49	120,171	311·78	+ 141·65
Cuddalore	49,185	89·06	82,158	63·99	83,784	248·09	+ 228·06
Porto Novo . .	25,830	12·48	5,811	14·16	10,064	42·71	+ 299·86
Negapatam . ..	26,388	61·96	13,146	30·64	6,548	16·32	— 49·89
Vizagapatam ..	11,093	19·61	2,228	6·04	6,247	11·61	+ 85·09
Bimlipatam	1,697	3·15	..	..	2,724	7·48	..
Other ports .	4,981	9·47	1,320	4·26	930	2·14	+ 29·81
Total ..	192,797	342·19	93,490	250·61	220,968	625·79	+ 831·87

Exports from Pondicherry improved from 12,615 tons to 18,546 tons.

Castor seed,—The season's crop increased by 10 per cent and consequently exports increased by 3,077 tons in quantity and Rs. 10·38 lakhs in value, the United States being the chief consumer.

Copra or coconut kernel.—The quantity (2,762 tons) showed only a small variation from last year's figure. Exports continued small on account of the large demand of the local mills.

Sesamum (*til or jinjili*).—This seed was in good demand on the Continent and the exports approached the pre-war figures.

Essential seeds.—The increase under essential seeds was due to larger shipments of *coriander seeds* to Ceylon and the Straits Settlements.

44. Textile materials—

Cotton, raw.	1913–14.		1920–21.		1921–22.		Increase or decrease in 1921–22 compared with 1920–21.	
	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons.	Rupees Lakhs.	Tons	Rupees Lakhs.
To Japan ..	16,882	126·79	3,069	51·67	10,713	160 16	+ 7,650	+ 47·87
„ China (exclusive of Hongkong, etc.).	253	1·56	1,079	11·03	2,852	26·37	+ 1,534	+ 14·44
„ Belgium	7,092	57 17	3,961	43·93	5,047	32·79	— 1,914	— 20·14
„ Germany	2,887	22 45	1,791	21 21	813	13·62	— 978	— 13·19
„ Italy	2,671	18·49	2,708	30·64	882	7·35	— 2,063	— 23·21
„ United Kingdom ..	5,649	46 17	3,729	37·66	685	5·30	— 2,194	— 31·86
„ France	1,371	9 84	482	4·84	187	2·13	— 295	— 2·69
„ Spain	468	3·82	205	3·16	111	1·19	— 97	— 1·97
„ Ceylon	122	0 75	670	7·08	76	0 84	— 594	— 6·24
„ Austria	..	..	280	2·66	..	..	— 280	— 2·66
„ Netherlands	..	..	178	2·44	..	..	— 178	— 2·14
„ Other countries ..	2,975	22 62	181	2·73	39	0·13	— 142	— 2·61
Total ..	39,364	308·96	17,636	226 27	21,807	197·72	+ 178	— 28·55

The area under cotton in 1920-21 had been reduced by 5 per cent below that of the previous year and the yield, which was available for export only in the year under review, had amounted to 356,000 bales, a shrinkage of 13 per cent. In spite of this, the quantity exported this year was slightly in excess of the previous year's figure, though a fall in prices had brought the value down by 17 per cent. The most noticeable feature was the recovery in the demand from Madras' chief customer Japan, whose trade in the previous year had sadly diminished. After the absorption of the stocks which had been imported at high prices and with the clearing of the financial crisis, exports began to resume their normal proportions. Exports to China also expanded but there was a great falling off in the trade with Europe. The year had probably been one of the worst 12 months ever experienced in the cotton industry in England through the depression of values and the limited demand. The spot price of middling American cotton at Liverpool which was 9·8*d* at the beginning of April 1921, stayed about that level till the middle of August and then rising, reached to 15·5*d* at the beginning of October. It then began to decline, the closing price of the year being 10·8*d*. The local price fob. for cotton (Westerns), per candy of 500 lb. was Rs. 205 in April 1921 and Rs. 282 in March 1922. An analysis of the quantities of the different varieties of cotton exported shows that Tinnevelly, as usual, claimed the largest share (75 per cent), whilst Northerns and Westerns shipped at the Madras port amounted to 20 per cent. Shipments from Cocanada amounted to 5 per cent. The area and outturn of cotton during the year 1921-22, the exportable surplus of which will be available for shipment during the current official year, are given below, the area showing a decrease of 14 per cent and the outturn an increase of 2 per cent as compared with those of 1920-21.

Foreign Exports.

	Acres.	Bales
Tinnevellys, Salems and Cambodias ..	859,000	252,000
Northerns and Westerns	752,000	78,000
Cocanadas	187,000	33,000
Others	26,000	3,000

Hemp, raw.—Exports declined from 653 tons to 448 tons and the value from Rs. 3·32 lakhs to Rs. 1·91 lakhs, the United Kingdom's takings being more than half the total shipments.

Jute, raw.—Exports of Bimlipatam jute improved from 744 tons to 912 tons but the value remained the same, viz., Rs. 2·61 lakhs.

45 Minor items—

Fibre for brushes and brooms—consisting mainly of palmyra fibre shipped from Cocanada, Tuticorin and Cochin was valued at Rs. 12·96 lakhs as against Rs. 10·85 lakhs, the chief consumers being Germany (Rs. 3·25 lakhs), Belgium (Rs. 3·13 lakhs), the United Kingdom (Rs. 2·23 lakhs), the United States (Rs. 1·10 lakhs), and Japan (Rs. 1·08 lakhs).

Exports of *manures* went back from Rs. 25·65 lakhs to Rs. 20·49 lakhs of which Ceylon's share was Rs. 15·03 lakhs. Shipments of *oil cake* amounted to Rs. 2·17 lakhs, *bone-meal* to Rs. 5·85 lakhs, *fish manure* to Rs. 6·52 lakhs, *fish guano* to Rs. 5·04 lakhs and other sorts to Rs. 0·89 lakh. The smaller demand for manures was due to depression in the tea and rubber plantations.

The quantity of *mica* exported (most of which went to the United Kingdom) declined from 367 tons to 254 tons and the value from Rs. 8·55 lakhs to Rs. 6·90 lakhs.

The total value of trade in *wood and timber* rose from Rs. 5·56 lakhs to Rs. 6·38 lakhs as a result of larger shipments of *sandalwood* which rose in value from Rs. 2·41 lakhs to Rs. 3·96 lakhs, the chief consumer being Germany.

III. ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED

The total value under this head increased from Rs. 753·46 lakhs to Rs. 755·30 lakhs.

46. **Chemicals, drugs and medicines.**—The value of the exports under this head declined from Rs. 29·28 lakhs to Rs. 28·42 lakhs. Despatches of *cinchona bark* increased from 323,172 lb. to 362,033 lb. in quantity but the value fell from Rs. 1·92 lakhs to Rs. 1·56 lakhs, the United Kingdom being the sole consumer. Consignments of *Nux vomica* declined from 2,788 tons valued at Rs. 14·14 lakhs to 2,010 tons valued at Rs. 11·12 lakhs, in consequence of smaller demands from the United Kingdom and the United States. Exports of *senna*, declined from Rs. 11·94 lakhs to Rs. 9·53 lakhs as a result of smaller takings by the United States from Rs. 8·27 lakhs to Rs. 3·82 lakhs, owing to heavy stocks there, but shipments to the United Kingdom, Germany and France showed improvements.

Foreign Exports.

47. Coir yarn and matting.—Exports of *coir yarn and matting* amounted to Rs. 90·15 lakhs in value as against Rs 96·53 lakhs. Shipments to the United Kingdom, Belgium and the United States declined by Rs 7·41, 6·25, and 5·41 lakhs, while those to Germany, Australia, Netherlands and Italy improved by Rs. 3·88, 2·18, 1·87 and 1·50 lakhs. The decrease in the case of the United Kingdom was due to the resumption of direct trade to the continental countries instead of through the United Kingdom.

48. Dyes and colours.—The total value of exports of *dyeing and tanning substances* was almost the same, viz., Rs. 19·50 lakhs Exports of *indigo* amounted to 253 tons valued at Rs. 15·13 lakhs as against 2·4 tons valued at Rs. 14·73 lakhs. Shipments to Egypt, improved from Rs. 4·50 lakhs to Rs 6·82 lakhs while those to Japan and the United Kingdom declined from Rs. 8·76 and 1·32 lakhs to Rs. 6·45 and 0·9 lakhs. The increasing competition of synthetic dyes accounted for the gradual decline in exports. Exports of *myrabolans* declined from Rs. 0·27 lakh to Rs. 0·21 lakh and those of *turmeric* from Rs. 3·64 lakhs to Rs. 3·16 lakhs as a result of smaller supplies to France and the United States.

49. Hides and skins, tanned or dressed.—*Tanned hides and skins* had to yield pride of place as the most important export trade in the Presidency to groundnuts, for the trade underwent very little revival. Though the volume expanded from 5 626 tons to 7,966 tons, yet the value increased in a much smaller ratio from Rs. 266·97 lakhs to Rs. 298 13 lakhs. The position in the London market was still prejudiced by the large unsold stocks of tanned hides. The stagnation in demand which had set in last year continued during the early part of the year and values became still weaker. Later on the demand improved though the prices continued at a low level, and the outlook assumed a healthier tone. There was practically no demand from the United States, only 10 tons having gone forward. During the greater part of 1921 tanning operations and the shipping of tanned skins had been stopped in accordance with a resolution of the South Indian Hides and Skins Association. This embargo was withdrawn during the year under review and shipments of tanned hides and skins were resumed. *Exports of tanned hides* increased from 6,258 tons to 6,412 tons or by 36 per cent in weight while the value receded from Rs. 86·33 lakhs to Rs. 84 65 lakhs or by 2 per cent. Almost the whole quantity was sent up to the United Kingdom owing to the fact that practically all Madras shippers commenced to operate as soon as the demand began to revive in London Export of *tanned skins* amounted to 3,524 tons (goat skins 1,007 tons and sheep skins 2,516 tons) valued at Rs. 213·48 lakhs as against 2,563 tons valued at Rs. 130·64 lakhs. Shipments (mostly sheep skins) to Japan increased by Rs 19·91 lakhs, to the United Kingdom by Rs. 7·38 lakhs, to the Straits Settlements (mostly sheep skins probably for Japan) by Rs. 4·77 lakhs, to Netherlands by Rs. 2·11 lakhs and to the United States by Rs. 0·30 lakh. The increase in the Japan's takings is attributable to the development and increased production of cheap fancy leathers. The following table shows in detail the quantity and average declared value per lb. of the different kinds of tanned hides and skins during the past two years and during the year 1913–14.

Tanned hides and skins.	1913–14.			1920–21			1921–22.		
	Tons	Rupees, Lakhs.	Rate per lb.	Tons.	Rupees, Lakhs.	Rate per lb.	Tons.	Rupees, Lakhs.	Rate per lb.
			Rs. a.			Rs. a.			Rs. a.
Hides, tanned or dressed—									
Cow hides	6,415	113 31	0 12	6,778	77·30	1 2	5,734	72·27	0 14
Buffalo hides	703	9 93	0 10	787	9 71	0 13	366	4 75	0 8
Calf skins	340	6 82	0 11	892	11 17	1 12	297	7·28	1 1
Other hides	1	0 03	0 10	1	0 03	1 1	1	0·02	1 3
Total, Hides	7,458	130 08	0 12	8,461	98 33	1 3	6,412	84 65	0 14
Skins, tanned or dressed—									
Goat skins	2,961	121·19	1 15	691	64 85	4 7	1,007	71 32	2 3
Sheep skins	2,218	85·10	1 14	1,677	115 26	3 1	2,516	139 10	2 6
Other skins	..	..	..	Cwt. 1	0 82	2 13	1	0·05	1 10
Total, Skins	5,181	216·29	1 14	2,368	180 93	3 6	3,524	213·16	2 12

50. Oil cakes to the value of Rs. 47 lakhs were exported as against Rs. 43 lakhs Shipments of sesamum cake were valued at Rs. 26 49 lakhs, groundnut cake Rs. 14·37 lakhs, coconut cake Rs. 5·42 lakhs, and castor cake Rs 0·73 lakh. Ceylon took all the sesamum and castor cakes and Rs. 9·58 lakhs' worth of groundnut cake

Belgium took Rs. 5·24 lakhs' worth of coconut cake. The United Kingdom and the Straits Settlements took groundnut cake of the value of Rs. 2·89 and 1·34 lakhs respectively. Foreign Exports.

51. Yarns and textile fabrics.—Exports of *cotton twist and yarn*, consisting mainly of grey counts 11 to 30 amounted to 1,514,614 lb. valued at Rs. 15·75 lakhs as against 1,766,928 lb. valued at Rs. 30·97 lakhs, a decline of 12 per cent in quantity and 50 per cent in value. The value of shipments to China receded from Rs. 27·80 lakhs to Rs 14·17 lakhs and the decrease is attributed to the importation of cheaper Japanese yarn in China.

Exports of *cotton piece-goods* improved from Rs. 30·70 million yards to 33·14 million yards or 8 per cent in yardage and from Rs. 202 15 lakhs to Rs. 222·02 lakhs or 9 per cent in value. Nearly 99 per cent of the piece-goods were *coloured piece-goods* consisting of lungis, saris and Madras cloth which expanded from Rs. 195·65 lakhs to Rs. 218·33 lakhs. Shipments to the Straits Settlements and Ceylon improved from Rs. 13·51 and 46·27 lakhs to Rs. 149·27 and 63·45 lakhs, while those to the Federated Malay States fell from Rs. 4·78 lakhs to Rs. 1·36 lakhs. Despatches of *grey goods* declined from Rs 3 38 lakhs to Rs. 1 lakh and those of *white goods* from Rs. 2·13 lakhs to Rs. 2 13 lakhs. The export trade in *Madras handkerchiefs* made in handlooms around Madras declined from Rs. 24·65 lakhs to Rs. 5·72 lakhs, almost the whole of which went to the United Kingdom. The decrease was the result of complete stagnation of the trade in the English selling markets. The exports of *woollen goods* improved from Rs. 6·82 lakhs to Rs. 8·68 lakhs in consequence of larger despatches of carpets and rugs to the United Kingdom.

IV. MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED.

52. Animals, living.—The value of animals shipped from this Presidency to foreign countries improved slightly from Rs. 26 15 lakhs to Rs. 26·45 lakhs. Exports were divided amongst Ceylon (Rs. 22·13 lakhs), the Straits Settlements (Rs 3·46 lakhs) and the Federated Malay States (Rs. 0·68 lakh). Thirteen horses, 19,582 cattle, 66,304 sheep and goats were exported.

53. Articles exported by post increased from Rs. 63·16 lakhs to Rs. 63·69 lakhs, the shares of Ceylon, the Straits Settlements, the Federated Malay States and Mauritius being Rs. 34·20, 13·92, 4·25 and 2·98 lakhs.

RE-EXPORTS.

54 The total value of *re-exports* amounted to Rs. 27·68 lakhs as against Rs. 37·11 lakhs in 1920-21. The share of Ceylon was Rs. 14 lakhs, the United Kingdom Rs. 7 35 lakhs, the Straits Settlements Rs 2·31 lakhs and the Federated Malay States Rs. 0·84 lakh. Cotton piece-goods sent to Ceylon, the Straits Settlements and the Federated Malay States were valued at Rs. 3·55 lakhs, carriages at Rs. 2·51 lakhs, machinery at Rs 1·75 lakhs, hardware at Rs. 1·14 lakhs, books and printed matter at Rs. 1·10 lakhs and articles by post at Rs. 10·20 lakhs

GOVERNMENT TRANSACTIONS.

55. The total value of *Government stores* imported and exported amounted to Rs 32 44 and Rs. 0·47 lakhs, as compared with Rs. 30·11 and Rs. 0·18 lakhs in the previous year. The increase of Rs. 2·33 lakhs under imports was brought about by larger receipts of telegraph materials (+ Rs. 2·92 lakhs), paper and pasteboard (+ Rs. 2 89 lakhs), while arrivals of chemicals, and drugs and medicines declined by Rs. 2·79 lakhs and Rs. 1·43 lakhs. The small difference under exports calls for no remarks.

TREASURE.

56. *Gold.*—The value of the total imports of gold amounted to Rs 0·36 lakh as against Rs. 13·58 lakhs. Imports of *bar gold* amounted to 520 oz. valued at Rs. 0·33 lakh as against 889 oz. valued at Rs. 0 62 lakh and these came from the Straits Settlements. There were no *sovereigns* or *other coined gold* imported while their receipts during 1920-21 amounted to Rs. 12·91 lakhs. Exports of gold consisting mainly of sovereigns from the Straits Settlements amounted to Rs. 0 37 lakh as compared with Rs. 0·93 lakh in the previous year.

Silver.—Imports of silver consisting of bullion chiefly from the Straits Settlements amounted to Rs. 60,810 as against Rs. 2,315. The value of exports amounted to Rs. 1·12 lakhs, of which Rs. 0 57 lakh represented the value of silver bullion to

Ceylon and the Straits Settlements, and the remainder was the value of Government of India rupees sent to the Straits Settlements and the Federated Malay States.

During the year under review currency notes of the face value of Rs. 70,000 were sent to the Straits Settlements and the Federated Malay States on private account.

57 SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE.

		1913–14.		1920–21.		1921–22.		Increase or decrease in 1921–22 compared with 1920–21.	
		Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.
Entered—									
With cargoes	British	881	1,450,264	782	1,007,940	793	1,151,071	+ 50	+ 144,131
	British Indian	71	3,003	114	13,486	118	12,426	+ 4	— 1,060
	Foreign	149	423,243	48	167,252	83	232,191	+ 35	+ 64,939
	Native Craft	255	15,816	142	11,280	130	10,273	— 12	— 1,007
	Total	1,156	1,941,326	1,086	1,199,948	1,124	1,406,174	+ 38	+ 207,226
In ballast	British	316	129,992	28	26,613	78	27,453	+ 50	+ 3,840
	British Indian	99	11,032	66	6,140	72	9,109	+ 6	+ 2,969
	Foreign	5	14,536			6	7,783	+ 6	+ 7,783
	Native Craft	317	12,332	122	13,267	102	9,109	— 20	— 3,158
	Total	436	170,612	216	46,449	258	53,778	+ 42	+ 7,329
Total, Entered		1,592	2,084,938	1,302	1,246,397	1,382	1,459,952	+ 80	+ 214,555
Cleared—									
With cargoes	British	730	1,563,827	701	997,054	848	1,287,188	+ 147	+ 290,134
	British Indian	150	16,111	169	16,031	167	15,159	— 2	— 872
	Foreign	128	378,497	61	191,573	84	232,240	+ 23	+ 40,667
	Native Craft	457	33,027	231	26,242	200	19,910	— 32	— 6,332
	Total	1,465	2,117,367	1,162	1,172,004	1,299	1,554,537	+ 136	+ 382,533
In ballast	British	121	149,401	21	40,429	38	81,026	+ 18	+ 40,597
	British Indian	17	1,399	14	2,903	27	3,910	+ 9	+ 1,007
	Foreign	3	1,046	4	7,911	6	14,312	+ 1	+ 6,401
	Native Craft	43	2,411	13	4,099	30	2,856	+ 17	— 1,243
	Total	184	152,261	52	54,342	103	101,419	+ 51	+ 46,952
Total, Cleared		1,649	2,270,118	1,214	1,227,471	1,402	1,655,956	+ 188	+ 428,485
Grand Total		2,237	4,357,056	2,476	2,502,868	2,845	3,115,301	+ 369	+ 612,433

The total number of vessels entered and cleared increased from 2,476 to 2,685 or by 8 per cent, and their tonnage from 2·49 million to 3·06 million tons or by 24 per cent. The large apparent discrepancy between entries and clearances is due to the fact that many more vessels clear direct to a foreign port than enter direct from a foreign port. Ships arriving at Madras ports after having already touched at a British Indian port are registered as being in the coasting and not the foreign trade. The average tonnage per vessel advanced from 994 to 1,140, a figure still below the average tonnage in 1913–14, viz., 1,329. Excluding the ferry steamers plying between Dhanushkodi and Talaimanar the average tonnage of British vessels entering and clearing was 2,736, and that of foreign 3,514. British vessels accounted for 84 per cent of the whole tonnage and British Indian and Native Craft 2 per cent. The total tonnage of foreign vessels improved from 12 to 14 per cent.

Of 122 foreign vessels (entries and clearances combined), 30 were Dutch, 22 German, 20 Italian, 14 American, 10 Japanese, 9 Swedish, 8 Norwegian, 2 Greek and one French. The number of Native Craft engaged in the foreign trade declined from 570 to 480 and their tonnage from 53,978 to 41,536.

Freights.—The general slump in trade all over the world caused the supply of tonnage to be in excess of the demand and led to laying up of a large number of vessels. The downward trend of freights continued and competition came into keen play. Shippers of groundnuts benefited most from this cutting of rates, for shipment of this crop was most keenly competed for. Freights opened at 50*s.* for Marseilles rising to 55–60*s.* in September-October as there was a shortage of space at the time. They fell back to 27*s.* 6*d.* in December under the competition of the Holland, British India and Holt Lines, which sought cargo on this coast on account of the absence of freight from the Far East, and a further cut in rates was made by the Hansa Line in January which booked 20,000 tons at 20*s.* Rates closed at about 30*s.*, but a trifle weak on account of the number of tramp steamers that had been chartered. Rates for hides and skins remained at 90*s.* until early in January of this year when they were reduced to 65*s.*

58. DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN TRADE BY COUNTRIES.

Countries.	Imports			Exports.			Total of imports and exports.			Percentage which the total of each country bears to the whole.	
	1913-14	1920-21	1921-22	1913-14	1920-21	1921-22	1920-21	1921-22	Increase or decrease (—) in 1921-22.	1920-21	1921-22.
	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.		
British Empire—											
United Kingdom ..	1,114·06	1,658 17	1,208 32	863·08	838·77	813 97	2,497·94	2,012·29	— 485 65	51 82	48·18
Ceylon	64 17	107·42	66·54	481·62	376·77	459·42	484·19	553 96	+ 69 77	10 22	12 14
Straits Settlements.	69 09	164·71	78 08	126·36	210 56	226·—	374·25	302·91	— 71·33	8 87	7·40
Federated Malay States	0·12	0 45	0 47	14 39	18 56	24 61	28 95	14 68	— 4 10	3 40	3 39
Victoria	0·65	72 83	3 08	4 16	0 83	20 —	19 81	15 03	— 4 78	0·39	1·39
Egypt	0·48	0·09	0 11	0·92	0 58	23 64	0 71	12·05	+ 0·93	0·14	0·28
New South Wales ..	0 87	0 75	1 37	2·09	11·85	10 41	12 27	11 90	— 0·29	0·26	2 28
Canada	.	12 66	0·69	84 2—	0·57	2·1	13·22	11 81	— 1·4	0·28	2 28
Mesopotamia	*	*	7 09	*	*	3 10	*	10 21	+ 10 21	*	0 87
Natal	1·27	0·48	0 62	3·76	1·48	0 72	1 85	0·81	+ 7·66	0·01	0 21
Fabrete Islands ..	.	..	..	0·44	12·7	5 66	13 72	5·66	— 7·76	0·29	3 13
Mauritius and Dependencies.	0·47	0·02	0·02	21 03	8 18	4 —	8 21	4·60	— 3·61	0·17	0 10
Queensland	..	0·48	0·13	2 84	0·84	0 72	0 58	0·85	+ 1·33	.	0·06
South Australia ..	0 10	0·10	0 10	0 56	0 87	0 12	1·03	2·23	+ 1 20	..	0·06
New Zealand	0 03	0 09	0·13	1·33	1 58	2 00	1 82	2·32	+ 0·4—	..	0 06
Hongkong	1·16	0·87	1·04	2·28	0 41	0 24	3·28	1 21	— 1 24	0·09	0·04
Western Australia ..	10 78	0 49	0·13	0 46	0·49	0 58	0 89	1·11	— 0 78	0·14	0 07
Other British Possessions	0 28	0 31	1·07	3 07	1·56	1 22	1 56	2·29	+ 1·31	0 12	0 08
Total, British Empire ..	1,366·08	1,868·58	1,301·64	1,562·52	1,507 14	1,471 50	3,376·79	2,973·14	— 398·65	71·31	65·32
Foreign countries—											
Europe—											
France	49·16	31·37	70·16	428·77	151 08	429·14	208·37	442·80	+ 234·43	4·34	9·73
Belgium	64 44	58 51	68 52	116·82	357·07	108 68	156 48	168 60	— 88 88	4 1	3·68
Germany	82·52	31·62	46·30	247·13	66·85	93·07	98 97	139 14	+ 61 95	1·32	0·06
Netherlands ..	6·94	27·17	10·62	24·70	30·72	51·49	57 87	72 01	+ 14 14	1·12	1·58
Italy	2·29	2·96	6 88	47 73	68 61	62 29	71·03	69·85	— 3 38	1·92	1·47
Sweden	13 80	19 07	13·80	0·74	0·69	1·1	20·36	14 99	— 5·76	0·42	0·38
Spain	0·29	0·38	0·27	6·81	7 22	10·93	7·68	71·27	+ 3·59	0·18	0·16
Norway	7·81	19 21	2·75	0 83	10 36	6·05	29 18	3 84	— 25 34	0 79	0·13
Switzerland	2·71	10·13	0 48	..	8 02	0 3—	15 71	8 78	— 6 93	0 28	0·15
Austria †	27 20	9·85	1 12	49·04	18 76	8 —	28·25	4 98	— 0 27	0 39	0·11
Denmark	..	2·87	1·01	.	8 21	1·5—	5·90	2·97	— 0 5—	0 16	0·05
Russia	2·07	4·16	..	15 72	..	..	4 16	.	— 4 16	0·05	..
Other countries ..	0·23	0·05	0·20	3·77	1·04	1·—	1 09	1·25	— 0·24	0 23	0 03
Total, Europe ..	257·01	324·27	709 05	930 07	485 09	788·22	659 36	936·17	+ 240·81	74 81	28·56
Asia—											
Japan	13·07	55·32	58 27	129·82	69·79	107·1—	183·12	165 37	+ 39·15	3 84	4·28
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	5·03	35·61	31 01	31·50	41·05	47 9—	76·66	72 28	— 2·38	1·36	1·89
Java	44·48	41 83	45·44	2·65	2 50	4·20	48 31	46·54	— 0·07	1·03	1·23
Arabia (excluding Aden).	0·73	0·73	0·21	5·87	12·3—	3 08	14·06	5·78	— 0·23	0 3—	0·15
Siam	0·13	4·81	0·14	0·78	0·03	2·0—	5·34	4 37	+ 3·97	0 11	0·10
Turkey (Asiatic) ..	1·23	5 72	.	4 02	19·74	..	25·43	..	— 22 53	0 67	..
Other countries ..	0·31	0·82	1·44	4·35	0 15	3·81	0·47	4 58	+ 1·50	0·07	0·11
Total, Asia ..	25·01	139·12	132·01	189·19	171·07	165·8—	312 09	326·32	+ 4·27	8·3.	7·17
Africa—											
Portuguese East Africa.	..	..	19·10	..	..	0·47	..	19 57	+ 18 57	..	0·43
Reunion	0·33	..	..	4·15	..	..					
Other countries ..	0·31	..	..	0·40	0·31	0·01	0·67	0·07	— 0·60	0 01	..
Total, Africa ..	0·64	..	19 10	4·55	0·31	0·48	0·31	19·66	+ 18 37	0·01	0·43
America—											
United States ..	45·74	183·82	181·84	73·48	82·69	765 14	846·21	296·18	— 50·05	7 31	6·50
Other countries ..	..	..	..	..	0 35	0 01	0·35	0·01	— 0·34	0·01	..
Total, America ..	45·74	183·82	181 84	73 48	83 05	765·15	846 57	296 19	— 50·39	7 32	6·50
Total, Foreign countries.	368 40	628·21	462·80	1,199·41	739·32	1,003·74	1,368·33	1,578·36	+ 210·03	28 68	34·68
Grand Total ..	1,734 48	2,496·85	2,067·34	2,760·93	2,237 46	2,477·20	4,744·12	3,554·44	— 179·68	100·00	100·00

* Merged in the figures of Arabia Turkey

† Figures for 1913-14 and 1920-21 represent those for Austria-Hungary.

The British Empire.—Trade with the *British Empire* declined by 12 per cent, from Rs. 3,375·79 lakhs to Rs 2,976·14 lakhs, and her share of the aggregate trade of the Presidency fell by 6 per cent to 65 per cent which approximates to the pre-war level. The value of the imports receded from Rs. 1,868 65 lakhs to Rupees

1,804·64 lakhs, or by 14 per cent and that of exports from Rs. 1,507·14 lakhs to Rs. 1,571·50 lakhs, or by 9 per cent. Trade with foreign countries expanded by Rs. 219·87 lakhs, or 16 per cent, imports showing a decrease of Rs. 145·41 lakhs and exports an increase of Rs. 365·38 lakhs.

United Kingdom.—Trade with the *United Kingdom* represented 44 per cent of the total trade as compared with 52 per cent in 1920–21 and 42 per cent in 1913–14, and was less by Rs 445·65 lakhs or 18 per cent. Nearly 67 per cent of the total value of *imports* was claimed by the United Kingdom as against 65 per cent in the previous year, but the actual value receded from Rs 1018·17 lakhs to Rs. 1,398·32 lakhs, or by 13 per cent. The chief items contributing to the decrease were cotton manufactures (— Rs. 160·48 lakhs), metals (— Rs. 110·64 lakhs), paper and pasteboard (— Rs. 40·71 lakhs), motor vehicles (— Rs. 27·31 lakhs), hardware (— Rs. 31·18 lakhs), articles by post (— Rs. 13·52 lakhs), cycles (— Rs. 11·93 lakhs), provisions (— Rs. 9·94 lakhs), stationery (— Rs. 7·87 lakhs), woollen goods (— Rs 7·82 lakhs), rubber manufactures (— Rs. 7·23 lakhs), soap (—Rupees 6·88 lakhs), liquors (— Rs 6·64 lakhs), books and printed matter (— Rs. 4·36 lakhs), confectionery (— Rs. 3·14 lakhs), drugs and medicines (— Rs. 2·90 lakhs), manufactures of wood (— Rs. 2·53 lakhs), glassware (— Rs. 2·21 lakhs), and tobacco (— Rs. 2·03 lakhs), while the items showing expansion were railway plant and rolling stock (+ Rs. 180·41 lakhs), machinery (+ Rs. 34·57 lakhs), cotton twist and yarn (+ Rs 22·35 lakhs), coal and coke (+ Rs. 9·44 lakhs), raw cotton (+ Rs 6·01 lakhs), building materials (+ Rs. 5·31 lakhs), bobbins (+ Rs. 3·44 lakhs), and dyeing and tanning substances (+ Rs 3·05 lakhs). *Exports* represented 25 per cent of the total exports as compared with 38 per cent in 1920–21 and declined by Rs. 224·21 lakhs, or 27 per cent as a result of smaller shipments of raw rubber (— Rs. 54·15 lakhs), raw cotton (— Rs. 31·68 lakhs), black tea (— Rs. 30·18 lakhs), sugar (— Rs. 30·12 lakhs), seeds (— Rs. 25·68 lakhs), cotton handkerchiefs (— Rs. 23·04 lakhs), oils (— Rs 10·87 lakhs), coir (— Rs. 7·5 lakhs), coffee (— Rs. 7·42 lakhs), raw skins (— Rs. 4·20 lakhs), drugs and medicines (— Rs. 3·36 lakhs), mica (— Rs. 2·17 lakhs), fibre for brushes and brooms (— Rs. 2·08 lakhs) while shipments of leather, tobacco and oil-cakes increased by Rs. 7·62, 3·75, and 2·22 lakhs.

British Possessions.—The trade with *Ceylon*, representing 12 per cent of the trade as against 10 per cent in the previous year, advanced by Rs 68·83 lakhs or 14 per cent. *Imports* declined by Rs. 10·62 lakhs or 10 per cent as a result of smaller receipts of precious stones (— Rs. 5·08 lakhs), seeds (— Rs. 4·91 lakhs), tea-chests (— Rs. 2·78 lakhs), motor vehicles, apparel and jewellery, but imports of coffee and sugar increased by Rs. 6·01 and 2·10 lakhs. *Exports* expanded by Rs. 79·75 lakhs or 21 per cent on account of larger despatches of rice and other grains (+ Rs. 90·91 lakhs), cotton piece-goods (+ Rs. 17·50 lakhs), fish (+ Rs. 5·34 lakhs), chillies (+ Rs. 5·56 lakhs), tea (+ Rs. 3·34 lakhs), and living animals (+ Rs. 2·75 lakhs), partly counterbalanced by smaller shipments of sugar (— Rs. 18·68 lakhs), raw cotton (— Rs. 6·75 lakhs), articles by post (— Rs. 5·25 lakhs), manures (— Rs 3·64 lakhs), coffee (— Rs. 2·71 lakhs), oil cakes (— Rs. 2·59 lakhs), and raw rubber (— Rs 2·60 lakhs). The share of the *Straits Settlements* declined from 6·87 to 6·65 per cent. The decrease of Rs 30·79 lakhs in the *import* trade was brought about by smaller arrivals of mineral oils (— Rs. 15·13 lakhs), sugar (— Rs. 8·53 lakhs), betelnuts (— Rs. 6·54 lakhs), and stick lac (— Rs. 2·54 lakhs), but imports of tin increased by Rs. 2·17 lakhs. The increase of Rs. 8·40 lakhs under *exports* was the result of larger shipments of tanned sheep skins (+ Rs. 4·72 lakhs), cotton piece-goods (+ Rs. 5·55 lakhs), fruits and vegetables (+ Rs. 2·77 lakhs), and articles by post (+ Rs. 2·49 lakhs), but shipments of cotton twist and yarn and living animals declined by Rs. 1·73 and 1·65 lakhs. Smaller consignments of cotton piece-goods reduced the trade of the *Federated Malay States* by Rs. 4·10 lakhs. The trade with *Victoria* declined by Rs. 4·98 lakhs, *imports* showing a decline of Rs. 9·60 lakhs under horses and provisions, and *exports* an increase of Rs. 4·62 lakhs mainly under raw goat skins. The increase of Rs. 5·93 lakhs in the trade with *Egypt* was brought about by larger shipments of groundnuts and indigo to that country. *Canada* supplied less motor vehicles which reduced the total trade with that country by Rs 1·41 lakhs. The total trade with *Mesopotamia* amounted to Rs. 10·21 lakhs. *Imports* consisting chiefly of dates and fuel oils amounted to Rs. 7·03 lakhs and *exports* made up of coffee, dried fruits chiefly tamarind, pepper and timber amounted to Rs. 3·13 lakhs. The figures for the previous year are merged with those of "Asiatic-Turkey-Ports in the Persian Gulf." Larger receipts

of coal increased the trade with *Natal* by Rs. 7·56 lakhs while smaller exports of coffee and pepper reduced the trade with *Bahrein Islands* by Rs. 7·76 lakhs. The trade with *Western Australia* declined from Rs. 6·84 to Rs. 1·11 lakhs as no railway sleepers were imported from that country during 1921–22.

Foreign countries in Europe.—There was a further increase in the trade with these countries, from Rs. 669·36 lakhs to Rs. 936·17 lakhs or by 36 per cent, and their share in the value of the aggregate trade rose from 14·56 to 20·50 per cent. *Imports* declined from Rs. 224·27 lakhs to Rs. 169·25 lakhs while *exports* increased from Rs. 465·09 lakhs to Rs. 766·22 lakhs. The trade with *France* improved by Rs. 256·92 lakhs or 115 per cent. *Imports* declined by Rs. 32·15 lakhs as a result of smaller arrivals of gold and silver thread (—Rs. 31·96 lakhs), lametta (—Rs. 3·31 lakhs) and brandy (— Rs. 1·52 lakhs). *Exports* expanded by Rs. 275·08 lakhs as the net result of larger despatches of groundnuts (+ Rs. 268 lakhs), coffee (+ Rs. 19·85 lakhs), raw goat skins (+ Rs. 2·27 lakhs) and raw silk (+ Rs. 1·30 lakhs), while shipments of oils, monozite, raw cotton and tanned goat skins declined by 5·47, 3·58, 3·42 and 1·83 lakhs respectively. *Imports* from *Belgium* was the same as in the previous year, viz., Rs. 58·52 lakhs, larger arrivals of iron and steel having been set off by smaller arrivals of coal tar dyes, glassware, manures, paper and railway materials. *Exports* to Belgium declined from Rs. 137·97 lakhs to Rs. 108·08 lakhs as a result of reduced shipments of raw cotton (— Rs. 20·21 lakhs), oils (— Rs. 12·43 lakhs), coir manufactures (— Rs. 5·25 lakhs) and metals (— Rs. 1·29 lakhs), but shipments of seeds, oil cakes and coffee improved by Rs. 6·93, 5·24 and 4·37 lakhs. The trade with *Germany* amounted to Rs. 139·12 lakhs as against Rs. 68·07 lakhs in 1920–21 and Rs. 339·51 lakhs in 1913–14. *Imports* expanded from Rs. 21·52 lakhs in 1920–21 to Rs. 45·30 lakhs, larger arrivals of coal tar dyes (+ Rs. 6 lakhs), machinery (+ Rs. 4·81 lakhs), metals (+ Rs. 4·45 lakhs), glassware (+ Rs. 3·94 lakhs), paper (+ Rs. 1·58 lakhs), and liquors (+ Rs. 1·03 lakhs) having contributed to the increase. *Exports* advanced by Rs. 57·27 lakhs in consequence of larger consignments of groundnuts (+ Rs. 44·36 lakhs), coir manufactures (+ Rs. 8·88 lakhs), sandalwood (+ Rs. 2·82 lakhs), palmyra fibre (+ Rs. 2·58 lakhs), raw skins (+ Rs. 2·09 lakhs) and spices (+ Rs. 1·76 lakhs), the only item showing a decrease being raw cotton (— Rs. 11·41 lakhs). The trade with *Netherlands* (Holland) improved by Rs. 14·18 lakhs. *Imports* declined by Rs. 8·59 lakhs chiefly under precious stones, coal tar dyes and paper, while *exports* went up by Rs. 23·77 lakhs as a result of increased shipments of seeds (+ Rs. 18·87 lakhs), raw goat skins (+ Rs. 5·42 lakhs), leather (+ Rs. 2·44 lakhs) and coir manufactures (+ Rs. 1·87 lakhs), but shipments of coconut oil went down by Rs. 5·78 lakhs. *Imports* from *Italy* advanced by 2·89 lakhs, larger receipts of instruments and cotton twist and yarn contributing to the increase. *Exports* to that country fell by Rs. 5·77 lakhs as a net result of a decline of Rs. 22·71 lakhs under raw cotton and increases of Rs. 10·24, 4·22 and 1·80 lakhs under groundnuts, pepper and coir manufactures. Smaller imports of paper and iron and steel reduced the trade with *Sweden* by Rs. 5·76 lakhs, while larger shipments of groundnuts partly set off by smaller consignments of raw cotton resulted in a net increase of Rs. 3·69 lakhs in the trade with *Spain*. *Imports* from *Norway* declined by Rs. 16·49 lakhs under paper and *exports* to that country by Rs. 9·86 lakhs as she took no coconut oil and copra during the year. Smaller imports of watches and articles by post, and smaller shipments of groundnuts and raw cotton resulted in a decrease of Rs. 3·05 lakhs in the trade with *Switzerland*. The trade with Austria amounted to Rs. 4·93 lakhs only as against Rs. 14·25 lakhs, the total trade of Austria-Hungary in 1920–21, as "Trieste" is now treated as an Italian port. *Imports* consisting mainly of glass bangles and beads amounted to Rs. 1·12 lakhs and *exports* composed of groundnuts amounted to Rs. 3·86 lakhs. There was no trade with *Russia* during the year under review as the import trade of kerosene oil from Batoum has been closed down.

Foreign trade with Asia.—Trade with non-British *Asiatic ports* improved by Rs. 4·27 lakhs or one per cent and represented 7·17 per cent of the aggregate trade. The trade with *Japan* improved by Rs. 39·25 lakhs or 26 per cent. *Imports* declined by Rs. 38·06 lakhs as a result of smaller receipts of cotton twist and yarn (— Rs. 12·53 lakhs), articles by post (—Rs. 11·51 lakhs), hardware (—Rs. 2·56 lakhs), paper (—Rs. 2·28 lakhs) and sulphur. *Exports* expanded by Rs. 77·31 lakhs, raw cotton (+ Rs. 57·87 lakhs) and tanned sheep skins (+Rs. 19·55 lakhs) having chiefly contributed to the increase; shipments of indigo and manures showed declines. *Imports* from *China* fell by Rs. 2·60 lakhs as a result of smaller receipts of raw and manufactured silk and paper manufactures, while *exports* do not show much

variation, larger shipments of raw cotton having been counterbalanced by smaller shipments of cotton twist and yarn. *Java* supplied more sugar and spirit, but took less oil cakes, cattle and cotton piece-goods, resulting in a net decrease of Rs. 2·07 lakhs in its total trade. Smaller despatches of coffee and sugar reduced the trade with Arabia by Rs. 8·31 lakhs.

Foreign countries in America.—Interchanges with *America*, which were practically confined to the *United States*, declined from Rs. 346·67 lakhs to Rs. 296·19 lakhs or by 14 per cent. *Imports* declined by Rs. 62·58 lakhs. The items showing decreases were motor vehicles (—Rs. 56·52 lakhs), metals (—Rs. 17·89 lakhs), hardware (—Rs. 9·73 lakhs), paper (—Rs. 5·27 lakhs), wood manufactures (—Rs. 3·48 lakhs), provisions (—Rs. 3·35 lakhs), paints and painters' materials (—Rs. 1·79 lakhs) and stationery (—Rs. 1·50 lakhs), but these decreases were partly counterbalanced by increases under mineral oils (+Rs. 30·50 lakhs), carriages (+ Rs. 5·90 lakhs), tobacco (+Rs. 5·26 lakhs), instruments (+Rs. 3·96 lakhs), machinery (+ Rs. 2·19 lakhs), printing materials (+Rs. 1·70 lakhs) and rubber manufactures. *Exports* advanced by Rs. 12·29 lakhs as the net result of increased shipments of pepper (+Rs. 12·39 lakhs), castor seeds (+Rs. 10·27 lakhs), raw skins (+Rs. 9·13 lakhs), ginger (Rs. 2·59 lakhs), coconut oil (+Rs. 2·17 lakhs), partly set off by reduced shipments of raw rubber (—Rs. 9·89 lakhs), coir manufactures (—Rs. 5·41 lakhs), drugs and medicines (—Rs. 4·98 lakhs), tanned hides and skins (—Rs. 2·44 lakhs), monazite (—Rs. 2·02 lakhs) and metals (—Rs. 1·87 lakhs).

Foreign trade in Africa.—The foreign trade with *Africa* representing almost the trade of *Portuguese East Africa* amounted to Rs. 19·58 lakhs, the value of 42,101 tons of coal received from that country.

COASTING TRADE.

59. The aggregate value of the coasting trade improved from Rs. 2,533 lakhs to Rs. 2,792 lakhs, or by 10 per cent, Rs. 2,773 lakhs representing private merchandise and Rs. 19 lakhs representing Government stores and treasure. The following table shows the distribution of the coasting trade in private merchandise only :—

	1918-19.	1920-21.	1921-22.	Increase or decrease in 1921-22 compared with 1920-21.
	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.
Burma .. .. .. { Imports ..	346·80	660·52	704·81	+ 45·29
Exports ..	103·72	178·49	240·40	+ 61·91
Total ..	450·52	839·01	949·21	+ 110·20
Bombay .. .. .. { Imports ..	233·83	453·64	512·21	+ 58·77
Exports ..	193·06	291·02	404·64	+ 113·42
Total ..	426·89	744·66	916·85	+ 169·19
Bengal .. .. .. { Imports ..	116·36	132·86	380·68	+ 247·79
Exports ..	103·03	106·44	118·83	+ 12·39
Total ..	220·39	239·30	499·38	+ 260·08
British ports within the Presidency. { Imports ..	97·54	193·85	156·11	— 38·74
Exports ..	94·16	102·71	159·74	+ 48·97
Total ..	191·70	402·89	314·85	— 87·71
Sind .. .. .. { Imports ..	52·77	78·75	72·60	— 10·15
Exports ..	17·77	21·95	29·76	+ 7·81
Total ..	70·54	44·70	42·36	— 2·32
Bihar and Orissa .. .. { Imports ..	2·60	..	..	..
Exports ..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2·60	..	..	..
Non-British Indian ports. { Imports ..	5·19	13·48	19·31	+ 5·83
Exports ..	28·17	24·79	35·03	+ 10·24
Total ..	33·29	37·20	54·34	+ 17·14
Total .. { Imports ..	852·93	1,482·27	1,755·65	+ 289·81
Exports ..	448·80	626·38	1,012·93	+ 186·87
Total ..	1,401·99	2,286·28	2,779·61	+ 476·39

Imports of Indian merchandise improved from Rs. 1,279·27 lakhs to Rs. 1,508·68 lakhs and those of foreign merchandise from Rs 199·80 lakhs to Rs. 251 lakhs. *Exports* of Indian and foreign merchandise amounted to Rs. 990·22 and 22·71 lakhs as against Rs. 803·07 and 18·29 lakhs respectively in the previous year.

Burma.—There was an increase of Rs. 45·29 lakhs in the *imports* from Burma due to increased receipts of mineral oils (+ Rs 89·22 lakhs), teak and other timber (+ Rs. 4·69 lakhs), chillies (+ Rs. 2·72 lakhs), sugar (+ Rs. 2 lakhs), and wood manufactures (+ Rs. 1·79 lakhs), but imports of grain and pulse declined by Rs. 59·68 lakhs. *Exports* to Burma went up by Rs. 54·91 lakhs on account of increased despatches of groundnut oil (+ Rs. 21·58 lakhs), provisions (+ Rs. 12·99 lakhs), jinjili seed (+ Rs. 10·54 lakhs), cotton piece-goods (+ Rs. 7·93 lakhs), cotton twist and yarn (+ Rs. 4·24 lakhs), coconut oil (+ Rs. 3·67 lakhs), fresh vegetables (+ Rs. 3·45 lakhs), hardware (+ Rs 2·62 lakhs) and machinery (+ Rs. 2·46 lakhs), but exports of fish and coir manufactures declined by Rs. 5·14 and 3·16 lakhs.

Bombay.—The total trade with Bombay increased by Rs. 169·19 lakhs, Rs. 58·77 lakhs being under imports and Rs 110·42 lakhs under exports. Under *imports*, the chief items showing increases were cotton piece goods (+ Rs. 16·60 lakhs), cotton twist and yarn (+ Rs. 14·73 lakhs), seeds (+ Rs. 13·45 lakhs), raw cotton (+ Rs. 3·50 lakhs), matches (+ Rs. 3·45 lakhs), chillies (+ Rs. 2·51 lakhs), provisions (+ Rs. 2·19 lakhs), coal tar dyes (+ Rs 1·86 lakhs), drugs and medicines (+ Rs. 1·78 lakhs), hardware (+ Rs 1·71 lakhs), wood manufactures (+ Rs. 1·57 lakhs), sugar (+ Rs. 1·52 lakhs), mats (+ Rs. 1·30 lakhs), chemicals (+ Rs. 1·16 lakhs) and dried fruits (+ Rs. 1·14 lakhs), but imports of gram and pulse and paper declined by Rs. 13·88 and 1·33 lakhs. The increase under *exports* was shared by raw cotton (+ Rs 62·63 lakhs), copra (+ Rs. 13·04 lakhs), groundnut oil (+ Rs. 9·15 lakhs), rice (+ Rs. 8·87 lakhs), coconut oil (+ Rs. 5·63 lakhs), coir manufactures (+ Rs. 3·58 lakhs), jawar and bajra (+ Rs. 3·53 lakhs), coconuts (+ Rs. 3·23 lakhs), bricks and tiles (+ Rs. 1·56 lakhs), and drugs and medicines (+ Rs. 1·13 lakhs), but exports of groundnuts, ginger, pepper and fish declined by Rs. 3·25, 3, 2·16, and 2·19 lakhs.

Bengal.—*Imports* from Bengal advanced by Rs 227·79 lakhs or 185 per cent, which was contributed by grain and pulse (+ Rs. 124·99 lakhs), coal (+ Rs. 27·77 lakhs), jute gunny bags (+ Rs 22·65 lakhs), sugar (+ Rs. 20·18 lakhs), cotton twist and yarn (+ Rs. 14·15 lakhs), wood manufactures (+ Rs. 2·81 lakhs), and drugs and medicines (+ Rs. 2·06 lakhs). The increase of Rs. 26·69 lakhs under *exports* was brought about by increased shipments of coconut oil (+ Rs. 26·69 lakhs), salt (+ Rs. 9·54 lakhs), cardamoms (+ Rs. 3·91 lakhs), pepper (+ Rs. 2·64 lakhs), and coir manufactures (+ Rs. 1·63 lakhs), but shipments of cotton twist and yarn and sugar declined by Rs. 5·64 and 1·97 lakhs.

Sind.—Smaller arrivals of grain and pulse reduced the *imports* from Sind by Rs 10·14 lakhs, while increased shipments of copra raised the *exports* to that province by Rs. 7·81 lakhs.

Other ports.—The increase of Rs. 6·63 lakhs in the *imports* from the non-British Indian ports was caused by larger supplies of coffee from Goa and grain and pulse from Kathiawar, and that of Rs. 10·31 lakhs under *exports* was brought about by increased shipments of betelnuts and timber to Kathiawar and sugar to Cutch.

Shipping.—The number of entries from coasting ports rose from 15,023 vessels of 4,179,235 tons to 16,691 of 5,717,988 tons. The number of clearances to coasting ports was 16,659 of 5,539,784 tons as against 15,186 of 4,195,968 tons. The total number of vessels which entered and cleared was 33,350, and of these, 3,891 were British, 813 British Indian, 153 foreign, 28,493 native craft as compared with 3,040, 865, 168 and 26,641 respectively in the previous year. Of the entries and clearances of native craft, 16 were British, 27,642 British Indian, and 785 foreign as against 25, 25,946 and 670 in 1920–21. Twelve vessels aggregating 540 tons were built and registered during the year mainly at Mangalore, the previous year's figure being 28 vessels of 1,987 tons.

TRADE OF IMPORTANT PORTS.

60. The following table shows the total foreign and coasting trade (excluding Government transactions), and the comparative importance of the principal ports in the Madras Presidency:—

Ports	1913-14.	1920-21			1921-22.			Percentage of the trade to the whole Presidency for 1921-22
	Total trade.	Foreign trade.	Coasting trade.	Total trade.	Foreign trade.	Coasting trade.	Total trade.	
	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	Rupees Lakhs.	
1. Madras	2,349·89	2,926 03	821 38	3 746 39	2,721·84	753 73	3,475 57	47 43
2. Cochin	72 95	376 37	838 63	914 30	812 74	658 42	971 96	13 26
3. Tuticorin	955 81	590 55	273 92	864 83	549 49	842 54	887 03	12 11
4. Calicut	389 75	144 67	272 06	386 71	116 60	234 42	351 42	4·82
5. Mangalore	6 4 26	112 12	188 12	299 24	69 97	219 07	289 04	3·94
6. Negapatam	0 16	227 85	0·65	227 60	257 71	0 18	257 79	3 52
7. Cuddalore	769 33	87·28	18 89	106 06	138·43	42 00	223 43	3 05
8. Coconada	227 97	49 58	66 27	116 85	68 36	110·18	178 54	2 43
9. Narapatam	216·27	132·08	32 31	164 16	112 04	31·44	143·10	1·96
10. Telliehery	139 91	82 81	31·70	64 81	56·49	35·86	91·49	1 24
11. Cannanore	48 10	1 89	86 36	88 92	1·98	71 81	76 79	1·05
12. Bedagara	11 06	0 21	68 39	43 59	4 2x	59·71	63 93	0·83
13. Porto Novo	47·87	·16·92	0 32	18 84	45·40	9 38	55·78	0·78
14. Vizagapatam	42·79	24 14	11 48	45 19	14 86	25 4x	40·37	1 83
15. Coonthapur	17 11	0·25	14·05	18·30	0 19	32 45	32 87	0 45
16. Kulasekarapatnam.	20 69	7 50	68 21	81 19	4 37	87 19	31 56	0 44
17. Malpe	36 54	0·48	30 14	30 62	0 56	26·68	27·92	0·37
18. Pamban	25·48	9·67	9·21	5 38	13·84	23 34	25·18	0·34
19. Other ports ..	133·42	8·43	99·31	107 73	0 88	106·65	126·51	1·45
Total ..	5,750·24	4,799 16	9,293 22	7,094·28	4,857 60	9,772·84	7,330·28	100·00

Cochin maintained its position as the first among outports although Tuticorin still retains its pre-eminence in foreign trade. The relative importance of the trade of the outports remained much the same as in the previous year. Cuddalore improved its position from ninth to seventh place at the expense of Negapatam. The ports of Calicut, Mangalore, Negapatam, Vizagapatam, Kulasekarapatnam and Malpe showed diminished trade and the rest increased trade

Chief Port (Fort St. George).—The value of the sea-borne trade on private account at the port of Madras represented 47 per cent of the total trade of the Presidency as compared with 50 per cent in the previous year and 41 per cent in 1913–14, and amounted to Rs. 3,475·77 lakhs as against Rs. 3,555·38 lakhs, a decrease of Rs. 79·61 lakhs or 2 per cent.

Foreign trade.—*Foreign trade* declined from Rs. 29·24 crores to Rs. 27·27 crores or by 7 per cent. *Imports* declined by Rs. 5·94 crores or 15 per cent to Rs 17·48 crores The chief items of decrease were cotton manufactures (— Rs. 1·59·55 lakhs), motor vehicles (— Rs. 38·29 lakhs), metals (— Rs. 85·72 lakhs), paper and pasteboard (— Rs. 70·83 lakhs), apparel (— Rs. 41·92 lakhs), hardware (— Rs. 32·49 lakhs), articles by post (— Rs. 27·15 lakhs), provisions (— Rs. 12·65 lakhs), cycles (— Rs. 12·15 lakhs), sugar (— Rs. 11·97 lakhs), oils (— Rs. 11·64 lakhs), stationery (— Rs. 10·09 lakhs), liquors (— Rs. 9·98 lakhs), wood and timber (— Rs. 8·85 lakhs), horses (— Rs. 8·17 lakhs), glassware (— Rs. 7·18 lakhs), precious stones (— Rs. 7·02 lakhs), paints and painters' materials (— Rs. 6·50 lakhs), soap (— Rs. 6·19 lakhs), woollen goods (— Rs. 6·19 lakhs), haberdashery (— Rs. 5·36 lakhs), silk goods (— Rs. 4·80 lakhs), books and printed matter (— Rs. 4·05 lakhs), clocks and watches (— Rs. 3·48 lakhs), chemicals (— Rs. 2·79 lakhs), manures (— Rs. 2·45 lakhs), tea (— Rs. 2·03 lakhs), furniture and cabinetware (— Rs. 2 lakhs), toilet requisites, belting for machinery, boots and shoes, candles, drugs and medicines, rubber manufactures and toys. These decreases were partly counterbalanced by increases under railway plant and rolling stock (+ Rs. 175·68 lakhs), coal (+ Rs. 34·86 lakhs), machinery (+ Rs. 34·61 lakhs), cotton twist and yarn (+ Rs. 9·10 lakhs), instruments (+ Rs. 6·84 lakhs), building materials (+ Rs. 6·12 lakhs), carriages (+ Rs. 5·38 lakhs), tobacco (+ Rs. 3·87 lakhs), tea-chests (+ Rs. 3·71 lakhs), dyeing and tanning substances (+ Rs. 3·55 lakhs), matches (+ Rs. 2·93 lakhs), printing materials (+ Rs. 2·19 lakhs) and gums and resins.

Exports expanded from Rs. 7·82 crores to Rs. 9·79 crores or by 25 per cent. The increase was the net result of larger shipments of groundnuts (+ Rs. 184·29 lakhs), leather (+ Rs. 30·87 lakhs), raw skins (+ Rs. 15·73 lakhs), castor-seeds (+ Rs. 5·13 lakhs), tobacco (+ Rs. 3·83 lakhs), building materials, fruits and vegetables, and woollen goods partly set off by smaller shipments of cotton handkerchiefs (— Rs. 22·93 lakhs), raw cotton (— Rs. 15·39 lakhs), metals (— Rs. 2·67 lakhs), tea (— Rs. 2·40 lakhs), coffee (— Rs. 2·19 lakhs), sugar (— Rs. 2·17 lakhs), mica, raw rubber and raw hemp.

Government transactions improved from Rs. 30·53 lakhs to Rs. 31·48 lakhs or by 3 per cent. *Imports* increased from Rs. 29·99 lakhs to Rs. 31·02 lakhs, while *exports* declined from Rs. 0·60 lakh to Rs. 0·46 lakh.

Coasting trade.—The total private trade increased from Rs. 631·36 lakhs to Rs. 748·78 lakhs or by 18 per cent. *Imports* increased by Rs. 67·23 lakhs or 14 per cent to Rs. 551·98 lakhs on account of larger receipts of mineral oils (+ Rs. 89·78 lakhs), sugar (+ Rs. 18·97 lakhs), jute manufactures (+ Rs. 11·66 lakhs), coal (+ Rs. 10·30 lakhs), cotton twist and yarn (+ Rs. 9·29 lakhs), timber (+ Rs. 3·52 lakhs), metals (+ Rs. 3·18 lakhs), raw hides and skins (+ Rs. 2·92 lakhs) and raw cotton, but imports of grain and pulse declined by Rs. 93·84 lakhs.

Exports went up by Rs. 50·14 lakhs to Rs. 196·75 lakhs, the increase being shared by raw cotton (+ Rs. 25·87 lakhs), cotton piece-goods (+ Rs. 7·55 lakhs), cotton twist and yarn (+ Rs. 6·45 lakhs), oils (+ Rs. 3·67 lakhs), fruits and vegetables (+ Rs. 3·49 lakhs), hardware and tobacco, but shipments of sugar, provisions and seeds fell by Rs. 3·57, 3·42 and 3·22 lakhs.

Government transactions under coasting trade declined from Rs. 240·01 lakhs to Rs. 18·26 lakhs. *Imports* fell from Rs. 35·14 lakhs to Rs. 6·80 lakhs and *exports* from Rs. 204·87 lakhs (of which Rs. 200 lakhs represented Government of India rupees sent to Burma) to Rs. 6·46 lakhs.

Shipping.—The number of vessels entering increased from 614 aggregating 1,513,148 tons to 647 of 1,921,363 tons, and the number clearing from 621 of 1,620,745 tons to 695 of 1,906,962 tons. The average tonnage per vessel was 2,970 as against 2,619 in 1920–21.

Cochin.—The trade of Cochin expanded from Rs. 914·30 lakhs to Rs. 971·26 lakhs or by 6 per cent. *Foreign trade* declined from Rs. 376·27 lakhs to Rs. 312·74 lakhs or by 17 per cent. *Imports* increased by Rs. 1·30 lakhs to Rs. 69·17 lakhs as the net result of increased arrivals of mineral oils (+ Rs. 9·72 lakhs), sugar (+ Rs. 8·95 lakhs) and machinery (+ Rs. 1.22 lakhs), partly set off by smaller receipts of metals (— Rs. 10·09 lakhs), matches (— Rs. 2·82 lakhs), hardware (— 1·69 lakhs), seeds (— Rs. 1·59 lakhs), and cotton piece goods (—Rs. 1·55 lakhs), while *exports* contracted by Rs. 64·84 lakhs to Rs. 243·57 lakhs on account of reduced shipments of coconut oil (—Rs. 40·17 lakhs), raw rubber (—Rs. 32·31 lakhs), tea (— Rs. 1·65 lakhs), drugs and medicines (— Rs. 2·13 lakhs), coir manufactures and timber, but shipments of spices, copra and coffee increased by Rs. 11·10, 4·11 and 1·08 lakhs, respectively.

Coasting trade expanded from Rs. 538·03 lakhs to Rs. 658·52 lakhs or by 22 per cent. *Imports* went up by Rs. 54·77 lakhs to Rs. 403·55 lakhs, grain and pulse and wood manufactures showing increases of Rs. 62·65 and 4·90 lakhs, while cotton twist and yarn, cotton piece goods and oils showed declines by Rs. 7·15, 3·93 and 2·35 lakhs. *Exports* rose to Rs. 254·97 lakhs by Rs. 63·72 lakhs, to which coconut oil contributed Rs. 58·61 lakhs, provisions Rs. 15·15 lakhs, coir manufactures Rs. 2·61 lakhs and oil-cakes Rs. 1·01 lakhs, but shipments of fish, grain and pulse and spices were less by Rs. 5·70, 3·58 and 2·21 lakhs.

Shipping.—One thousand and forty-five vessels with a tonnage of 636,056 entered as against 1,076 vessels of 404,589 tons.

Tuticorin.—The trade of Tuticorin improved from Rs. 864·50 lakhs to Rs. 887·63 lakhs or by 3 per cent. *Foreign trade* declined from Rs. 590·58 lakhs to Rs. 545·49 lakhs or by 8 per cent. *Imports* rose up by Rs. 17·90 lakhs to Rs. 133·91 lakhs as the net result of increased receipts of machinery (+ Rs. 13·86 lakhs), cotton twist and yarn (+ Rs. 6·68 lakhs), raw cotton (+ Rs. 8 lakhs), coffee (+ Rs. 5·77 lakhs) and betelnuts (+ 1·96 lakhs), but imports of metals, tea-chests and jute gunny bags declined by Rs. 9·59, 2·86 and 1·51 lakhs. *Exports* shrank by Rs. 62·99 lakhs to Rs. 411·58

lakhs, decreases being recorded under raw cotton (— Rs. 25·01 lakhs), raw rubber (— Rs. 14·58 lakhs), cotton twist and yarn (— Rs. 13·65 lakhs), tea (— Rs. 11·28 lakhs), sugar (— Rs. 6·79 lakhs), monazite (— Rs. 6·34 lakhs), senna (— 2·36 lakhs), coir (— Rs. 2·26 lakhs), coffee (— 2·12 lakhs), but shipments of cotton piece-goods, chillies, and fish increased by Rs. 22·71, 3·80 and 2·23 lakhs.

Coasting trade advanced from Rs. 273·92 lakhs to Rs. 342·14 lakhs or by 25 per cent. *Imports* went up by Rs. 57·42 lakhs to Rs. 239·10 lakhs, the increase being shared by grain and pulse (+ Rs. 23·73 lakhs), cotton twist and yarn (+ Rs. 17·70 lakhs), seeds (+ Rs. 10·14 lakhs), raw cotton (+ Rs. 5·12 lakhs), metals (+ Rs. 2·46 lakhs), cotton piece-goods (+ Rs. 2·16 lakhs), coal (+ Rs. 1·90 lakhs), coal tar dyes (+ Rs. 1·78 lakhs), jute manufactures, provisions, hardware and machinery, but imports of sugar and timber declined by Rs. 15·12 and 3·65 lakhs. *Exports* rose by Rs. 10·80 lakhs to Rs. 103·04 lakhs owing to increased exports of salt (+ Rs. 7·79 lakhs), raw cotton (+ Rs. 6·09 lakhs), spices (+ Rs. 2·64 lakhs) and grain and pulse (+ Rs. 2·52 lakhs), but shipments of cotton twist and yarn declined by Rs. 7·68 lakhs.

Shipping.—During the year, 1,380 vessels with an average tonnage of 469 entered at Tuticorin as compared with 1,386 vessels with an average tonnage of 383 in the previous year.

Calicut.—The total value of trade amounted to Rs. 353·42 lakhs as against Rs. 366·71 lakhs. *Foreign trade* fell off from Rs. 154·67 lakhs to Rs. 119 lakhs. *Imports* declined by Rs. 6·94 lakhs, chiefly under metals (— Rs. 2·92 lakhs), cotton twist and yarn (— Rs. 2·76 lakhs), tea chests (— Rs. 2·56 lakhs), cotton piece-goods (— Rs. 2·54 lakhs) and manures, but imports of mineral oils and machinery increased by Rs. 4·95 and 3·51 lakhs. *Exports* were down by Rs. 28·73 lakhs, the decrease occurring mainly under raw rubber (— Rs. 16·12 lakhs), copra (— Rs. 8·54 lakhs), tea (— Rs. 3·39 lakhs) and coir manufactures (— Rs. 2·14 lakhs).

Coasting trade expanded from Rs. 212·04 lakhs to Rs. 234·42 lakhs. *Imports* went up by Rs. 18·23 lakhs, as a result of increased arrivals of cotton piece-goods (+ Rs. 7·93 lakhs), coal (+ Rs. 4·79 lakhs) and sugar (+ Rs. 2·12 lakhs), while imports of grain and pulse and raw cotton fell by Rs. 3·20 and 3·04 lakhs. *Exports* rose by Rs. 9·15 lakhs, raw cotton and seeds showing increases of Rs. 19·47 and 7·27 lakhs, and grain and pulse and spices showing decreases of Rs. 12·71 and 2·07 lakhs.

Shipping.—In 1921-22, 1,679 vessels of an aggregate tonnage of 511,448 entered, the previous year's figures being 1,800 vessels of 3v1,152 tons.

Mangalore.—There was a decline in the trade of this port from Rs. 299·10 lakhs to Rs. 289·04 lakhs. *Foreign trade* had a set-back from Rs. 112·33 lakhs to Rs. 88·97 lakhs or by 20 per cent. *Imports* do not show much variation and amounted to Rs. 4·75 lakhs, while *exports* fell off by Rs. 24·49 lakhs, which were shared by coffee (— Rs. 14·99 lakhs), manures (— Rs. 4·83 lakhs), fish (— Rs. 2·14 lakhs) and spices (— Rs. 1·14 lakhs). *Coasting trade* expanded from Rs. 186·72 lakhs to Rs. 200·07 lakhs or by 7 per cent, imports showing an increase of Rs. 6·10 lakhs as the net result of increases under coffee (+ Rs. 4·77 lakhs) and cotton piece-goods (+ Rs. 4·14 lakhs), and decreases under cotton twist and yarn (— Rs. 3·57 lakhs), and exports one of Rs. 7·25 lakhs under spices (+ Rs. 6·67 lakhs), rice (+ Rs. 3·61 lakhs), bricks and tiles (+ Rs. 1·74 lakhs), but shipments of raw cotton and copra declined by Rs. 2·11 and 1·53 lakhs.

Shipping.—The average tonnage of 3,217 vessels entering was 90 as against 77 tons in the previous year when 2,723 vessels entered.

Dhanushkodi.—The trade of Dhanushkodi, which practically speaking is solely foreign, improved from Rs. 227·60 lakhs to Rs. 257·79 lakhs or by 13 per cent. *Imports* declined by Rs. 17·45 lakhs owing to smaller arrivals of articles by post (— Rs. 5·86 lakhs), precious stones (— Rs. 5·08 lakhs), jewellery and seeds. *Exports* expanded by Rs. 47·64 lakhs which was the net result of larger shipments of grain and pulse (+ Rs. 73·35 lakhs) and fish (+ Rs. 3·01 lakhs), partly set off by smaller consignments of sugar (— Rs. 3·55 lakhs), articles by post (— Rs. 8·04 lakhs), cotton piece-goods (— Rs. 4·27 lakhs), manures (— Rs. 2 lakhs), provisions, oilcakes and raw cotton.

Shipping.—The daily ferry steamers (average tonnage 282) form the chief vehicle of trade by sea from Dhanushkodi, and altogether 456 vessels entered as compared with 375 in 1920–21.

Cuddalore.—*Foreign trade* expanded from Rs. 87·22 lakhs to Rs. 182·43 lakhs or by 110 per cent. *Imports* declined by Rs. 1·01 lakhs, betelnuts (— Rs. 5·69 lakhs) and sugar (— Rs. 4·82 lakhs) having contributed to the decrease. *Exports* improved by Rs. 107·25 lakhs for which groundnut seed (+ Rs. 111·26 lakhs) was responsible, while shipments of coloured piece-goods declined by Rs. 3·34 lakhs. *Coasting trade* improved from Rs. 15·82 lakhs to Rs. 40 lakhs, *imports* showing an increase of Rs. 10·22 lakhs under coal (+ Rs. 5·36 lakhs), grain and pulse (+ Rs. 2·20 lakhs) and jute gunny bags (+ Rs. 1·56 lakhs), and *exports* one of Rs. 10·96 lakhs which occurs chiefly under groundnut oil (+ Rs. 10·05 lakhs), groundnuts (+ Rs. 2·80 lakhs), while shipments of sugar fell by Rs. 1·49 lakhs.

Shipping.—One hundred and eighty-nine vessels with an average tonnage of 2,114 entered as compared with 139 vessels averaging 1,791 tons in 1920–21.

Cocanada.—Total trade expanded from Rs. 116·35 lakhs to Rs. 170·36 lakhs or by 46 per cent. *Foreign trade* slightly improved from Rs. 49·58 lakhs to Rs. 52·26 lakhs. *Imports* do not show much variation, larger imports of mineral oils (+ Rs. 10·58 lakhs) having been counterbalanced by smaller imports of sugar (— Rs. 4·30 lakhs), metals (— Rs. 3·93 lakhs) and machinery (— Rs. 2·81 lakhs). *Exports* advanced by Rs. 2·68 lakhs, larger shipments of castor, groundnut and jingili seeds and raw cotton having been partly set off by smaller shipments of sugar. *Coasting trade* expanded from Rs. 66·77 lakhs to Rs. 118·10 lakhs, *imports* showing an advance of Rs. 11·09 lakhs under jute gunny bags (+ Rs. 8·24 lakhs) and mineral oils (+ Rs. 1·24 lakhs), and *exports* one of Rs. 40·24 lakhs under grain and pulse (+ Rs. 16·34 lakhs), raw cotton (+ Rs. 11·36 lakhs) and jingili seeds (+ Rs. 7·61 lakhs).

Shipping.—The number of vessels entering increased from 153 to 172 and their average tonnage from 1,687 to 1,975.

Negapatam.—The total value of the trade of this port amounted to Rs. 143·70 lakhs as against Rs. 164·16 lakhs, a decrease of Rs. 20·46 lakhs or 12 per cent. *Foreign trade* declined from Rs. 132·05 lakhs to Rs. 112·06 lakhs. There was a decrease of Rs. 6·25 lakhs in *imports* mainly under betelnuts, and one of Rs. 13·74 lakhs in *exports* as the net result of decreases under groundnuts (— Rs. 20·73 lakhs), cotton piece goods (— Rs. 5·48 lakhs), cotton twist and yarn (— Rs. 1·59 lakhs), living animals and leather, and increases under rice and paddy (+ Rs. 17·29 lakhs), and articles by post (+ Rs. 5·33 lakhs). There was very little variation under coasting trade which amounted to Rs. 31·64 lakhs.

Shipping.—The number of vessels that entered at Negapatam improved from 313 to 316 and their tonnage from 349,334 to 376,795.

Tellicherry.—*Foreign trade* improved from Rs. 32·91 lakhs to Rs. 55·49 lakhs, *imports* showing a decrease of Rs. 1·47 lakhs under mineral oils, and *exports* an increase of Rs. 24·05 lakhs under coffee (+ Rs. 14·49 lakhs) and spices (+ Rs. 9·24 lakhs). *Coasting trade* went up from Rs. 31·70 lakhs to Rs. 35·80 lakhs. *Imports* were greater by Rs. 3·08 lakhs under grain and pulse and *exports* by Rs. 1·08 lakhs.

Other ports.—The total trade of *Cannanore* improved from Rs. 56·92 lakhs to Rs. 76·79 lakhs or by Rs. 19·87 lakhs which occurs mainly under coasting trade. *Imports* improved by Rs. 16·45 lakhs under cotton twist and yarn and piece-goods and grain and pulse and *exports* by Rs. 3·42 lakhs under pepper. Larger imports of grain and pulse coastwise and larger shipments of copra both to foreign countries and coasting ports improved the trade of *Badagara* by Rs. 17·55 lakhs. Larger shipments of groundnuts and cotton piece-goods to foreign countries swelled up the trade of *Porto Novo* by Rs. 39·92 lakhs. The *foreign trade* of *Vizagapatam* declined by Rs. 19·26 lakhs owing to smaller arrivals of machinery and iron and steel and smaller shipments of sugar, while shipments of groundnuts showed an expansion. The *coasting trade* improved by Rs. 14·04 lakhs as a result of larger receipts of grain and pulse. Larger coastwise movements of grain and pulse improved the trade of *Cuddapoor* by Rs. 13·67 lakhs. The decline of Rs. 19·30 lakhs in the trade of *Kulasekarapatnam* was caused by smaller shipments of sugar both to foreign countries and coastwise ports. Larger shipments of groundnuts to foreign countries and larger arrivals of grain and pulse coastwise resulted in an increase of Rs. 19·80 lakhs in the trade of *Bimlipatam*.

ADMINISTRATION.

61. Receipts.—The following table exhibits the customs revenue collected at the several ports and land customs stations for the past three years. The "Miscellaneous" head includes the excise duty collected under the Cotton Duties Act.

	1919-20.			1920-21.			1921-22.		
	Import duty.	Export duty.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Import duty.	Export duty.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Import duty.	Export duty.	Miscellaneous receipts.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras (Chief Port)	84,50,179	4,19,532	9,84,243	1,45,34,691	4,11,579	7,21,593	1,57,10,223	4,61,639	5,65,501
Out-ports—									
Tuticorin ..	3,58,808	79,619	13,221	5,81,208	1,37,220	31,696	9,64,550	1,01,380	6,542
Cochin ..	2,24,118	65,102	8,220	4,85,109	76,018	12,209	6,20,038	84,579	10,573
Dhanushkodi ..	1,59,183	1,147	50,631	6,82,320	13,815	2,319	5,21,854	2,11,151	7,148
Cocanada ..	1,26,5.2	1,09,.38	5,251	1,88,113	61,626	8,246	1,33,903	83,041	7,300
Negapatam ..	1,34,719	8,805	12,078	1,51,61.	46,798	11,965	1,15,557	50,520	41,58.
Cuddalore ..	9,07,105	1,020	2,125	1,15,898	9,812	2,857	1,01,474	16	2,815
Calicut ..	33,147	231	4,113	31,532	139	3,050	60,852	192	3,759
Mangalore ..	99,091	4	10,.35	1,18,181	3	2,953	49,697	58	2,749
Cuddalore ..	1,324	2,559	196	13,4.4	3,144	955	21,2.6	5,865	1,813
Tellicherry ..	38,793	263	1,69,642	63,934	8,377	1,85,185	1,01,514	2,.55	2,07,084
Other ports ..									
Total, out-ports ..	16,99,476	2,15,401	2,76,313	22,49,890	3,63,059	2,81,556	31,17,760	5,42,143	7,90,937
Land Customs ..	5,09,537	8,595	2,596	8,91,348	9,114	4,47,187	9,31,235	4,476	8,289
Presidency (total).	1,06,52,280	7,31,628	12,85,987	1,76,76,249	7,83,446	14,50,346	1,98,49,218	9,88,717	9,61,717
Annual totals ..	Rupees 1,26,69,895.			Rupees 1,85,10,250.			Rupees 2,16,19,712.		

The total revenue receipts for the Presidency rose from Rs. 195·39 lakhs to Rs. 214·20 lakhs or by 10 per cent, as a result of the revisions in the Tariff Schedule, by which the rates of duty were enhanced in March 1921 and further increased in March 1922.

Chief Port (Fort St. George).—The duty collected on imports at Madras rose by Rs. 11·76 lakhs or 8 per cent, the increase being mainly under matches (+ Rs. 5·52 lakhs), railway plant and rolling stock (+ Rs. 5·51 lakhs), sugar (+ Rs. 5·81 lakhs), liquors (+ Rs. 4·6 lakhs) and machinery (+ Rs. 2·77 lakhs), partly counterbalanced by smaller receipts under paper, including stationery (— Rs. 4·69 lakhs), cotton piece-goods (— Rs. 3·89 lakhs), and carriages and carts, chiefly motor vehicles (— Rs. 4·62 lakhs). The increase under export duty was due to larger receipts on exports of raw hides and skins (+ Rs. 0·45 lakh). Excise duty on cotton manufactures declined from Rs. 5·97 lakhs to Rs. 4·57 lakhs and formed 81 per cent of the miscellaneous receipts.

Out-ports.—The increase of Rs. 3·68 lakhs under import duty was due to larger collections at Tuticorin (+ Rs. 4,13,154), Cochin (+ Rs. 3,49,638), Cocanada (+ Rs. 51,576), Dhanushkodi (+ Rs. 39,503), Mangalore (+ Rs. 29,361), and Negapatam (+ Rs. 13,941), but collections at Cuddalore were smaller by Rs. 85,494. The increase of Rs. 1,72,793 under export duty was due to larger collections on export of rice at Dhanushkodi (+ Rs. 1,97,257) partly set off by smaller receipts on export of tea at Tuticorin (— Rs. 27,548).

Land Customs.—Receipts at the land customs stations fell from Rs. 10,00,731 to Rs. 8,40,995. Collections on the Karikal frontier amounted to Rs. 3,79,189 as compared with Rs. 5,35,236, but the latter amount included recovery of redemption penalties in gold smuggling cases in 1920-21. Collections on the Pondicherry frontier increased from Rs. 4,60,516 to Rs. 4,61,723.

62. Disbursements.—The total disbursements of the Customs Department throughout the Presidency amounted to Rs. 10,33,446 as compared with Rs. 9,19,806 in 1920-21. Of these figures, sums of Rs. 3,47,435 and Rs. 2,79,857 merely represent adjustments in the shape of refunds and drawbacks. Consequently, the net cost of the department was Rs. 6,86,011 as compared with Rs. 6,39,949 in 1920-21, the rise being mainly due to revisions of pay. The expenditure at the chief port amounted to Rs. 3,54,413 or less than 2 per cent of the total collections. The expenditure of Rs. 3,31,598 at the out-ports and land customs stations represented less than 8 per cent of their collections. For the Presidency as a whole the cost of collection was slightly below 3½ per cent.

63. Customs Offences.—The number of cases dealt with under the Sea Customs Act (including those under the Merchandise Marks Act) during the year was 1,564 as against 1,509 in the previous year. Of these, 773 cases occurred at the Chief Port and 791 at the out-ports. The total amount of penalties imposed was Rs. 52,047 as against Rs. 5,78,019 in 1920-21, but the latter figure included heavy penalties levied for the infringements of the prohibition then in force on the importation of gold into British India. Attempts at smuggling jewellery became more frequent as the duty was enhanced, and 6 cases were detected at Madras and 2 at Dhanushkodi, while the gold smugglers of the land frontiers turned their attention to matches and gold thread.

64. Appeals.—There were 27 appeals preferred to the Collector of Customs against decisions of subordinate officers. 16 cases were rejected and 11 modified by the Collector. The Board of Revenue decided 12 appeals against the orders of the Collector. Eight out of 12 appeals were dismissed and the remaining 4 reversed.

65. The Indian Merchandise Marks Act.—There were 180 infringements of the Act, of which the out-ports account for 6 cases only, as compared with 445 in 1920-21.

The usual classification of cases is appended—

Class of cases	I	II	III	IV	Total.
	Passed without correction of marking or penalty.	Passed on correction of marking without penalty.	Passed with nominal penalty.	Passed with a heavier penalty or re-shipped or confiscated, subject to fine on redemption.	
A. Application of counterfeit trade mark or false indication in respect of the person by whom goods were made or produced.	..	..	..	1	1
B. Application of false trade description or other indication in respect of the country in which goods were made or produced—					
(1) As between the United Kingdom or British India and a foreign country.	15	10	40	34	103
(2) As between two foreign countries	..	1	..	..	1
C. Application of trade description that is false in other respects, namely—					
(1) As to the goods being the subject of an existing patent privilege or copyright.	..	..	..	2	2
D. Length not properly stamped on piece-goods	4	2	14	3	23
Total ..	23	13	54	41	130

Of the 102 under B (1), 32 cases relate to German goods, 19 cases to goods of Japanese origin, 25 cases to goods from the United States of America, and the rest to goods from countries on the Continent of Europe and from South Africa. The offending goods comprised auto parts and accessories, cement, cutlery, electroplated ware, games requisites, hardware, haberdashery, jewellery, perfumed spirits, port wine, sewing machines, stationery, saccharine, safety matches, etc.

The classification of cases under class D is as follows:—

United Kingdom	20
Straits Settlements	2
Germany	1

The following are some of the more important cases dealt with during the year.

(1) Stocks and dies imported from Germany bore the impression "Walworth System" without the qualification of the country of origin.

(2) Razors, imported from Germany, packed in boxes bearing an English description without counter-indication.

(3) Tennis bats from Japan, stamped with English descriptive words, along with the name of the British Indian trader, without the qualification of the country of origin.

(4) Lamps imported from the United States of America, bearing English description, unaccompanied by the name of the country of origin.

(5) Thermos flasks from Germany bearing labels with an English description, without the indication of the country of origin.

(8) Safety matches from Japan with the English description in bold type, but with the counter-indication in microscopic letters.

The penalties imposed for infringements of the Act during the year amounted to Rs. 2,597 as against Rs 18,825 in 1920-21.

66. **Cotton Duties Act.**—The total production of yarn in the Presidency during the year under review amounted to 43,998,554 lb. or 2,757,077 lb. more than the previous year's outturn, an increase of 7 per cent.

The quantity of cloth produced decreased from 13,038,065 lb. in 1920-21 to 10,954,429 lb. or by 16 per cent. The mills in the Madras City produced 7,873,281 lb. or 72 per cent of the total against 10,093,032 lb. in 1920-21, the drop in production being brought about by the lengthy series of strikes which led to the closing of the mills for about three months.

The excise duty collected during the year amounted to Rs. 6 55 lakhs, a decrease of 12·6 per cent as compared with the previous year's figure.

The amount of drawback paid on account of shipments to foreign countries was Rs. 4,661 as compared with Rs. 6,236 in 1920-21.

67. **Documents.**—There was a reduction of 3 per cent in the total number of documents dealt with during the year. These comprised 40,092 bills of entry, 59,170 shipping bills, 18,773 import manifests and 18,145 export manifests as against 56,268 bills of entry, 49,829 shipping bills, 17,438 import manifests and 17,952 export manifests in the previous year. The number of documents amended was 5,903 and the amount of fees realised Rs. 6,502 as against 3 677 and Rs. 5,324, respectively, in 1920-21. The number of bonds executed for goods warehoused rose from 362 to 401.

68. **Statistical Publications.**—The sale-proceeds of Statistical publications amounted to Rs. 11,849 as against Rs. 17,551, which latter included not only receipts during the nine months from April to December 1920, but also fixed half-yearly and yearly subscriptions introduced with effect from January 1921.

69. **Administrative Changes.**—The following ports were closed, as they had been doing little or no trade:—Ganjam and Sonnapur in the Ganjam district, Narasapur and Perupalem in the Kistna district, Morethota, Gangadipalem, Motupalle and Itamukkala in the Guntur district.

The preventive parties consisting of 80 peons, 10 petty officers and one sub-inspector on the Pondicherry frontier were temporarily transferred from the Salt and Abkari Department to the Customs Department in order to strengthen the Customs control over the frontier.

With the exception of a few minor ports in the East and West coasts, all the ports in the Presidency were inspected during the year.

The following Acts affecting the Customs administration were passed during the year under review:—

The Indian Lac Cess Act, 1921 (Act XIV of 1921).
The Indian Post Office (Amendment) Act, 1921 (Act XV of 1921).
The Indian Finance Act, 1922 (Act XII of 1922).
The Press Law Repeal and Amendment Act, 1922 (Act XIV of 1922).

70. **Establishment.**—Mr. A. M Green, I.C.S., held charge of the office of Collector of Customs, Madras, till 16th March 1922, when he was relieved by me. Mr. F. Buckney continued as Senior Assistant Collector during the year. Mr. P. W. Singleton, Assistant Collector, was on privilage leave for three months from 16th March 1921 to 15th June 1921. In October last he was transferred to Karachi and was succeeded by Mr. M. D'Cunha from Bombay, who assumed charge on the afternoon of 7th October 1921. The appointment of Mr. A. E. Ramsbotham as a temporary Additional Assistant Collector of Customs terminated at the beginning of the year under review. Mr. F. A. I. Richardson continued as Probationary Assistant Collector. Mr. H. H. Graves, Head Appraiser, was on four months' privilege leave from 6th May 1921 to 5th September 1921.

CUSTOM HOUSE, MADRAS,
22nd May 1922.

A. E. BOYD,
Offg. Collector of Customs.

MADRAS: PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

SUPPLEMENT TO PART II

OF

THE FORT ST. GEORGE GAZETTE.

No. 24.] MADRAS, TUESDAY EVENING, JUNE 13, 1922. [Price, 2 annas.

DAILY RAINFALL RECORDED IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR THE MONTH OF

APRIL 1922

Daily Rainfall recorded in the Madras

Presidency for the month of April 1922.

Daily Rainfall recorded in the Madras

Presidency for the month of April 1922—*cont.*

Daily Rainfall recorded in the Madras

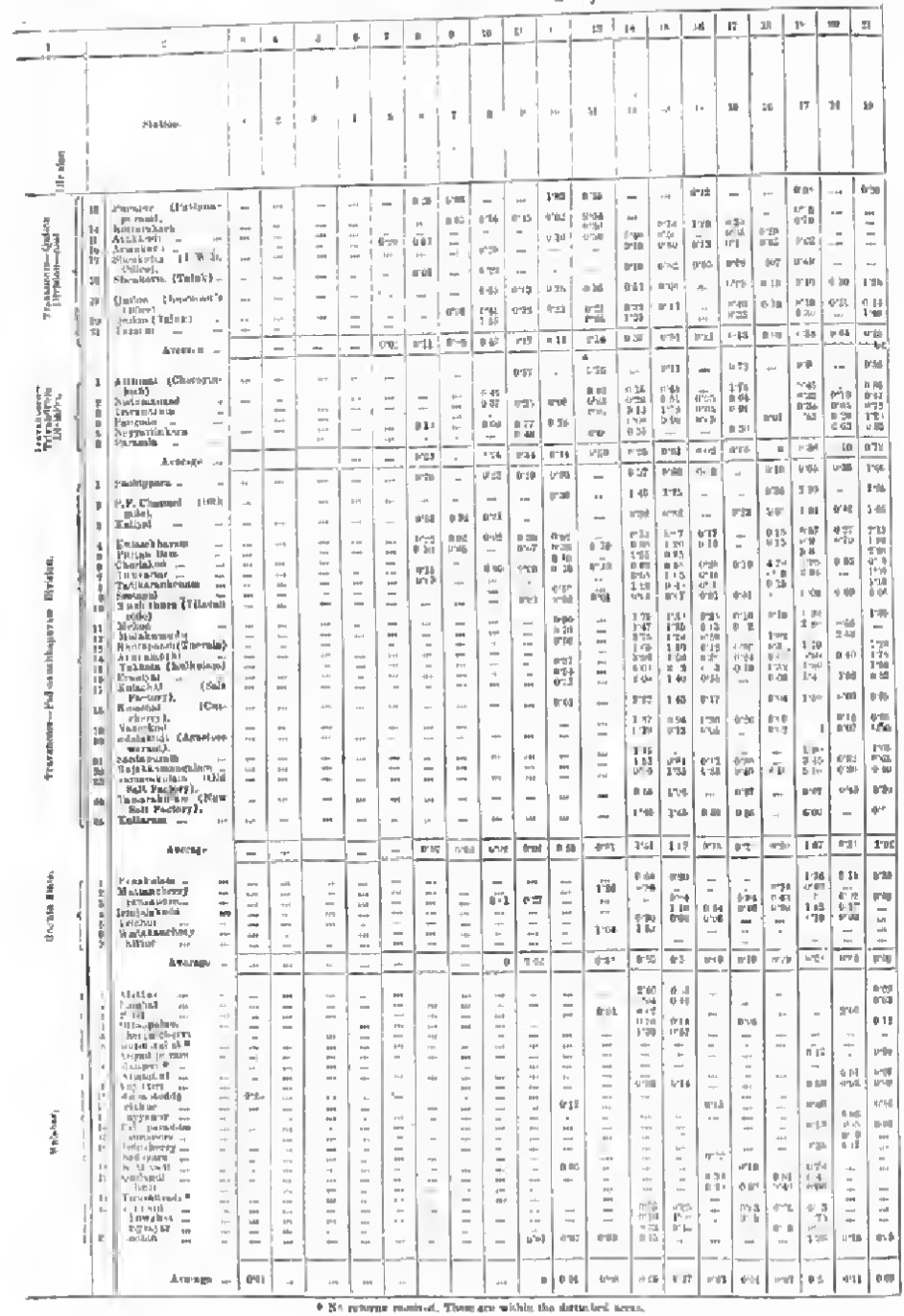
Presidency for the month of April 1922—*cont.*

No.	Stations.	Rainfall from 1st to 15th.	Rainfall from 16th to 30th.	Total rainfall for the month.	Normal rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall during the month.	Total number of rainy days in the month.	Normal number of rainy days in the month.	No.
	North Arcot.								
1	Manimukundi (Porto Novo)	0·02	Nil	0·02	1·15	0·01	1	3·4	1
2	Chidambaram	0·70	0·06	0·76	0·59	0·38	2	2·0	2
3	Mannargudi	1·18	0·17	1·35	0·76	0·68	2	2·5	3
4	Kumbakonam	0·62	0·68	1·30	1·33	0·65	2	3·0	4
5	Tanjore	0·11	0·14	0·25	1·30	0·13	1	3·0	5
6	Trichinopoly	0·36	0·00	0·36	0·96	0·18	2	3·0	6
7	Kulitalai	0·61	0·00	0·61	1·04	0·31	2	3·0	7
8	Karur	0·61	0·00	0·61	0·79	0·31	2	2·5	8
9	Tiruchengodu	0·61	0·00	0·61	0·76	0·31	2	2·5	9
10	Salem	0·10	0·00	0·10	0·76	0·05	1	2·5	10
	Coimbatore.								
11	Palladam	0·05	Nil	0·05	0·65	0·03	1	2·4	11
12	Coimbatore	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	12
13	Pollachi	0·00	0·00	0·00	1·00	0·00	0	2·5	13
14	Udumalpet	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	14
15	Dharapuram	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	15
16	Kangayam	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	16
17	Perundurai	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	17
18	Erode	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	18
19	Satyamangalam	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	19
20	Tiruchengodu	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	20
21	Namakkal	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	21
22	Rasipuram	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	22
23	Salem	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	23
24	Attur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	24
25	Mettur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	25
26	Omalur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	26
27	Tiruchengodu	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	27
28	Namakkal	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	28
29	Rasipuram	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	29
30	Salem	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	30
31	Attur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	31
32	Mettur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	32
33	Omalur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	33
34	Tiruchengodu	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	34
35	Namakkal	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	35
36	Rasipuram	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	36
37	Salem	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	37
38	Attur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	38
39	Mettur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	39
40	Omalur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	40
41	Tiruchengodu	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	41
42	Namakkal	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	42
43	Rasipuram	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	43
44	Salem	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	44
45	Attur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	45
46	Mettur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	46
47	Omalur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	47
48	Tiruchengodu	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	48
49	Namakkal	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	49
50	Rasipuram	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	50
51	Salem	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	51
52	Attur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	52
53	Mettur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	53
54	Omalur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	54
55	Tiruchengodu	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	55
56	Namakkal	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	56
57	Rasipuram	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	57
58	Salem	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	58
59	Attur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	59
60	Mettur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	60
61	Omalur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	61
62	Tiruchengodu	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	62
63	Namakkal	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	63
64	Rasipuram	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	64
65	Salem	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	65
66	Attur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	66
67	Mettur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	67
68	Omalur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	68
69	Tiruchengodu	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	69
70	Namakkal	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	70
71	Rasipuram	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	71
72	Salem	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	72
73	Attur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	73
74	Mettur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	74
75	Omalur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	75
76	Tiruchengodu	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	76
77	Namakkal	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	77
78	Rasipuram	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	78
79	Salem	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	79
80	Attur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	80
81	Mettur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	81
82	Omalur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	82
83	Tiruchengodu	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	83
84	Namakkal	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	84
85	Rasipuram	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	85
86	Salem	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	86
87	Attur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	87
88	Mettur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	88
89	Omalur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	89
90	Tiruchengodu	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	90
91	Namakkal	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	91
92	Rasipuram	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	92
93	Salem	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	93
94	Attur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	94
95	Mettur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	95
96	Omalur	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	96
97	Tiruchengodu	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	97
98	Namakkal	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	98
99	Rasipuram	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	99
100	Salem	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·65	0·00	0	2·4	100

Daily Rainfall recorded in the Madras

Presidency for the month of April 1922—*cont.*

Daily Rainfall recorded in the Madras



* No returns received. These are within the disturbed area.

Presidency for the month of April 1923—*cont.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	Station.	Remarks.
													Rainfall from 1st to 15th.	Rainfall from 16th to end of month.	Total rainfall for the month.	Normal rainfall for the month.	Departure from normal since 1st January.	Total number of rainy days in the month.	Normal number of rainy days in the month.		
																				1	Pamban (Pathanpuram).	Tirchirapalli—Quilon Division—cont.
																				2	Kalakkadu	
																				3	Ryakkudi	
																				4	Srivaikuntam	
																				5	Tuticorin (P.W.D. Office).	
																				6	Shenkottai (Cutcherry).	
																				7	Quilon (Engineer's Office).	
																				8	Quilon (Taluk)	
																				9	Paravur	
																				10	Average.	
																				1	Attingal (Cutcherry-house).	Trichinopoly—Quilon Division—cont.
																				2	Varkalamangal	
																				3	Cherpalingam	
																				4	Trivandrum	
																				5	Neyyattinkara	
																				6	Parassala	
																				7	Average.	
																				1	Pechiparai	
																				2	I.P. Channel (Mile 1161).	
																				3	Kallyal	
																				4	Kulasekharam	
																				5	Pechiparai Dam	
																				6	Thovalai	
																				7	Tuticorin	
																				8	Sawyerpuram	
																				9	Kolachchal (Taluk Cutcherry).	
																				10	Nagercoil	
																				11	Melakkaneri	
																				12	Thuckalay (Kalkulam).	
																				13	Eraniel	
																				14	Kodachal (Salt Factory).	
																				15	Kolachel (Cutcherry).	
																				16	Nagercoil	
																				17	Melakkaneri (Manakkavanam).	
																				18	Pattamadai	
																				19	Kavalamangalam	
																				20	Tenneralkudi (Old Salt Factory).	
																				21	Thamaraikulam (New Salt Factory).	
																				22	Kolkarai	
																				23	Average.	
																				1	Kovilpatti	Madura, Coimbatore and Nilgiris.
																				2	Maruppanery	
																				3	Kovilpatti	
																				4	Ettiyapuram	
																				5	Vilathikulam	
																				6	Wadakkanchery	
																				7	Ottanur	
																				8	Average.	
																				1	Aluvur	
																				2	Palghat	
																				3	Pudi	
																				4	Cherpalingam	
																				5	Mangalapuram	
																				6	Ammalpuram	
																				7	Mannarghat	
																				8	Kollengode	
																				9	Parlikad	
																				10	Mannarghat	
																				11	Talappanur	
																				12	Cherpalingam	
																				13	Pattambi	
																				14	Ottapalam	
																				15	Shoranur	
																				16	Vellinezhy	
																				17	Kollengode	
																				18	Nemmara	
																				19	Chittur	
																				20	Vadakkanchery	
																				21	Peruvemba	
																				22	Trichur	
																				23	Cochin	
																				24	Average.	

Daily Rainfall recorded in the Madras

Presidency for the month of April 1922—*cont.*

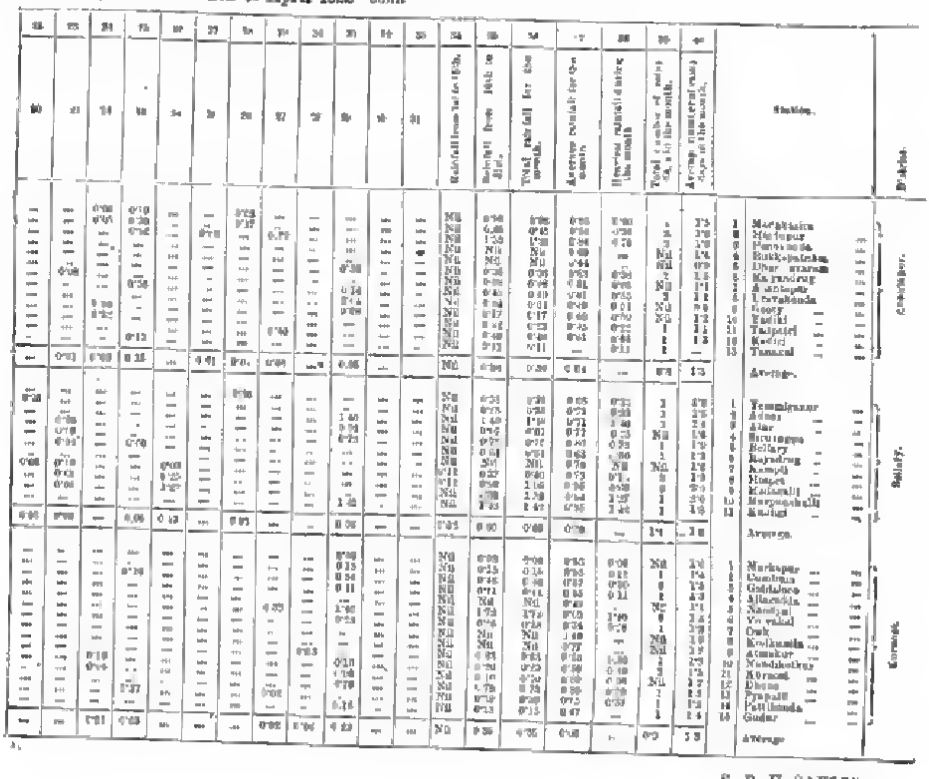
10	11	4	12	7	13	1	14	15	16	17	18	19	61	54	20	57	58	59	65	Station.	Taluks.
16	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	8	28	29	30	31	Total rainfall from 1st to 30th April.	Rain fall from 1st June to 30th April.	Total rainfall for week.	Normal rainfall for the week.	Rainfall during the month.	Total No. of rainy days in the month.	Normal number of rainy days in the month.		
0·48	1·72	0·24	0·16	··	··	··	··	··	1·16	0·01	0·31	3·96	3·71	0·37	1·16	··	··	1	1	Gudiyatham	South Kanara.
0·20	1·25	0·04	0·01	··	··	··	··	··	0·04	1·28	0·28	3·11	3·04	0·31	0·81	··	··	1	1	Vaniyambadi	
0·02	0·07	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	0·09	0·09	0·01	··	··	··	··	··	Pattur	
0·00	1·71	0·01	0·01	··	··	··	··	··	0·01	0·17	0·01	1·91	2·72	0·27	0·81	··	··	1	1	Ratnagiri	
0·31	0·72	0·03	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	0·03	1·75	0·17	0·81	··	··	1	1	Kankani	
1·08	0·3	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	1·08	3·91	0·39	1·37	··	··	1	1	Vaniyambadi	
0·16	0·6	0·01	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	0·17	0·7	0·07	0·36	··	··	1	1	Gudiyatham	
0·03	0·01	0·03	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	0·06	0·1	0·01	0·06	··	··	1	1	Kaveripatnam	
1·86	0·73	··	0·01	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	1·87	4·11	0·41	1·87	··	··	1	1	Odugattur	
··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	0·1	0·01	0·1	··	··	1	1	Colmegund	
··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	0·1	0·01	0·1	··	··	1	1	Colmegund	
··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	0·1	0·01	0·1	··	··	1	1	Colmegund	
0·03	0·03	0·01	0·01	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	··	0·05

Daily Rainfall recorded in the Madras

No.	District.	Station.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1		Madanapalle																					
2		Hindupur																					
3		Pileakunda																					
4		Bukkapatnam																					
5		Dharmavaram																					
6		Kalyandrug																					
7		Anantapur																					
8		Uravakonda																					
9		Gooty																					
10		Yadiki																					
11		Tadpatri																					
12		Gandlur																					
13		Pamidi																					
		Average																					
1		Venugopalle																					
2		Adoni																					
3		Alur																					
4		Sirivella																					
5		Sanjary																					
6		Kowthalam																					
7		Ramallo																					
8		Nanjod																					
9		Nachagalli																					
10		Harpanahalli																					
11		Kudlur																					
		Average																					
1		Nellapur																					
2		Cumbum																					
3		Giddalore																					
4		Allagadda																					
5		Nandyal																					
6		Yerrakal																					
7		Owk																					
8		Kodumuru																					
9		Alamkur																					
10		Veldurthy																					
11		Kurnool																					
12		Dhone																					
13		Pyapali																					
14		Yellakonda																					
15		Gudur																					
		Average																					

Madras Observatory,
20th May 1922.

Presidency for the month of April 1922—*cont.*



S. R. U. SAVOOR,
Meteorologist, Madras.

MADRAS: PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

SUPPLEMENT TO PART II

OF

THE FORT ST. GEORGE GAZETTE.

No. 24.] MADRAS, TUESDAY EVENING, JUNE 13, 1922. [Price, 4 *pice*.

SEASON REPORT FOR APRIL 1922.

SECTION I.—Statement showing the average fall of rain in each district during the month of April 1922, and also the total fall from 1st April 1922 up to the month, compared with the corresponding figures of the preceding year and with the averages for a series of years ending 1921.

Districts.	Averages for years.			1921-1922.			1922-1923.		
	In the month.		From 1st April the up to month.	In the month.		From 1st April the up to month.	In the month.		From 1st April the up to month.
	Rainy days.	Rainfall.		Rainy days.	Rainfall.		Rainy days.	Rainfall.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	No.	inches.	inches.	No.	inches.	inches.	No.	inches.	inches.
Circars—									
1. Ganjam *	2·0	1·12	1·12	1·0	0·99	0·99	0·5	0·24	0·24
2. Vizagapatam	1·0	1·13	1·31	2·1	1·56	1·56	0·5	0·30	0·30
3. Godavari	1·0	0·88	0·98	2·1	0·78	0·18	0·3	0·08	0·08
4. Agency	0·7	2·06	2·01	3·5	2·04	0·04	1·3	0·80	0·56
5. Kistna	1·0	0·67	0·87	1·5	1·41	1·41	0·2	0·13	0·13
6. Guntur	0·6	0·58	0·58	1·0	0·72	0·72	0·4	0·23	0·23
Deccan—									
7. Kurnool	0·2	0·66	0·66	2·4	1·41	1·41	0·5	0·35	0·35
8. Bellary	1·6	0·76	0·76	3·4	1·92	1·92	1·1	0·49	0·49
9. Anantapur	1·3	0·64	0·64	3·8	2·36	2·36	0·8	0·36	0·36
10. Cuddapah	0·2	0·01	0·52	3·1	1·84	1·84	1·1	0·35	0·35
Carnatic—									
11. Nellore	0·8	0·40	0·40	0·1	1·81	1·81	0·3	0·11	0·11
12. Madras	0·2	0·86	0·86	3·0	1·89	1·89	..	..	..
13. Chingleput	0·8	0·54	0·54	0·2	1·48	1·48	0·1	0·02	0·02
14. South Arcot	1·1	0·92	0·92	1·2	1·44	1·44	0·8	0·42	0·42
Central—									
15. Chittoor	1·6	0·79	0·79	4·0	1·92	1·92	0·9	0·43	0·43
16. North Arcot	1·6	0·83	0·83	2·0	1·83	1·83	1·2	0·49	0·49
17. Salem	2·3	1·06	1·26	4·3	3·03	3·03	1·9	1·04	1·04
18. Coimbatore	2·9	1·73	1·73	6·7	3·80	3·80	0·9	0·45	0·45
19. Trichinopoly	0·9	1·40	1·40	4·7	2·09	3·28	1·7	1·18	1·18
Ceded—									
20. Tanjore ..	1·7	1·08	1·08	4·5	3·05	3·05	1·7	0·80	0·80
21. Madura	3·0	2·25	2·25	7·0	3·85	3·85	2·0	1·99	1·99
22. Ramnad	2·0	2·09	2·09	4·0	2·72	2·72	1·0	2·08	2·08
23. Tinnevelly	3·1	1·92	1·92	4·5	3·09	3·09	0·7	4·32	4·32
West Coast—									
24. Malabar	4·5	3·14	3·14	9·9	8·20	8·20	4·0	0·99	3·19
25. South Kanara	9·2	1·40	1·40	4·9	3·67	3·67	4·0	0·96	2·45
Nilgiris—									
26. The Nilgiris ..	0·1	3·30	3·30	4·6	0·00	0·00	3·5	0·07	2·67

* Report from Ramlha not received.

Meteorological Office, Madras,
20th May 1922.

S. R. U. SAVOOR,
Meteorologist.

SECTION II.—Statement showing the extent of cultivation (Government and minor inam) for the month of April 1923.

District.	In the month.				Up to the month				Up to the month in the previous year.				Average of the five previous years (relating to the last year for the corresponding period).			
	First crop on land registered as		Second crop on land registered as		First crop on land registered as		Second crop on land registered as		First crop on land registered as		Second crop on land registered as		First crop on land registered as		Second crop on land registered as	
	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.
Circars—																
Agency Division	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	189	1,348	..	203	..	328	..	..	..
Ganjam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	422	49	94
Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	7	..	..
Godavari	..	253	1,316	108	484	254	1,042	108	484	254	2,214	..	86	..	120	201	2,761	18	102
Kistna ..	..	84	901	3	76	84	901	4	76	21	251	..	8	..	..	132	921	23	417
Guntur ..	..	430	8	..	20	430	8	..	20	34	9	..	225	..	72	298	64	451	343
Total	..	778	2,426	142	580	778	2,453	142	580	845	4,047	..	492	..	477	748	6,672	597	1,956
Deccan—																			
Kurnool ..	..	80	11	9	..	96	41	9	..	11	6	..	9	..	..	48	36	67	102
Bellary ..	..	37	985	80	43	37	989	89	43	165	1,800	..	4	..	..	91	1,871	43	336
Anantapur	..	247	148	4	97	247	148	4	97	38	121	..	..	..	9	83	158	9	22
Cuddapah	..	134	153	..	..	134	153	..	..	280	316	..	..	..	..	544	402	81	18
Total	..	388	1,290	93	60	388	1,291	97	60	509	1,977	..	7	..	6	241	1,970	198	678
Carnatic—																			
Nellore ..	..	193	198	218	..	193	198	218	..	41	201	..	..	..	..	317	228	30	1
Chingleput	..	629	3,643	..	..	629	3,643	..	..	350	6,035	..	..	..	..	350	6,031	..	..
South Arcot	..	6,648	3,166	6	190	6,648	3,166	6	190	3,344	2,854	..	89	..	695	3,214	2,248	33	93
Total	..	6,470	6,907	224	190	6,470	6,907	224	190	3,735	9,241	..	89	..	695	4,281	8,508	63	94
Chingal—																			
Chittoor ..	..	276	424	..	..	279	424	..	..	31	183	..	..	..	..	29	197	..	..
North Arcot	..	1,355	1,282	..	..	1,355	1,282	..	..	789	1,651	..	..	..	..	949	1,894	27	6
Salem ..	..	2,982	1,513	23	91	2,982	1,513	23	91	3,104	1,377	262	..	17	..	3,117	1,697	89	38
Coimbatore	..	38,462	1,198	284	..	38,462	1,198	284	..	43,648	1,725	..	..	..	..	31,771	1,402	4	39
Trichinopoly	..	1,519	2,650	62	39	1,519	2,650	62	19	(a) 1,624	(a) 2,138	..	(a) 4	..	(a) 12	1,987	1,722	24	32
Total	..	33,593	9,019	369	77	33,593	9,019	369	77	49,197	7,335	..	263	..	29	35,853	6,912	134	133
Madura—																			
Tanjore ..	..	319	70	6	103	319	73	5	103	167	4,890	..	84	..	502	215	453	24	115
Trichy ..	..	24,309	13,372	3	105	24,309	13,372	4	105	8,248	8,190	..	..	..	30	7,187	7,573	40	.7
Ramnad ..	..	670	6,727	..	..	673	6,737	..	..	565	2,052	..	..	..	..	697	5,467	..	..
Tinnevelly ..	..	675	9,879	..	..	675	9,524	..	..	3,146	3,271	..	..	..	..	6,641	7,944	1	9
Total ..		26,173	29,048	9	208	26,176	29,606	9	208	12,146	17,803	..	84	..	532	14,940	21,737	125	130
West Coast—																			
Malabar ..	..	2,851	22,784	..	79	2,851	22,784	..	79	3,998	26,257	..	..	..	10	6,287	24,900	..	86
South Kanara ..		5,046	2,057	..	..	5,046	2,057	..	..	4,920	2,052	..	..	..	..	4,728	2,233	500	621
Total ..		7,897	24,841	..	79	7,897	24,841	..	79	8,918	27,998	..	..	..	10	7,015	26,143	500	667
Hills—																			
The Nilgiris ..		2,185	995	..	..	2,136	995	..	..	..	(a) 1,040	..	..	..	..	13,467	1,040	453	..
Grand Total ..		77,346	85,030	819	1,054	77,349	86,236	819	1,054	73,963	76,238	..	838	..	1,550	74,201	70,178	1,940	2,440

(a) Revised figures.

SECTION III.—Statement showing the average prices of the principal food-grains and oils for the month of April 1922.

Group.	Districts.	Number of Imperial Seers to 80 Tolas per Rupee					
		Rice, second sort.			Ragi.		
		In the previous month.	In the month.	Average.*	In the previous month.	In the month.	Average.*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Circars	1. Agency Division	6·6	6·3	..	..	..	..
	2. Ganjam	8·2	6·1	7·6	12·4	12·8	13·9
	3. Vizagapatam	6·8	5·8	7·0	14·8	14·8	13·6
	4 Godavari	6·4	6·4	6·8	10·5	10·8	13·7
	5. Kistna	6·1	6·2	6·8	6·3	14·0	13·4
2. Deccan	6. Guntur	5·7	5·8	8·4	10·6	10·4	..
	7. Kurnool	6·6	5·8	7·6	9·4	10·6	..
	8. Bellary	5·3	6·3	6·8	10·8	10·3	..
	9. Anantapur	5·3	6·3	7·5	9·2	9·1	16·1
3. Carnatic	10. Cuddapah	6·3	5·9	8·5	8·4	8·7	11·1
	11. Nellore	5·8	6·1	6·4	9·3	8·8	16·2
	12. Chingleput	5·7	5·7	8·4	7·6	7·6	16·4
	13. Madras	4·7	4·7	6·8	7·4	7·8	11·8
	14. South Arcot	5·1	5·2	7·7	7·5	7·6	11·8
	15. Chittoor	5·5	5·6	8·3	8·6	8·8	13·1
	16. North Arcot	5·8	5·4	8·1	7·8	7·8	13·8
	17. Salem	5·3	5·2	7·6	8·6	7·8	13·8
	18. Coimbatore	5·8	5·2	8·8	9·9	8·8	12·8
	19. Trichinopoly	5·2	5·1	7·8	8·4	8·3	13·5
4. South	20. Tanjore	4·8	4·8	7·8	7·2	7·3	13·2
	21. Madura	5·6	5·2	7·5	9·1	8·6	13·5
	22. Ramnad	4·3	4·3	7·6	8·5	8·5	13·6
	23. Tinnevelly	5·8	5·8	8·0	9·8	8·7	13·4
5. West Coast	24. Malabar	6·7	5·4	7·6	..	..	..
	25. South Kanara	5·2	5·2	8·5	..	..	..
6. Hills	26. The Nilgiris	4·7	4·7	6·8	7·7	7·7	11·4

Group—cont.	Districts—cont.	Number of Imperial Seers to 80 Tolas per Rupee—cont.								
		Cholam.			Cumbu.			Salt.		
		In the previous month.	In the month.	Average.*	In the previous month.	In the month.	Average.*	In the previous month.	In the month.	Average.*
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	1. Agency Division	8·4	6·8	..	..	..	..	10·3	10·6	16·7
	2. Ganjam	..	..	..	..	..	..	13·8	13·8	16·1
	3. Vizagapatam	..	..	..	9·2	13·2	13·1	12·1	12·0	16·4
	4 Godavari	10·8	† 10·8	13·8	9·4	13·7	..	12·9	13·5	16·7
	5. Kistna	8·3	8·3	11·4	9·4	9·6	..	13·2	17·1	17·8
2	6. Guntur	8·4	8·4	13·8	8·8	7·5	10·3	10·1	17·6	24·1
	7. Kurnool	† 8·7	† 8·1	13·8	7·6	7·9	11·6	11·7	12·0	23·6
	8. Bellary	† 9·1	† 8·6	13·6	..	..	..	8·1	9·2	21·3
	9. Anantapur	† 8·6	† 8·3	12·8	8·7	7·8	12·3	12·6	11·8	13·8
3	10. Cuddapah	† 9·4	† 8·5	13·1	8·3	8·1	11·7	10·8	12·6	14·5
	11. Nellore	8·8	8·8	13·1	9·4	8·5	11·8	13·5	17·5	19·1
	12. Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	21·1	18·1	18·6
	13. Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	19·5	14·6	19·1
	14. South Arcot	..	..	..	7·9	6·9	10·6	11·8	15·6	16·1
	15. Chittoor	..	..	..	9·3	8·6	12·3	12·2	15·7	16·8
	16. North Arcot	..	..	..	8·8	6·1	13·2	13·4	16·1	15·8
4	17. Salem	7·7	7·6	11·6	7·1	7·1	11·6	8·1	11·3	13·2
	18. Coimbatore	7·4	7·3	11·6	8·3	7·6	10·5	10·0	12·6	14·6
	19. Trichinopoly	† 8·3	† 8·6	12·6	7·6	7·7	13·1	10·6	13·1	15·4
	20. Tanjore	..	..	..	6·6	5·6	..	10·4	10·5	17·9
5	21. Madura	† 8·0	† 9·9	16·7	7·9	7·2	10·8	11·4	13·1	19·8
	22. Ramnad	7·6	7·3	11·6	7·1	7·1	10·6	11·7	13·1	19·5
	23. Tinnevelly	8·8	7·9	11·9	8·8	8·2	10·7	11·9	14·3	16·5
6	24. Malabar	..	..	..	..	..	..	7·4	16·9	15·6
	25. South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	..	11·4	12·4	16·0
7	26. The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	12·3	13·8	16·8
								6·8	8·2	10·7

* Of the fifteen years ending 1920–21. † Of the three years ending 1920–21. ‡ Average of white and yellow cholam.
§ Includes black cholam.

Remarks.—As compared with the previous month, the price of rice was stationary in eleven districts, rose in twelve and fell in three; ragi was stationary in five districts, rose in eleven and fell in nine; cholam was stationary in six districts, rose in three and fell in six; cumbu was stationary in three districts, rose in twelve and fell in three; salt one in one district and fell in twenty-five.

Board (Land Revenue and Settlement),
Madras, 23rd May 1922.

K. E. CHIDAMBARA AYYAR,
Assistant Secretary.

MADRAS: PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

SUPPLEMENT TO PART II

OF

THE FORT-ST. GEORGE GAZETTE.

No. 24.] MADRAS, TUESDAY EVENING, JUNE 13, 1922. [Price, 4 pice.

ABSTRACT OF SEASON REPORTS FOR THE WEEK ENDING 10TH JUNE 1922.

SEASON TELEGRAM TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, REVENUE AND AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT, SIMLA.

Week ending 10th June 1922.—Rainfall heavy South Kanara and Cochin; moderate Ganjam, Chingleput, Malabar, Travancore and Hills; fair Agency, Kistna, Cuddapah, South Arcot, North Arcot and Tanjore; light or nil elsewhere. Standing crops fair generally. Harvested paddy and dry crops; outturn generally fair. Sowings of paddy and dry crops proceeding in parts of nineteen districts. Condition of cattle generally good. Irrigation water as usual at this season is deficient except on West Coast and the Hills. Pasture scanty in Circars and Deccan. Fodder generally sufficient. Prices fairly steady. Prospects fair. Ten test-works Kurnool. Attendance 8,087; gratuitous 941.

[OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF AGRICULTURE, MADRAS, 13*th June* 1922.

H. C. SAMPSON.
Director of Agriculture.

DISTRICT REPORTS.

AGENCY DIVISION.

Water-supply insufficient in three taluks. Sowing of paddy, cumbu, korra and gingelly proceeding. Standing crops thriving. Pasture insufficient in five taluks; fodder available except in two taluks. Condition of cattle good. Employment available. Grain-stocks sufficient. Prospects fair.

GANJAM.

Water-supply generally insufficient. Russellkonda 13·30 feet; Sarada 18·48 feet. Ploughing, sowing of paddy, hot weather ragi and gingelly, planting of sugarcane, and manuring proceeding in parts. Standing crops fair. Harvested ragi, outturn fair. Pasture scarce in parts; fodder available except in one taluk. Condition of cattle generally good. Employment fair. Grain-stocks sufficient. Prospects improving owing to recent rains.

VIZAGAPATAM.

Water-supply insufficient in parts. Sowing of cumbu, ragi, korra, gingelly and cotton proceeding. Standing crops thriving. Pasture scarce in parts; fodder available. Condition of cattle good. Employment available. Grain-stocks sufficient. Prospects favourable.

GODAVARI

Water-supply insufficient. Godavari 2·7 feet below anicut. Manuring proceeding in parts. Standing crops fair. Pasture generally sufficient; fodder generally available. Condition of cattle generally good. Employment available. Grain-stocks generally sufficient. Prospects fair.

KISTNA.

Water-supply sufficient except in two taluks. Kistna 3·30 feet above anicut. Manuring and raising of seed beds proceeding in parts. Standing crops fair. Harvested sugarcane; cutturn fair. Pasture generally scanty; fodder available. Condition of cattle generally good; but rinderpest prevails in parts of three taluks. Employment available. Grain-stocks sufficient. Prospects fair.

GUNTUR

Water-supply sufficient except in a few villages. Pasture scarce; fodder available. Condition of cattle generally good. Employment available. Grain-stocks sufficient. Prospects fair.

KURNOOL.

Water-supply insufficient. Tungabhadra 0·38 foot above crest. Average discharge 156 cubic feet per second. Pasture scanty; fodder generally available. Free removal of grass and leaves from reserves continues; some closed areas opened for grazing. Condition of cattle generally good. Employment generally available except in parts of three taluks. Grain-stocks sufficient except in parts of two taluks. Prospects fair except in three taluks. Ten test-works in progress.

BELLARY.

Water-supply sufficient except in parts of three taluks. Ploughing and sowing of early crops proceeding in parts. Standing crops fair. Harvested paddy; cutturs fair. Pasture not available; fodder sufficient. Condition of cattle generally good except in five villages where cattle disease (unspecified) prevails. Employment available. Grain-stocks generally sufficient. Prospects fair.

ANANTAPUR.

Water-supply insufficient in parts. Ploughing, transplanting of ragi and manuring proceeding in parts. Standing crops fair. Harvested paddy; cutturs fair. Pasture scarcing; fodder available. Condition of cattle generally good. Employment available. Grain-stocks sufficient. Prospects fair.

CUDDAPAH.

Water-supply generally insufficient except in parts. Ploughing, transplanting of ragi and manuring proceeding in parts. Standing crops fair. Harvested paddy, cholam, ragi, korra, gingelly and tobacco; cutturs fair to normal. Pasture scanty; fodder available. Condition of cattle generally good. Employment available. Grain stocks sufficient. Prospects fair.

NELLORE.

Water-supply insufficient except in parts. Supply in Kanigiri reservoir and Sangam anicut adequate; in the Nellore anicut inadequate. Ploughing proceeding. Standing crops fair except in parts of one taluk where paddy requires further irrigation. Harvested paddy, cholam and cumbu; cutturs fair to normal except in one taluk where paddy is bad in fair. Pasture sufficient except in five taluks and one division; fodder available. Condition of cattle generally good. Employment available. Grain-stocks sufficient. Prospects generally fair.

CHINGLEPUT.

Water-supply sufficient except in three taluks. Ploughing, sowing of cumbu and gingelly, transplanting paddy and ragi, and weeding proceeding in parts. Standing crops fair to good. Harvested paddy, ragi and groundnut; cutturs fair. Pasture scarcient; fodder available. Condition of cattle generally good, but for anthrax in one village. Employment available. Grain-stocks sufficient. Prospects fair.

MADRAS.

Employment available. Grain-stocks sufficient.

SOUTH ARCOT.

Water-supply insufficient except in two taluks. Ploughing; sowing of cumbu, varagu, groundnut and gingelly transplanting of paddy and ragi, and weeding proceeding. Standing crops fair. Harvested paddy, ragi, groundnut, gingelly and indigo; cutturs fair. Pasture sufficient except in parts of one taluk; fodder available. Condition of cattle generally good. Employment available. Grain-stocks sufficient. Prospects fair.

CHITTOOR.

[Report not received.]

NORTH ARCOT.

Water-supply insufficient in parts of all taluks. Ploughing, transplanting of ragi, planting of sugarcane, and weeding proceeding. Harvested paddy, ragi and tobacco; cutturs fair. Pasture generally sufficient except in parts of three taluks and one division; fodder available. Condition of cattle generally good. Employment available; Grain-stocks sufficient. Prospects fair.

SALEM.

Water-supply insufficient in parts of all taluks except two. Ploughing and sowing of paddy, cholam, cumbu, ragi and groundnut proceeding. Standing crops fair to good. Harvested paddy, cholam and ragi; outturn fair. Pasture sufficient; fodder available. Condition of cattle good but for blackquarter in parts of two taluks and for anthrax in one taluk. Employment available. Grain-stocks sufficient. Prospects fair.

COIMBATORE.

Water-supply generally sufficient. Five feet of water in the Cauvery at Erode. Sowing of cholam, cumbu, varagu, samai, gingelly, castor, groundnut, and coriander, and transplanting of paddy and ragi proceeding in parts. Standing crops fair. Harvested paddy, cumbu, cholam, sugarcane, and cotton; outturn fair to normal. Pasture insufficient in parts; fodder available. Condition of cattle generally good but for rinderpest in parts of one taluk. Employment available. Grain-stocks generally sufficient. Prospects fair.

TRICHINOPOLY.

Water-supply sufficient except in parts of five taluks. No discharge over the anicut. Ploughing; sowing of cholam, cumbu, ragi, varagu and groundnut, transplanting of paddy and planting of sugarcane proceeding in parts. Standing crops fair. Harvested paddy, cholam, cumbu, gingelly, sugarcane and cotton; outturn fair. Pasture sufficient except in parts of one division; fodder available. Condition of cattle generally good. Employment available. Grain-stocks sufficient. Prospects fair.

TANJORE.

Water-supply fair. Height of water over the Grand Anicut 2·4 feet. Discharge over the crest of the Lower Anicut in the Coleroon northern and southern branches was 0·5 foot and 0·9 foot respectively. Sowing of paddy and gingelly proceeding in parts. Standing crops generally fair. Pasture sufficient; fodder available. Condition of cattle good. Employment available. Grain-stocks sufficient. Prospects generally fair.

MADURA.

Water-supply sufficient in parts. Ploughing; sowing of cholam and cumbu, transplanting of early paddy, cholam and ragi and weeding proceeding in parts. Standing crops fair. Harvested paddy, cholam, cumbu and ragi; outturn fair. Pasture generally sufficient; fodder available. Condition of cattle generally good. Employment available. Grain-stocks generally sufficient. Prospects fair.

RAMNAD.

Water-supply insufficient. Ploughing; sowing of cholam, cumbu and ragi and transplanting of ragi proceeding. Standing crops fair. Harvested cholam, ragi, varagu and cotton; outturn fair. Pasture generally sufficient; fodder available. Condition of cattle generally good. Employment available. Grain-stocks generally sufficient. Prospects fair.

TINNEVELLY.

Water-supply sufficient. No flow over Srivaikuntam anicut. Discharge through vents adequate. Ploughing and sowing of paddy proceeding in parts. Standing crops good. Pasture sufficient; fodder available. Condition of cattle good. Employment available. Grain-stocks sufficient. Prospects good.

MALABAR.

Water-supply sufficient. Transplanting of first crop paddy proceeding in parts. Standing crops good. Pasture sufficient; fodder available. Condition of cattle good. Employment available. Grain-stocks sufficient except in one taluk and parts of another. Prospects improving.

SOUTH KANARA.

Water-supply sufficient generally. Ploughing and transplanting of first crop paddy proceeding. Standing crops fair. Pasture scanty in parts; fodder available. Condition of cattle generally good. Employment available. Grain-stocks sufficient. Prospects fair.

TRAVANCORE.

Water-supply sufficient. Sowing completed in parts. Pasture sufficient; fodder available. Condition of cattle good.

COCHIN.

Water-supply sufficient. Pasture sufficient. Condition of cattle good.

THE NILGIRIS.

Water-supply sufficient. Sowing, weeding and pruning proceeding. Standing crops fair. Harvested tea and coffee; outturn fair. Pasture sufficient; fodder available. Condition of cattle fair. Employment available. Grain-stocks sufficient. Prospects fair.

RAINFALL AND PRICES OF THE STAPLE FOOD-GRAINS FOR THE WEEK ENDING 10TH JUNE 1922.

Division	District	Rainfall in inches: In the week. 1922.	In the week. Average of 30 years ending with 1920	Up to the end of the week from 1st April. 1922	Up to the end of the week from 1st April. Average of 30 years ending with 1920.	Price in Grams (or 80 grams) per Rupee. Rice. Average for June.	Rice. Last week.	Rice. This week.	Ragi. Average for June.	Ragi. Last week.	Ragi. This week.	Cholam. Average for June.	Cholam. Last week.	Cholam. This week.	Cumbu. Average for June.	Cumbu. Last week.	Cumbu. This week.	District
Circars.	Agency Division.	0·3	(a) 1·0	5·5	(a) 6·4	..	(b)6·8	7·1	.	10·7	14·7	.	11·3	11·6	..	13·7	13·9	Agency Division.
	Ganjam	1·3	0·2	6·7	6·4	7·4	(b)8·4	8·6	13·4	12·6	13·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ganjam
	Vizagapatam	0·1	0·6	6·0	6·0	7·4	8·4	8·5	12·7	10·7	10·5	..	9·6	9·6	12·6	11·7	11·5	Vizagapatam
	Godavari	0·1	1·0	1·7	4·4	6·1	6·7	5·8	10·8	10·2	10·2	12·6	10·4	10·5	..	10·0	13·0	Godavari
	Kistna	0·5	0·7	2·4	5·6	7·6	6·7	6·7	12·7	10·2	10·2	10·5	8·5	8·2	..	8·8	8·8	Kistna
	Guntur	0·8	0·7	1·8	3·0	8·1	9·5	9·5	..	10·0	10·0	11·0	8·0	8·0	11·4	7·8	7·8	Guntur
Deccan.	Kurnool	0·1	0·7	2·4	2·8	7·8	8·4	8·4	..	10·7	10·7	13·7	9·2	9·2	11·0	7·8	7·8	Kurnool
	Bellary	0·2	0·3	4·4	4·0	8·8	8·0	8·0	..	10·4	10·5	14·8	8·8	8·8	..	..	..	Bellary
	Anantapur	0·3	0·4	2·0	3·6	7·5	8·3	8·2	10·7	9·4	9·4	12·0	9·6	10·1	12·0	8·0	8·3	Anantapur
	Cuddapah	0·5	0·5	2·4	2·6	8·2	8·4	8·4	13·0	9·5	9·5	12·7	9·0	9·1	13·2	8·2	8·5	Cuddapah
Carnatic.	Nellore	0·8	0·6	3·2	2·0	8·0	8·8	8·8	13·0	9·8	9·8	13·1	9·1	9·2	11·5	9·4	8·5	Nellore
	Chingleput	1·1	0·6	8·1	2·2	7·6	8·4	8·4	10·5	7·8	7·7	..	..	..	..	..	..	Chingleput
	Madras	0·4	0·4	1·8	3·4	8·8	8·2	8·2	11·4	7·1	7·4	..	..	..	..	..	..	Madras
	South Arcot	0·6	0·5	3·6	3·2	7·8	8·1	8·2	11·8	7·9	7·9	..	..	..	10·4	7·4	7·8	South Arcot
Central.	Chittoor	..	0·7	..	3·8	7·8	8·8	..	13·1	8·2		..	..	..	11·0	8·0	..	Chittoor
	North Arcot	0·6	0·8	5·8	3·3	7·8	8·4	8·5	12·5	7·8	7·8	..	..	..	11·0	8·1	8·0	North Arcot
	Salem	0·3	0·8	7·6	7·1	7·1	8·1	8·1	12·9	8·8	8·0	12·1	7·7	8·1	11·6	7·6	7·7	Salem
	Coimbatore	0·1	0·6	6·0	6·4	6·6	8·3	8·3	11·6	(b)8·9	8·6	11·6	7·6	7·8	10·6	(b)8·9	8·8	Coimbatore
	Trichinopoly	0·1	1·6	6·0	6·7	7·1	(b)8·0	4·8	12·6	8·2	8·1	13·8	7·6	8·0	10·7	7·8	7·4	Trichinopoly
South.	Tanjore	0·5	0·5	4·3	4·6	7·2	8·2	8·2	12·4	7·4	7·7	..	..	..	.	(b)5·8	8·2	Tanjore
	Madura	..	0·6	8·8	6·2	7·4	8·0	8·0	13·2	8·6	8·6	10·7	9·6	9·6	10·1	7·1	7·8	Madura
	Ramnad	0·2	0·3	6·6	4·3	7·8	4·7	4·6	12·5	8·1	8·1	12·5	8·4	7·8	10·8	7·9	7·9	Ramnad
	Tinnevelly	0·1	0·3	6·4	3·8	7·6	8·7	8·7	12·4	8·5	8·3	13·0	9·4	9·5	10·6	8·6	8·8	Tinnevelly
West Coast.	Malabar	2·5	5·8	15·3	18·8	7·1	8·3	8·2	.	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	Malabar
	South Kanara	3·7	4·0	17·4	13·7	7·8	8·6	8·6	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara
	Travancore	2·0	†3·6	14·7	†15·6	..	4·2	4·1	..	8·3	8·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	Travancore
	Cochin	3·6	†3·9	26·1	†22·4	..	5·2	5·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Cochin
Hills, The Nilgiris		1·6	1·8	12·6	11·1	6·6	(b)4·6	4·5	11·6	(b)7·9	7·6	..	.	..	..	..	..	Hills, The Nilgiris

* Average of the 15 years ending 1919-20. † Average of 10 years. (a) Average of the Agency Division of the old Vizagapatam district. (b) Revised figures.

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ഫോർട്ട് സെൻറ് ജോർജ് ഗസറ്റ്

III-ാം ഭാഗത്തോടുചേർന്ന സപ്ലിമെൻറ്

SUPPLEMENT TO PART III OF THE FORT ST. GEORGE GAZETTE

JUNE 13, 1922.

നമ്പർ (1)] ചൊവ്വ, ജൂൺ 13-ാം [വില, 2 അണ

ഇന്ത്യാ ഗവൺമെണ്ട് ബിൽ.

BILL OF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

കൊൺസിൽ ഓഫ് സ്റ്റേറ്റിലും ലജിസ്ലേറ്റീവ് അസംബ്ലിയിലും കൊണ്ടുവന്ന ബില്ലുകളും, കൊൺസിലിലും അസംബ്ലിയിലും സിലക്ട് കമിറ്റിക്കാർ ബോധിപ്പിച്ച റിപ്പോർട്ടുകളും, ഇന്ത്യൻ നിയമനിർമാണ ചട്ടത്തിലെ 18-ാം വകുപ്രകാരം പ്രസിദ്ധപ്പെടുത്തിയ ബില്ലുകളും.

ഇന്ത്യാ ഗവർമെണ്ട്.

നിയമനിർമാണ ബില്ലുകൾക്കു.

താഴെ കാണുന്ന ബിൽ, ലജിസ്ലേറ്റീവ് അസംബ്ലിയിൽ 1922 ഫിബ്രുവരി 28-ാം തീയതി കൊണ്ടുവരപ്പെട്ടു :—

No. 12 of 1922.

1922 ലെ 12-ാം നമ്പർ.

A BILL FURTHER TO AMEND THE INDIAN PENAL CODE.

ഇന്ത്യൻ ശിക്ഷാ നിയമം ഇനിയും ഭേദപ്പെടുത്തുവാനുള്ള ഒരു ബിൽ.

ഇന്ത്യൻ ശിക്ഷാ നിയമം ഇനിയും ഭേദപ്പെടുത്തുന്നതു യുക്തമായിരിക്കയാൽ ഇതിനാൽ താഴെ പറയുപ്രകാരം നിയമിച്ചിരിക്കുന്നു :—

ചുരുക്കപ്പേർ.

1. ഈ ആക്ടിനു ഇന്ത്യൻ ശിക്ഷാ നിയമം ഭേദപ്പെടുത്തുന്ന 1922 ലെ ആക്ട് എന്നു പേർപറയാം.

1913 ലെ 38-ാം ആക്ട് 2-ാം വകുപ്പു ഭേദഗതിചെയ്തു.

2. ഇന്ത്യൻ ശിക്ഷാ നിയമം 375-ാം വകുപ്പിൽ "പതിനഞ്ചു" എന്ന വാക്കു വരുന്നടത്തു രണ്ടു സ്ഥലങ്ങളിലും അതിനു പകരം "പതിനാലു" എന്ന വാക്കു ചേർക്കേണ്ടതാം.

1891 ലെ 10-ാം ആക്ട് ഭേദഗതിചെയ്യൽ

3, ഇന്ത്യൻ ക്രിമിനൽ നിയമം ഭേദഗതിചെയ്യുന്നതിനു 1891 ലെ 10-ാം ആക്ട് ഇതിനാൽ ഭേദഗതിചെയ്തിരിക്കുന്നു.

1891 ലെ 10.

ഉദ്ദേശകാരണങ്ങളുടെ വിവരണം

ബാലൻസംഗതിനിന്റെ സംരക്ഷണത്തിൽ ഇന്ത്യൻ ശിക്ഷാ നിയമം 375-ാം വകുപ്പിൽ "6-ാമതു" എന്നു കുറിച്ചിട്ടുള്ള ഖണ്ഡത്തിലും ആ വകുപ്പിലെ വ്യാഖ്യാനത്തിലും കൊടുത്തിട്ടുള്ള ആ കാലവിവരണത്തിൽ "പന്ത്രണ്ടു" എന്ന വാക്കിനു പകരം "പതിനാറു" എന്ന വാക്ക ചേർത്തുകൊണ്ടു സംബന്ധിച്ചിട്ടുള്ള സ്ത്രീയുടെ സമ്മതിമാനാവിക്കുറയും പന്ത്രണ്ടു വയസ്സിൽനിന്നു പതിനാറു വയസ്സായി ഏറെറടുത്തുമെന്നാകുന്നതും ബില്ലിന്റെ ഉദ്ദേശം.

ഈ ദേശത്തിനുള്ള കാരണങ്ങൾ എന്തെന്നാൽ 1880 ൽ നിയമിച്ച വിധത്തിൽ ഉള്ള ആദ്യത്തെ ഇന്ത്യൻ ശിക്ഷാ നിയമപ്രകാരം ബാലസംഗകാരത്തിന്റെ കുറ്റങ്ങൾക്കായി സമ്മതിമാനാവിക്കുറയും പന്ത്രണ്ടു വയസ്സായിട്ടാണു് നിശ്ചയപ്പെടുത്തിയിരുന്നതു. സ്ത്രീകളുടെ സമ്മതിമാനാവിക്കുറയും നിയമനിർമ്മാണസഭ ഈ കുറ്റങ്ങളിൽ ചെയ്യുന്ന ശിക്ഷയും എന്നു എപ്പോഴെല്ലാം തീർച്ചപ്പെടുത്തുകയും പ്രായത്തിന്റെ ഈ അതിര് എന്തെന്നുള്ള ആവശ്യകതയെ ചൊല്ലുണ്ടാകുന്ന സംശയങ്ങളും നിയമനിർമ്മാണസഭയെ തെറ്റിദ്ധരിപ്പിക്കുവാൻ ശ്രമിച്ചുകൊണ്ടിരിക്കുകയും ചെയ്തിരുന്നു. എന്നാൽ ഈ നിയമത്തിന്റെ ഉദ്ദിശ്യമായ ഭവിഷ്യത്തുകൾ ചക്രവർത്തിനി മഹാരാജ്ഞി വേഴ്സസ് ഹരിമോഹൻ മൈതി എന്ന കേസിന്റെ തീരുമാനത്തിനുശേഷം (18 കൽക്കത്ത ഇൗ.നി. 49-ാം താൾ) നിയമപ്രകാരം സ്ഥാപിച്ചുള്ള കേസ്സിൽ (18 കൽക്കത്ത ഇൗ.നി. 49-ാം താൾ) നിയമപ്രകാരം സ്ഥാപിച്ചുള്ള വകുപ്പുകളിലെ മേനിക്കുയോടുകൂടിയ വഗ്ഗത്തിന്റെ വിരോധം എടുപ്പാൻ കാരണം സംഭവിച്ചിരുന്നില്ല. ഈ കേസ്സിൽ പതിനൊന്നു വയസ്സും ഒന്നു മാസവും പ്രായമുള്ള തന്റെ കുട്ടിയുടെ മരണം അവളുമായി ഉണ്ടായ സംയോഗാനിമിത്തം വന്നുണ്ടായ കാരണം മുൻപറഞ്ഞിട്ടുവന്നായ ദർത്താവിന്മേൽ ബാലൻസംഗ കാരണം ആരോപിപ്പാൻ സാധിക്കാതെവന്നു. പ്രായം എത്രയുമധികം കുറഞ്ഞിരിക്കുന്നുവോ അത്രയും ആയ വരുന്ന പെൺകുട്ടികളുടെ ജീവഹാനി അവളുടെ ദർത്താവിന്റെ ഭാഗികമായ കർത്തവ്യത്തിൽ വന്നുണ്ടായ ഒരു ദുഷ്പ്രവൃത്തിയാകുന്നു ഇതു. പ്രായംകുറഞ്ഞ ഇങ്ങിനെയുള്ള ഒരു പെൺകുട്ടിക്കു സംയോഗസംബന്ധമുണ്ടാകുന്നതിൽ യാതൊരു സംശയവും ഉണ്ടാവാൻ പാടില്ലെന്നുവരുമ്പോൾ, സംയോഗത്തിനായി ദേഹത്തിനുള്ള ശക്തിയുടെ വളർച്ച എത്തിട്ടുണ്ടായിരിക്കയില്ല. അതുകൊണ്ടു സംയോഗത്തിനായി അവൾ കൊടുത്ത സമ്മതം നിയമപ്രകാരമായിരിക്കുന്നതല്ല. എങ്കിലെയായാലും ഈ കേസ്സ് നിമിത്തം, ഇന്ത്യൻ ശിക്ഷാ നിയമം 375-ാം വകുപ്പിൽ തിട്ടപ്പെടുത്തിയ എത്രയോ കുറഞ്ഞ വയസ്സു കാരണമായി പ്രായംകുറഞ്ഞ പെൺകുട്ടികളുടെ ജീവനു സംയോഗത്താൽ ഉണ്ടാകുന്ന ദോഷഫലങ്ങളിന്മേൽ നിയമനിർമ്മാണസഭയുടെ ശ്രദ്ധ പതിക്കയും 1891 ലെ 10-ാം ആക്ടിനാൽ പ്രായത്തിന്റെ അതിര് പത്തിൽനിന്നു പന്ത്രണ്ടാക്കി ആ നിയമം ഭേദപ്പെടുത്തുന്നതു അവശ്യമായിത്തീരുകയും ചെയ്തു. ഈ ഭേദഗതിയിലൂടെ നിന്നുശേഷം ദൈവവിവാഹത്തിന്റെയും ശിശുപ്രായത്തിലുള്ള കുട്ടികളോടുകൂടിയ സംയോഗത്തിന്റെയും ഫലമായി വേറെ യാതൊരു നരഹത്യ കേസ്സും നിയമപ്രകാരം കണ്ടുപിടിപ്പാൻ ഇടവന്നിട്ടില്ലെങ്കിലും എന്നുമാത്രമല്ല, ഏതുതരം കാരണത്തിലും ശരീരബലം കുറവുമില്ലാത്ത ചെറുപ്രായമുള്ള കുട്ടികളുടെ ജീവഹാനി വരുത്താൻ ഇടയുള്ളതും ആയ മറ്റു ചെറു പ്രായത്തിൽ വിവാഹം അനുവദിക്കുന്ന ഉയർന്നവരുടെ കുടുംബങ്ങളിൽ അസാധാരണമല്ലാത്തതായ അറിവിനെയുള്ള വല്ല കേസ്സുകളും കണ്ടുപിടിക്കുന്നതു വളരെ ബുദ്ധിമുട്ടായിട്ടുള്ളതാകുന്നു. 15 കൽ. 49-ാം താൾ പ്രസിദ്ധപ്പെടുത്തിയ കേസ്സിൽ ആ പെൺകുട്ടി വളരെ ശരീരബലമുള്ളവളായി കണ്ടു. മേല്പറഞ്ഞ കല്പന സംബന്ധിക്കുന്ന പെൺകുട്ടിയുടെ പ്രായത്തിലും എന്നാൽ കുറെ മാസങ്ങൾ മാത്രം

അധികാരമുള്ള സമ്മതിദാനാവകാശ പ്രായം എന്നുള്ളതായി 1891 ലെ 10-ാം ആക്ടിനാൽ പത്തു വയസ്സിൽ നിന്നും 12 വയസ്സായിട്ടും അസാധാരണ സമ്മതിദാനപ്രായം എന്നിയാവുന്നിടത്തോളം ശരീരബലം കുറഞ്ഞും കുറഞ്ഞതായ പ്രായത്തിലായാലും പെൺകുട്ടികളുടെ ജീവനും വരുന്ന അപായത്തിൽ നിന്നും മതിയായവണ്ണം രക്ഷ നല്കുന്നില്ല. ഇതിനും പുറമെ ശരീരബലമുള്ള പെൺകുട്ടികളുടെ സംഗതിയിലുള്ളതിലും പ്രായം പൂർത്തിയാകുന്നതിനു മുമ്പായുള്ള സംയോഗം മരണത്തിനും എത്തുന്നതായ ഗുരുതരമായ കഷ്ടപ്പാടുകൾ എപ്പോഴുമുണ്ടാകയും ആ പെൺകുട്ടിയുടേയും ആ പെൺകുട്ടി പ്രസവിക്കുന്ന കുട്ടിയുടേയും ആരോഗ്യത്തിനെയും മനസ്സിനെയും വിഘാതമായും ക്രമമായും ഉള്ള വികാസത്തിനു സാരമായ ദോഷം വരുത്തുകയും ചെയ്യുന്നു. ഇക്കാരണത്തിൽ ബാലാൽസംഗകുറ്റത്തിന്റെ സംഗതിയിൽ സമ്മതിദാനാവകാശമായ എറ്റവും കുറഞ്ഞ പ്രായം പതിനാറു വയസ്സാക്കി. 48-ാം 49-ാം നിയമം 59-ാം അദ്ധ്യായം 4-ാം 5-ാം വകുപ്പുകൾ നിയമിക്കുന്നു. ഒരു പ്രായമാകുന്നതു മുമ്പ് പെൺകുട്ടിക്കു വൈദ്യശാസ്ത്രപ്രകാരം സംയോഗത്തിനും അവളുടേയും കുട്ടിയുടേയും ജീവനെയോ ആരോഗ്യത്തിനെയോ ഹാനികൂടാതെ ഏർപ്പെടുള്ള ഒരു കുട്ടിയെ പ്രസവിക്കുന്നതിനും വളരെ പുരോഗമിക്കുന്ന എറ്റവും കുറഞ്ഞ പ്രായം. യൂറോപ്പിലെയും അമേരിക്കയിലേയും നാഗരികതകലർന്നുള്ള മറ്റു രാജ്യങ്ങളിലും ബാൽസംഗകുറ്റത്തിന്റെ കാര്യത്തിൽ സമ്മതിദാനാവകാശ പ്രായം പതിനാറു വയസ്സിൽ കുറഞ്ഞിട്ടുള്ളതായിട്ടുള്ളതായി ഞാൻ വിശ്വസിക്കുന്നു. അതിനാൽ ബാൽസംഗകുറ്റത്തെ സംബന്ധിച്ചേടത്തോളം പെൺകുട്ടിയുടെ സമ്മതിദാനാവകാശ പ്രായം പതിനാറു വയസ്സായി എടുക്കുന്നതു ആവശ്യമാകുന്നു. എന്നാൽ ഉയർന്ന തരത്തിലുള്ള ഹിന്ദുക്കളിലും മുഹമ്മദീയരുടേയും ഇടയിൽ ഒരു രാജ്യത്തിൽ ഇപ്പോഴും നടപ്പുണ്ടായ ബാല്യവിവാഹ സമ്പ്രദായം കാരണം മറ്റൊരിടത്തുള്ള ഒരു കുടുംബസ്ഥിതിയെ ഒരുമാതിരി ഇപ്പോൾ ശിക്ഷാർഹമെയ്യുന്നുള്ളൂ. അതുകൊണ്ടു പതിനാറു വയസ്സു പ്രായം എത്തിയിരിക്കണമെന്നു നിർബ്ബന്ധിക്കുന്നതിനിടയുണ്ടാകുന്നതല്ല. ആ പ്രായത്തിനു മുമ്പായി ഭർത്താവു തന്റെ ഭാര്യയോടുകൂടിയുള്ള സംയോഗവും കൂടി, ആ സംയോഗത്തിനു ശിശുവായ ഭാര്യയുടെ സമ്മതം പ്രാപിച്ചാലതുപോലും, നിയമപ്രകാരം വിലപ്പെടുകയുമില്ല. ഇതിനാൽ ശിക്ഷാനിയമങ്ങളിലെ ബാൽസംഗത്തിന്റെ അർത്ഥവിവരണത്തിൽ ഉൾപ്പെടുന്ന ഒരു കാര്യമായിരിക്കുന്നതും ഒരുകുറ്റം. ഒരു മോഹംകൊണ്ടു കല്യാണംചെയ്ത പ്രായമതിയാകാത്ത പെൺകുട്ടികളുടെ ഇടയിലും ശിശുക്കളുടെ ഇടയിലും ഉണ്ടാകുന്ന മരണവിധം കുറയുമെന്നു പ്രതീക്ഷിക്കുകയും സന്താനത്തിന്റെ ദേഹസ്ഥിതിയും, ദീർഘായുസ്സും മനോധൈര്യവും വർദ്ധിക്കുമെന്നു പ്രതീക്ഷിക്കുകയും ചെയ്യുന്നു.

1922 നവംബർ 23-നു.

സർഹെൻ ചോൽ, എം.എൽ.സി.

"ഫ്രീ, മോൺട്രിയൽ സ്റ്റീൽ",
ഇതു ഗവർമെന്റ് സ്റ്റോക്കാകി,

(A true translation)

M. KRISHNAN,
Acting Malayalam Translator to Government.

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